

**SCHOLARLY
ELECTRONIC
PUBLISHING
BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Version 39: 10/24/2001

Charles W. Bailey, Jr.

University of Houston Libraries

Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography

Charles W. Bailey, Jr.

Acrobat file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepb.pdf>>

HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepb.html>>

Word file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepb.doc>>

Included in the HTML version:

Archive: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/archive/sepa.htm>>

Scholarly Electronic Publishing Resources: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepr.htm>>

Scholarly Electronic Publishing Weblog: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/sepb/sepw.htm>>

Copyright © 1996-2001 by Charles W. Bailey, Jr. All Rights Reserved.

University of Houston
Library Administration
114 University Libraries
Houston, TX 77204-2000

The author and the University of Houston Libraries make no warranty of any kind, either express or implied, for information in the *Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography*, which is provided on an "as is" basis. The author and the University of Houston Libraries do not assume and hereby disclaim any liability to any party for any loss or damage resulting from the use of information in the *Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography*.

In memory of Paul Evan Peters (1948-1996), founding Executive Director of the Coalition for Networked Information, whose visionary leadership at the dawn of the Internet era fostered the development of scholarly electronic publishing.

Table of Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>vi</i>
1 Economic Issues	1
2 Electronic Books and Texts	6
2.1 Case Studies and History	6
2.2 General Works	8
2.3 Library Issues	11
3 Electronic Serials	15
3.1 Case Studies and History	15
3.2 Critiques	20
3.3 Electronic Distribution of Printed Journals	21
3.3.1 CORE, Cornell University	21
3.3.2 JSTOR	22
3.3.3 Other Projects	23
3.3.4 Project Muse, Johns Hopkins University	25
3.3.5 Red Sage Project, University of California, San Francisco	26
3.3.6 SuperJournal Project, eLib	26
3.3.7 TULIP, Elsevier Science	27
3.4 General Works	28
3.5 Library Issues	33
3.6 Research	39
4 General Works	45
5 Legal Issues	51
5.1 Intellectual Property Rights	51
5.2 License Agreements	59
5.3 Other Legal Issues	63
6 Library Issues	66
6.1 Cataloging, Identifiers, Linking, and Metadata	66
6.2 Digital Libraries	74
6.2.1 Alexandria Project, University of California, Santa Barbara	74
6.2.2 Digital Library Initiative, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	74
6.2.3 General	75
6.2.4 Informedia, Carnegie Mellon University	80
6.2.5 Mercury Project, Carnegie Mellon University	80
6.2.6 National Digital Library, Library of Congress	81
6.2.7 Other Projects and Systems	81
6.2.8 Stanford Digital Library Project	86
6.2.9 UC Berkeley Digital Library Project	86

6.2.10 University of Michigan Digital Library Project	86
6.3 General Works	87
6.4 Information Conversion, Integrity, and Preservation	90
7 New Publishing Models	96
8 Publisher Issues	106
8.1 Electronic Commerce/Copyright Systems	109
<i>Appendix A. Related Bibliographies</i>	<i>113</i>
<i>Appendix B. About the Author</i>	<i>114</i>

Preface

This bibliography presents selected English-language articles, books, and other printed and electronic sources that are useful in understanding scholarly electronic publishing efforts on the Internet. Most sources have been published between 1990 and the present; however, a limited number of key sources published prior to 1990 are also included. Where possible, links are provided to sources that are freely available on the Internet.

Announcements for new versions of the bibliography are distributed on PACS-P <[URL:http://info.lib.uh.edu/pacsp.html](http://info.lib.uh.edu/pacsp.html)> and other mailing lists.

1 Economic Issues

Bannerman, Ian. "Pricing On-line Journals." *Serials* 11 (March 1998): 23-26.

Bennett, Scott. "Just-in-Time Scholarly Monographs." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 1 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-01/bennett.html>>.

Besser, Howard. "Digital Image Distribution: A Study of Costs and Uses." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (October 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october99/10besser.html>>.

Bide, Mark, Charles Oppenheim, and Anne Ramsden. "Charging Mechanisms for Digitized Texts." *Learned Publishing* 11 (April 1998): 109-118.

Blixrud, Julia C., and Timothy D. Jewell. "Understanding Electronic Resources and Library Materials Expenditures: An Incomplete Picture." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 197 (April 1998): 12-13. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/197/expend.html>>.

Bonn, Maria S., Wendy P. Lougee, Jeffrey K. MacKie-Mason, and Juan F. Riveros. "A Report on the Peak Experiment: Context and Design." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (June 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june99/06bonn.html>>.

Bot, Marjolein, Johan Burgemeester, and Hans Roes. "The Cost of Publishing an Electronic Journal: A General Model and a Case Study." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november98/11roes.html>>.

Bowen, William G. "JSTOR and the Economics of Scholarly Communication." *Journal of Library Administration* 26, nos. 1/2 (1998): 27-44.

Boyce, Peter B. "Costs, Archiving and the Publishing Process in Electronic STM Journals." *Against the Gain* 10 (December 1998-January 1999): 24-25.

Butler, Meredith A., and Bruce R. Kingma. *The Economics of Information in the Networked Environment*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1996.

Byrd, Sam, Glenn Courson, Elizabeth Roderick, and Jean Marie Taylor. "Cost/Benefit Analysis for Digital Library Projects: The Virginia Historical Inventory Project (VHI)." *The Bottom Line: Managing Library Finances* 14, no. 2 (2001): 65-75.

Day, Colin. "The Economics of Electronic Publishing: Some Preliminary Thoughts." In *Gateways, Gatekeepers, and Roles in the Information Omniverse: Proceedings of the Third Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson and Dru Mogge, 77-84. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/symp3/day.html>>.

_____. "The Economics of Publishing: The Consequences of Library and Research Copying." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1346-1349.

_____. "Pricing Electronic Products." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 51-56. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Fisher, Janet H. "Comparing Electronic Journals to Print Journals: Are There Savings?" In *Technology and Scholarly Communication*, ed. Richard Ekman and Richard E. Quandt, 95-101. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

_____. "The True Costs of an Electronic Journal." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 88-90.

Frey, Kelly L. "Business Models and Pricing Issues in the Digital Domain." *Journal of Library Administration* 24, no. 4 (1997): 27-37.

Getz, Malcolm. "Electronic Publishing: An Economic View." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 25-31.

_____. "Evaluating Digital Strategies for Storing and Retrieving Scholarly Information." *Journal of Library Administration* 24, no. 4 (1997): 81-98.

Grycz, Czeslaw Jan. "Economic Models for Networked Information." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 11-18.

Halliday, Leah, and Charles Oppenheim. "Comparison and Evaluation of Some Economic Models of Digital-Only Journals." *Journal of Documentation* 56 (November 2000): 660-673.

_____. "Economic Models of Digital-Only Journals." *Serials* 13 (July 2000): 59-65.

Hardy, Rachel, Charles Oppenheim, and Iris Rubbert. "PELICAN: A Pricing Mechanism for Electronic Distribution of Materials to the Higher Education Community." *Learned Publishing* 14 (April 2001): 93-96.

Harnad, Stevan. "Electronic Scholarly Publication: Quo Vadis?" *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 78-80. HTML file:
<URL:ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad95.quo.vadis.html>.

Haar, John M. "Project PEAK: Vanderbilt's Experience with Articles on Demand." *The Serials Librarian* 38, nos. 1/2 (2000): 91-99.

Holmes, Aldyth. "Electronic Publishing in Science: Reality Check." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 105-116.

Houghton, John W. "Crisis and Transition: The Economics of Scholarly Communication." *Learned Publishing* 14 (July 2001): 167-176.

Hunter, Karen. "The Effect of Price: Early Observations." In *Technology and Scholarly Communication*, ed. Richard Ekman and Richard E. Quandt, 145-157. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Kahin, Brian, and Hal R. Varian, eds. *Internet Publishing and Beyond: The Economics of Digital Information and Intellectual Property*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2000.

Keyhani, Andrea. "Innovations in Cost Recovery." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 57-65. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Kiernan, Vincent. "Paying by the Article: Libraries Test a New Model for Scholarly Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 14 August 1998, A21-A22.

King, Donald W. "Some Economic Aspects of the Internet." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49 (September 1998): 990-1002.

King, Donald W., and Jose-Marie Griffiths. "Economic Issues Concerning Electronic Publishing and Distribution of Scholarly Articles." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 713-740.

King, Donald W., and Carol Tenopir. "Evolving Journal Costs: Implications for Publishers, Libraries, and Readers." *Learned Publishing* 12 (October 1999): 251-258.

Kingma, Bruce R. "The Costs of Print, Fiche, and Digital Access: The Early Canadiana Online Project." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (February 2000). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february00/kingma/02kingma.html>>.

Lesk, Michael. "Pricing Electronic Information." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 38-40.

Lustig, Harry. "Electronic Publishing: Economic Issues in a Time of Transition." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 117-132.

Lynch, Clifford A. "Scholarly Communication in the Networked Environment: Reconsidering Economics and Organizational Missions." *Serials Review* 20, no. 3 (1994): 23-30.

Mackie-Mason, Jeffrey K., and Alexandra L. L. Jankovich. "PEAK: Pricing Electronic Access to Knowledge." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 21, no. 3 (1997): 281-295.

MacKie-Mason, Jeffrey K., Juan F. Riveros, Maria S. Bonn, and Wendy P. Lougee. "A Report on the PEAK Experiment: Usage and Economic Behavior." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (July/August 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july99/mackie-mason/07mackie-mason.html>>.

Marks, Robert H. "The Economic Challenges of Publishing Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 85-88.

Meadows, Jack, David Pullinger, and Peter Such. "The Cost of Implementing an Electronic Journal." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (July 1995): 167-173.

Metz, Paul, and Paul M. Gherman. "Serials Pricing and the Role of the Electronic Journal." *College & Research Libraries* 52 (July 1991): 315-327.

Meyer, Richard W. "Monopoly Power and Electronic Journals." *The Library Quarterly* 67 (October 1997): 325-349.

Montgomery, Carol Hansen. "Measuring the Impact of an Electronic Journal Collection on Library Costs." *D-Lib Magazine* (October 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october00/montgomery/10montgomery.html>>.

Odlyzko, Andrew. "The Economics of Electronic Journals." *First Monday* 2, no. 8 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_8/odlyzko/index.html>.

Okerson, Ann. "A Librarian's View of Some Economic Issues in Electronic Scientific Publishing." Paper presented at the UNESCO Invitational Meeting on the Future of Scientific Information, Paris, February 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/unesco.html>>.

Peters, Paul Evan. "Cost Centers and Measures in the Networked Information Value-Chain." *Journal of Library Administration* 26, nos. 1/2 (1998): 203-212.

Rhind-Tutt, Stephen. "What a Tangled Web We Weave: A Review of Pricing Models and the Forces That Drive Them." *Against the Grain* 10 (February 1998): 24, 26-28.

Robnett, Bill. "Online Journal Pricing." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 55-69.

Scholarly Communication and Technology. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/scat/index.html>>.

Sosteric, Mike. "Electronic Journals: The Grand Information Future?" *Electronic Journal of Sociology* 2, no. 2 (1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.sociology.org/content/vol002.002/sosteric.html>>.

Stern, David. "Pricing Models: Past, Present, and Future." *The Serials Librarian* 36, nos. 1/2 (1999): 301-319.

Stoller, Michael, Robert Christopherson, and Michael Miranda. "The Economics of Professional Journal Pricing." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (January 1996): 9-21.

Varian, Hal R. *The Information Economy: The Economics of the Internet, Information Goods, Intellectual Property and Related Issues*. Berkeley: School of Information Management and Systems, University of California, Berkeley, 1994-2001. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.sims.berkeley.edu/resources/infoecon/index.html>>.

_____. "Pricing Electronic Journals." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june96/06varian.html>>.

2 Electronic Books and Texts

2.1 Case Studies and History

Albanese, Andrew Richard. "The E-Book Enterprise: netLibrary's Digital Mission." *Library Journal*, 15 February 2000, 126-128.

Blumenstyk, Goldie. "Digital-Library Company Plans to Charge Students a Fee for Access." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 1 December 2000, A41.

Butter, Karen, Robin Chandler, and John Kunze. "The Cigarette Papers: Issues in Publishing Materials in Multiple Formats." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november96/11butter.html>>.

Chesnutt, David R. "The Model Editions Partnership: 'Smart Text' and Beyond." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/07chesnutt.html>>.

Crane, Gregory. "The Perseus Project and Beyond: How Building a Digital Library Challenges the Humanities and Technology." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january98/01crane.html>>.

Doane, Andrea. "The ARTFL Project: An Introduction." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january96/briefings/01artfl.html>>.

Eaves, Morris. "Behind the Scenes at the William Blake Archive: Collaboration Takes More Than E-Mail." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 2 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/03-02/blake.html>>.

Elliott, Laura. "How the *Oxford English Dictionary* Went Online." *Ariadne*, no. 24 (2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue24/oed-tech/>>.

Flowers, Janet L. "netLibrary.com: Cautious Optimism/Views from a Research Library and a University Press." *Against the Grain* 11 (November 1999): 22, 24.

Galloway, Edward A., and Gabrielle V. Michalek. "The Heinz Electronic Library Interactive Online System (HELIOS): Building a Digital Archive Using Imaging, OCR, and Natural Language Processing Technologies." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 6, no. 4 (1995): 6-18. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v6/n4/gall6n4.html>>.

_____. "The Heinz Electronic Library Interactive On-line System (HELIOS): An Update." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 9, no. 1 (1998): 6-19. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v9/n1/gall9n1.html>>.

Gaunt, Marianne I. "Center for Electronic Texts in the Humanities." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 7-13.

Guernsey, Lisa. "Digital Presses Transform Librarians into Entrepreneurs." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 22 May 1998, A27-A28.

_____. "On-Line Whitman Archive Sings with Works of the Poet, Making the 'Body Electric.'" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 April 1998, A26.

Hamilton, Denise. "Hart of the Gutenberg Galaxy." *Wired* 5 (February 1997): 108-118.

Hart, Michael S. "Project Gutenberg: Access to Electronic Texts." *Database* 13 (December 1990): 6-9.

Hockey, Susan. "Developing Access to Electronic Texts in the Humanities." In *The Evolving Virtual Library: Visions and Case Studies*, ed. Laverna M. Saunders, 119-133. Medford, NJ: Information Today, 1996.

Ingalls, Zoe. "A Web Site Grows New Poems, Sometimes Right Before Readers' Eyes." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 28 July 2000, A53-A54.

Kiernan, Kevin S. "Digital Preservation, Restoration, and Dissemination of Medieval Manuscripts." In *Gateways, Gatekeepers, and Roles in the Information Omniverse: Proceedings of the Third Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson and Dru Mogge, 37-43. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/symp3/kiernan.html>>.

_____. "The Electronic Beowulf." *Computers in Libraries* 15 (February 1995): 14-15.

Kiernan, Vincent. "An Ambitious Plan to Sell Electronic Books." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 16 April 1999, A29-A30.

Lee, Stuart. "Digitizing Wilfred." Interview by Philip Hunter. *Ariadne*, no. 21 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue21/digiwilf/intro.html>>.

Morrison, A. "Delivering Electronic Texts Over the Web: The Current and Planned Practices of the Oxford Text Archive." *Computers and the Humanities* 33, no. 1 (1999): 193-198.

Mylonas, Elli. "The Perseus Project." In *Scholarly Publishing on the Electronic Networks: The New Generation: Visions and Opportunities in Not-for-Profit Publishing: Proceedings of the Second Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 81-88. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1993. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/symp2/Mylonas.html>>.

Neuman, Michael, and Paul Mangiafico. "Providing and Accessing Information via the Internet: The Georgetown Catalogue of Projects in Electronic Text." *The Reference Librarian* nos. 41/42 (1994): 319-332.

Pack, Thomas. "Bringing Literature Alive: Early English Books Online Reshape Research Opportunities." *EContent* 22 (December 1999): 26-30.

Pang, Alex Soojung-Kim. "The Work of the Encyclopedia in the Age of Electronic Reproduction." *First Monday* 3, no. 9 (1998). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue3_9/pang/index.html>.

Pemberton, Duncan, and David Nichols. "DEBORA: Digital Access to Books of the Renaissance." *Exploit Interactive*, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.exploit-lib.org/issue3/debora/>>.

Pope, Barbara Kline. "National Academy Press: A Case Study." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4 (June 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/pope.html>>.

Prescott, Andrew. "Constructing Electronic Beowulf." In *Towards the Digital Library: The British Library's Initiatives for Access Programme*, ed. Leona Carpenter, Simon Shaw, and Andrew Prescott, 30-49. London: The British Library, 1998.

Seales, W. Brent, James Griffioen, Kevin Kiernan, Cheng Jiun Yuan, and Linda Cantara. "The Digital Atheneum: New Techniques for Restoring and Preserving Old Documents." *Computers in Libraries* 20 (February 2000): 26-30.

Stauffer, Andrew M. "Tagging the Rossetti Archive: Methodologies and Praxis." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4 (December 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/stauffer.html>>.

Thibadeau, Robert, and Evan Benoit. "Antique Books." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september97/thibadeau/09thibadeau.html>>.

Willett, Perry. "The Victorian Women Writers Project: The Library as a Creator and Publisher of Electronic Texts." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 6 (1996): 5-16. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n6/will7n6.html>>.

2.2 General Works

Armstrong, C. J., and R. E. Lonsdale. "Scholarly Monographs: Why Would I Want to Publish Electronically?" *The Electronic Library* 18, no. 1 (2000): 21-28.

Arnold, Kenneth. "The Scholarly Monograph is Dead. Long Live the Scholarly Monograph." In *Scholarly Publishing on the Electronic Networks: The New Generation: Visions and Opportunities in Not-for-Profit Publishing: Proceedings of the Second Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 73-79. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1993. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/symp2/Arnold.html>>.

Basch, Reva. "Books Online: Visions, Plans, and Perspectives for Electronic Text." *ONLINE* 15 (July 1991): 13-23.

Burrows, Toby. "Electronic Texts, Digital Libraries, and the Humanities in Australia." *Library Hi Tech* 17, no. 3 (1999): 248-255.

_____. *The Text in the Machine: Electronic Texts in the Humanities*. New York: The Haworth Press, 1999.

Carvajal, Doreen. "Racing to Convert Books to Bytes: Evolving Market for E-Titles." *The New York Times*, 9 December 1999, C1, C27.

Cawkell, Tony. "Electronic Books." *Aslib Proceedings* 51 (February 1999): 54-58.

Connaway, Lynn Silipigni. "E-Books—New Opportunities and Challenges." *Technicalities* 20 (September/October 2000): 8-10.

Ditlea, Steve. "The Real E-Books." *Technology Review* 103 (July/August 2000): 70-78.

Dorman, David. "The E-Book: Pipe Dream or Potential Disaster?" *American Libraries* 30 (February 1999): 36-39.

Eisenberg, Daniel. "Problems of the Paperless Book." *Scholarly Publishing* 21 (October 1989): 11-26.

Fischer, Ruth, and Rick Lugg. "E-Book Basics." *Collection Building* 20, no. 3 (2001): 119-122.

Hawkins, Donald T. "Electronic Books: A Major Publishing Revolution. Part 1: General Considerations and Issues." *Online* 24 (July/August 2000): 14-28.

_____. "Electronic Books: A Major Publishing Revolution. Part 2: The Marketplace." *Online* 24 (September/October 2000): 18-36.

Hockey, Susan. "Electronic Texts: The Promise and the Reality." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44hock.htm>>.

_____. "Evaluating Electronic Texts in the Humanities." *Library Trends* 42 (Spring 1994): 676-693.

Hughes, Carol Ann. "The Myth of 'Obsolescence': The Monograph in the Digital Library." *portal: Libraries in the Academy* 1, no. 2 (2001): 113-119.

Jensen, Michael. "E-Books and Retro Glue Protect the Vested Interests of Publishing." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 23 June 2000, A64.

Jones, Charles E., and David Schloen. "Electronic Publication of Ancient Near Eastern Texts." *Ariadne*, no. 22 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue22/epanet/>>.

Landoni, M., R. Wilson, and F. Gibb. "Looking for Guidelines for the Production of Electronic Textbooks." *Online Information Review* 25, no. 3 (2001): 181-195.

Lonsdale, R. E., and C. J. Armstrong. "Electronic Scholarly Monographs: Issues and Challenges for the UK." *Learned Publishing* 13 (January 2000): 15-24.

Looney, Michael A., and Mark Sheehan. "Digitizing Education: A Primer on eBooks." *EDUCAUSE Review* 36 (July/August 2001): 38-46. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/erm0142.pdf>>.

Loughran, Tom. "Some Trends in Electronic Publishing." *Against the Grain* 13 (June 2001): 84-85.

Lowry, Anita. "Electronic Texts in English and American Literature." *Library Trends* 40 (Spring 1992): 704-723.

_____. "Electronic Texts in the Humanities: A Selected Bibliography." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 43-49.

Lynch, Clifford. "The Battle to Define the Future of the Book in the Digital World." *First Monday* 6, no. 6 (2001). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue6_6/lynch/index.html>.

_____. "Electrifying the Book." *Library Journal, Net Connect Supplement* (15 October 1999): 3-6.

_____. "Electrifying the Book, Part 2" *Library Journal, Net Connect Supplement* (January 2000): 24-27.

Meadow, Charles T. "On the Future of the Book, or Does It Have a Future?" *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (July 1995): 187-196.

Press, Larry. "From P-Books to E-Books." *Communications of the ACM* 43 (May 2000): 17-21.

Smith, Dinitia. "Hoping the Web Will Rescue Young Professors: In the Publish-or-Perish World Can They Live on the Internet?" *The New York Times*, 12 June 1999, A17, A19.

Sottong, Stephen. "Don't Power Up That E-Book Just Yet." *American Libraries* 30 (May 1999): 50-53.

_____. "E-Book Technology: Waiting for the 'False Pretender.'" *Information Technology and Libraries* 20 (June 2001): 72-80.

Summerfield, Mary, and Carol A. Mandel. "On-line Books at Columbia: Early Findings on Use, Satisfaction, and Effect." In *Technology and Scholarly Communication*, ed. Richard Ekman and Richard E. Quandt, 282-308. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Summerfield, Mary, Carol Mandel, and Paul Kantor. "The Potential for Scholarly Online Books: Views from the Columbia University Online Books Evaluation Project." *Publishing Research Quarterly* 16 (Fall 2000): 39-52.

Terry, Ana Arias. "Demystifying the E-Book: What Is It?, Where Will It Lead Us, and Who's in the Game?" *Against the Grain* 11 (November 1999): 18, 20.

Wilson, Ruth. "E-Books for Students: EBONI." *Ariadne*, no. 27 (2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue27/e-books/>>.

Winkler, Karen J. "Academic Presses Look to the Internet to Save Scholarly Monographs." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 September 1997, A18, A20.

2.3 Library Issues

Burk, Roberta. "Don't Be Afraid of E-Books." *Library Journal*, 15 April 2000, 42-45.

Case, Beau David. "Love's Labour's Lost: The Failure of Traditional Selection Practice in the Acquisition of Humanities Electronic Texts." *Library Trends* 48 (Spring 2000): 729-747.

Crawford, Walt. "MP3 Audiobooks: A New Library Medium?" *American Libraries* 32 (August 2001): 64-66.

_____. "Nine Models, One Name: Untangling the E-Book Muddle." *American Libraries* 31 (September 2000): 56-59.

Dewey, Barbara I., and Carol Ann Hughes. "Sharing Minds: Creating the Iowa Scholarly Digital Resources Center." *Information Technology and Libraries* 18 (June 1999): 84-92.

Dillon, Dennis. "E-Books: The University of Texas Experience, Part 1." *Library Hi Tech* 19, no. 2 (2001): 113-124.

_____. "E-Books: The UT-Austin Experience." *Texas Library Journal* 76 (Fall 2000): 112-115.

Ellis, Steven. "Toward the Humanities Digital Library: Building the Local Organization." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (November 1996): 525-534.

Engle, Michael. "The Social Position of Electronic Text Centers." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 15-20, 42.

Gaunt, Marianne. "CETH, Electronic Text Centers, and the Humanities Community." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 36-42.

_____. "Literary Text in an Electronic Age: Implications for Library Services." In *Advances in Librarianship*, vol. 19, ed. Irene Godden, 191-215. San Diego: Academic Press, 1995.

_____. "Machine-Readable Literary Texts: Collection Development Issues." *Collection Management* 13, nos. 1/2 (1990): 87-96.

Gibbons, Susan. "Ebooks: Some Concerns and Surprises." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 1 (2001): 71-75.

Gibbs, Nancy J. "E-Books: Report on an Ongoing Experiment." *Against the Grain* 11 (December 1999-January 2000): 23-25.

Giesecke, Joan R., Beth McNeil, and Gina L. B. Minks. "Electronic Text Centers: Creating Research Collections on a Limited Budget, the Nebraska Experience." *Journal of Library Administration* 31, no. 2 (2000): 77-92.

Goldenberg-Hart, Diane Y. "Library Technology Centers and Community Building: Yale University Library Electronic Text Center." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 21-26.

Jantz, Ronald. "E-Books and New Library Service Models: An Analysis of the Impact of E-Book Technology on Academic Libraries." *Information Technology and Libraries* 20 (June 2001): 104-113.

Ormes, Sarah. "It's the End of the World as We Know It (and I Feel Fine) or How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the E-Book." *Ariadne*, no. 26 (2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue26/e-book/>>.

Peters, Thomas A. "Gutterdammerung (Twilight of the Gutter Margins): E-Books and Libraries." *Library Hi Tech* 19, no. 1 (2001): 50-62.

Pitti, Daniel V. "Encoded Archival Description: An Introduction and Overview." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (November 1999). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november99/11pitti.html>>.

Powell, Christina Kelleher, and Nigel Kerr. "SGML Creation and Delivery: The Humanities Text Initiative." *D-LIB Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/humanities/07powell.html>>.

Price-Wilkin, John. "A Gateway Between the World-Wide Web and PAT: Exploiting SGML Through the Web." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 5, no. 7 (1994): 5-27. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v5/n7/pricewil.5n7>>.

_____. "Text Files in Libraries: Present Foundations and Future Directions." *Library Hi Tech* 9, no. 3 (1991): 7-44.

_____. "Text Files in RLG Academic Libraries: A Survey of Support and Activities." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 17 (March 1991): 19-25.

_____. "Using the World-Wide Web to Deliver Complex Electronic Documents: Implications for Libraries." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 5, no. 3 (1994): 5-21. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v5/n3/pricewil.5n3>>.

Seaman, David. "The Electronic Text Center: A Humanities Computing Initiative at the University of Virginia." *The Electronic Library* 11 (June 1993): 195-199.

_____. "'A Library and Apparatus of Every Kind': The Electronic Text Center at the University of Virginia." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 15-19.

_____. "The User Community as Responsibility and Resource: Building a Sustainable Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/07seaman.html>>.

Shreeves, Edward. "Between the Visionaries and the Luddites: Collection Development and Electronic Resources in the Humanities." *Library Trends* 40 (Spring 1992): 579-595.

Smith, Natalia, and Helen R. Tibbo. "Libraries and the Creation of Electronic Texts for the Humanities." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (November 1996): 535-553.

Snowhill, Lucia. "E-Books and Their Future in Academic Libraries: An Overview." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (July/August 2001). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july01/snowhill/07snowhill.html>>.

Spornick, Charles D. "Emory Electronic Text Projects: The Role of the Full-Text Center in Building Partnerships." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 57-62.

Sutton, Brett, ed. *Literary Texts in an Electronic Age: Scholarly Implications and Library Services: Papers Presented at the 1994 Clinic on Library Applications of Data Processing*. Urbana-Champaign, IL: Graduate School of Library and Information Science, 1994.

Warner, Beth Forrest, and David Barber. "Building the Digital Library: The University of Michigan's UMLibText Project." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 20-24.

Willett, Perry. "Building Support for a Humanities Electronic Text Center: The Experience at Indiana University." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 51-56.

3 Electronic Serials

3.1 Case Studies and History

Ackerman, Laurens V., and Alphonse Simonaitis. "RSNA Electronic Journal: Beyond Paper Images: Radiology on the Web." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/RSNA.html>>.

Adair, James R. "TC: A Journal of Biblical Textual Criticism: A Modern Experiment in Studying the Ancients." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/TC.html>>.

Amiran, Eyal, and John Unsworth. "Postmodern Culture: Publishing in the Electronic Medium." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 67-76. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/amiran.2n1>>.

Bachrach, Steven M., Darin C. Burleigh, and Anatoli Krassivine. "Designing the Next-Generation Chemistry Journal: The *Internet Journal of Chemistry*." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship*, no. 17 (Winter 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/98-winter/article1.html>>.

Bachrach, Steven M., and Stephen R. Heller. "The *Internet Journal of Chemistry*: A Case Study of an Electronic Chemistry Journal." *Serials Review* 26, no. 2 (2000): 3-14.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Electronic (Online) Publishing in Action . . . *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* and Other Electronic Serials." *ONLINE* 15 (January 1991): 28-35.

Collins, Mauri P., and Zane L. Berge. "IPCT Journal: A Case Study of an Electronic Journal on the Internet." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45, no. 10 (1994): 771-776.

Davey, Frank. "SwiftCurrent: A Canadian Experiment in On-line Literary Texts." *The Serials Librarian* 13, no. 4 (1987): 103-109.

Dykhuis, Randy. "The Promise of Electronic Publishing: OCLC's Program." *Computers in Libraries* 14 (November/December 1994): 20-22.

Ensor, Pat, and Thomas Wilson. "Public-Access Computer Systems Review: Testing the Promise." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/pacs.html>>.

Fisher, Janet H. "Electronic Journal Update: *CJTCS*." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 135-138.

Friedlander, Amy. "*D-LIB Magazine*: Publishing as the Honest Broker." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 1-20.

Glanz, James. "E-journal: Delayed But Still a Force." *Science*, 9 August 1996, 734.

Hardy, I. Trotter. "Starting an Electronic Journal in Law." *The Journal of Information, Law and Technology*, no 3 (1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://elj.warwick.ac.uk/jilt/BILETA/1996/3hardy/default.htm>>.

Harrison, Teresa M., and Timothy D. Stephen. "The Electronic Journal as the Heart of an Online Scholarly Community." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 592-608.

Haynes, John. "*New Journal of Physics*: A Web-Based and Author-Funded Journal." *Learned Publishing* 12 (October 1999): 265-269.

Heyworth, Mike, Julian Richards, Alan Vince, and Sandra Garside-Neville. "*Internet Archaeology*: A Quality Electronic Journal." *Antiquity* 71 (December 1997): 1039-1042. HTML file: <URL:<http://intarch.ac.uk/antiquity/electronics/heyworth.html>>.

Hickey, Thomas B., and Terry Noreault. "The Development of a Graphical User Interface for *The Online Journal of Current Clinical Trials*." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 3, no. 2 (1992): 4-12. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v3/n2/hickey.3n2>>.

Holling, C. S. (Buzz). "Lessons for Sustaining Ecological Science and Policy Through the Internet." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5 (June 2000). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-04/holling.html>>.

Holoviak, Judy, and Keith L. Seitter. "*Earth Interactions*: Transcending the Limitations of the Printed Page." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/EI.html>>.

Hugo, Jane, and Linda Newell. "*New Horizons in Adult Education*: The First Five Years (1987-1991)." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 77-90. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/hugo.2n1>>.

Jennings, Edward M. "*EJournal*: An Account of the First Two Years." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 91-110. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/jennings.2n1>>.

Joa, Harald. "A Case Study in E-Journal Developments: The Scandinavian Position." *Against the Grain* 9 (February 1997): 43-44, 46-47.

Jul, Erik. "Present at the Beginning." *Computers in Libraries* 12 (April 1992): 44-45.

Kelly, Robert A. "Digital Archiving in the Physics Literature: Author to Archive and Beyond—The American Physical Society." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 163-170.

Keyhani, Andrea. "The Online Journal of Current Clinical Trials: An Innovation in Electronic Journal Publishing." *Database* 16 (February 1993): 14-23.

Kiernan, Vincent. "Why Do Some Electronic-Only Journals Struggle, While Others Flourish?" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 21 May 1999, A25-A27.

Kirriemuir, John. "The Professional Web-zine and Parallel Publishing: *Ariadne*: The Web Version." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february97/ariadne/02kirriemuir.html>>.

Lowry, Charles B., Susan K. Martin, and Gloriana St. Clair. "portal: A New Model for the Digital Future." *College & Research Libraries News* 62 (May 2001): 512-514, 525.

Mathis, Philip M., Judith N. Hankins, Deborah C. Clark, and John D. Clark. "Launching a Campus-Based Electronic Periodical—*Scientia: The Journal of Student Research*." *Journal of College Science Teaching* 28 (May 1999): 391-396.

Moothart, Tom. "Charles W. Bailey, Jr.: Editor, Publisher, Innovator." *Serials Review* 23, no. 1 (1997): 59-62.

Morasch, Bruce. "Electronic Social Psychology." *Serials Review* 12 (Summer/Fall 1986): 113-117.

Moret, Bernard M. E. "ACM's *Journal of Experimental Algorithmics*: Bridging the Gap Between Theory and Practice." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/JEA.html>>.

Nadasdy, Zoltan. "Electronic Journal of Cognitive and Brain Sciences: A Truly All-Electronic Journal: Let Democracy Replace Peer Review." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/EJCBS.html>>.

Naylor, Bernard, and Marilyn Geller. "A Prehistory of Electronic Journals: The EIES and BLEND Projects." In *Advances in Serials Management*, vol. 5, ed. Marcia Tuttle and Karen D. Darling, 27-47. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1995.

Oakeshott, Priscilla. "The 'BLEND' Experiment in Electronic Publishing." *Scholarly Publishing* 17 (October 1985): 25-36.

O'Donnell, James J. "Five Years of *Bryn Mawr Classical Review*." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 3/4 (1996): 223-228.

_____. "Going Electronic: The *Bryn Mawr Classical Review*." *Surfaces* 4 (1994). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.pum.umontreal.ca/revues/surfaces/vol4/odonnell.html>>.

Persing, Bob. "Two Little E-Journals and How They Grew." *Serials Review* 26, no. 1 (2000): 59-68.

Peters, Stuart. "Presenting a Successful Electronic Journal Subscription Model." *First Monday* 5 (September 2000). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue5_9/peters/index.html>.

Peters, Stuart, and Nigel Gilbert. "The Electronic Alternative: *Sociological Research Online*." *Learned Publishing* 10 (October 1997): 339-343.

Pullinger, D. "The BLEND Network and Electronic Journal Project." *Program* 18 (July 1984): 263-264.

Robison, David F. W. "The Changing States of *Current Cites*: The Evolution of an Electronic Journal." *Computers in Libraries* 13 (June 1993): 21-26.

Robison, Elwin C. "Architecture, Graphics, and the Net: A Short History of *Architronic*, a Peer-Reviewed E-Journal." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 3 (1996): 5-12. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n3/robi7n3.html>>.

Savage, Lon. "The *Journal of the International Academy of Hospitality Research*." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 54-66. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/savage.2n1>>.

Shum, Simon Buckingham, and Tamara Sumner. "*JIME*: An Interactive Journal for Interactive Media." *First Monday* 6, no. 2 (2001). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue6_2/buckingham_shum/index.html>.

Singleton, Alan. "Journals and the Electronic Programme of the Institute of Physics." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 149-161.

Snyder, Kerala J. "Electronic Journals and the Future of Scholarly Communication: A Case Study." *Notes* 58 (September 2001): 34-38.

Steinberger, Mark. "Electronic Mathematics Journals." *Notices of the American Mathematical Society* 43 (January 1996): 13-16. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://www.ams.org/notices/199601/steinberger.pdf>>.

Stover, Mark. "The Librarian as Publisher: A World Wide Web Publishing Project." *Computers in Libraries* 16 (October 1996): 40-43.

Sumner, Tamara, and Simon Buckingham Shum. "Open Peer Review & Argumentation: Loosening the Paper Chains on Journals." *Ariadne*, no. 5 (1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/ariadne/issue5/jime/>>.

Tomlins, Christopher L. "Just One More 'Zine? Maintaining and Improving the Scholarly Journal in the Electronic Present: A View from the Humanities." *Learned Publishing* 14 (January 2001): 33-40.

Turner, Judith Axler. "Mickey, Judy, Colin, and Me." *First Monday* 3, no. 1 (1998). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue3_1/turner/>.

Turoff, Murray, and Starr Roxanne Hiltz. "Electronic Information Exchange and Its Impact on Libraries." In *The Role of the Library in an Electronic Society: Papers Presented at the 1979 Clinic on Library Applications of Data Processing*, ed. F. Wilfrid Lancaster, 117-134. Urbana-Champaign, IL: Graduate School of Library Science, 1980.

_____. "The Electronic Journal: A Progress Report." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 33 (July 1982): 195-202.

Tuttle, Marcia. "The Newsletter on Serials Pricing Issues." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 111-127. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/tuttle.2n1>>.

_____. "The Newsletter on Serials Pricing Issues: Teetering on the Cutting Edge." In *Advances in Serials Management: A Research Annual*, vol. 4, ed. Marcia Tuttle and Jean G. Cook, 37-63. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1992.

Unsworth, John, and Lisa Brawley. "Interview with John Unsworth and Lisa Brawley." Interview by Paula Orlando. *M/C Reviews*, 28 September 1999. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.uq.edu.au/mc/reviews/features/ejournal/pmc.html>>.

Valauskas, Edward J. "Waiting for Thomas Kuhn: *First Monday* and the Evolution of Electronic Journals." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/FirstMonday.html>>.

Ward, Kevin. "The *Katharine Sharp Review*." *Ariadne*, no. 5 (1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue5/katharine-sharp/>>.

Weibel, Stuart, Eric Miller, Jean Godby, and Ralph Le Van. "An Architecture for Scholarly Publishing on the World Wide Web." *Computer Networks and ISDN Systems* 28 (December 1995): 239-245. HTML file: <URL:http://www.oclc.org/oclc/research/publications/weibel/web_pub_arch/>.

Wheary, Jennifer, and Bernard F. Schutz. "Living Reviews in Relativity: Making an Electronic Journal Live." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 1 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu:80/jep/03-01/LR.html>>.

Wheary, Jennifer, Lee Wild, Bernard Schutz, and Christina Weyher. "Living Reviews in Relativity: Thinking and Developing Electronically." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/wheary2.html>.

Widzinski, Lori J. "The Evolution of *MC Journal*: A Case Study in Producing a Peer-Reviewed Electronic Journal." *Serials Review* 23, no. 2 (1997): 59-72.

_____. "MC Journal: The Journal of Academic Media Librarianship." *Ariadne*, no. 5 (1996). HTML file: <URL:http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue5/academic-media/>.

Wilson, David L. "A Journal's Big Break: National Library of Medicine Will Index an Electronic Journal on Medline." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 26 January 1994, A23, A25.

Wilson, T. D. "Information Research: A Case Study in the Free Electronic Publication of Research." *Vine*, no. 111 (1999): 10-16.

Young, Jeffrey R. "Stanford-Based High Wire Press Transforms the Publication of Scientific Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 16 May 1997, A21-A22.

Youngen, Ralph. "Resources for Mathematicians: The Evolution of e-MATH." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 129-134.

3.2 Critiques

Crawford, Walt. "Here's the Content—Where's the Context?" *American Libraries* 31 (March 2000): 50-52.

Jacobson, Michael W. "Biomedical Publishing and the Internet: Evolution or Revolution?" *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 7 (May/June 2000): 230-233.

Kling, Rob, and Lisa Covi. "Electronic Journals and Legitimate Media in the Systems of Scholarly Communication." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 261-271

Piternick, Anne B. "Attempts to Find Alternatives to the Scientific Journal: A Brief Review." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 15 (November 1989): 260-266.

_____. "Electronic Serials: Realistic or Unrealistic Solution to the Journal 'Crisis'?" *The Serials Librarian* 21, nos. 2/3 (1991): 15-31.

_____. "Serials and New Technology: The State of the 'Electronic Journal.'" *Canadian Library Journal* 46, no. 2 (1989): 93-97.

Quinn, Frank. "Roadkill on the Electronic Highway? The Threat to the Mathematical Literature." *Publishing Research Quarterly* 11 (Summer 1995): 20-28.

Raney, Keith R. "Into a Glass Darkly." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/raney.html>.

Rowland, Fytton. "Electronic Journals: Neither Free Nor Easy." *EJournal* 4, no. 2 (1994). HTML file: <URL:http://www.ucalgary.ca/ejournal/archive/rachel/v4n2/article2.html>.

_____. "The Need for Information Organizations and Information Professionals in the Internet Era." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 84-85.

Schaffner, Ann C. "The Future of Scientific Journals: Lessons From the Past." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (December 1994): 239-247.

Slagell, Jeff. "The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly: Evaluating Electronic Journals." *Computers in Libraries* 21 (May 2001): 34-38.

Stankus, Tony. "The Key Trends Emerging in the First Decade of Electronic Journals in the Sciences." *Science & Technology Libraries* 18, nos. 2/3 (1999): 5-20.

Stoller, Michael E. "Electronic Journals in the Humanities: A Survey and Critique." *Library Trends* 40 (Spring 1992): 647-666.

Tomlins, Christopher L. "The Wave of the Present: The Printed Scholarly Journal on the Edge of the Internet." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 29 (April 1998): 133-150.

Woodward, Hazel, Fytton Rowland, Cliff McKnight, Jack Meadows, and Carolyn Pritchett. "Electronic Journals: Myths and Realities." *Library Management* 18, no. 3 (1997): 155-162.

3.3 Electronic Distribution of Printed Journals

3.3.1 CORE, Cornell University

Entlich, Richard. "Electronic Chemistry Journals: Elemental Concerns." *The Serials Librarian* 25, nos. 3/4 (1995): 111-123.

Entlich, Richard, Lorrin Garson, Michael Lesk, Lorraine Normore, Jan Olsen, and Stuart Weibel. "Making a Digital Library: The Chemistry Online Retrieval Experiment." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 54.

Entlich, Richard, Lorrin Garson, Michael Lesk, Lorraine Normore, Jan Olsen, and Stuart Weibel. "Making a Digital Library: The Contents of the CORE Project." *ACM Transactions on Information Systems* 15 (April 1997): 103-123.

Entlich, Richard, Lorrin Garson, Michael Lesk, Lorraine Normore, Jan Olsen, and Stuart Weibel. "Testing a Digital Library: User Response to the CORE Project." *Library Hi Tech* 14, no. 4 (1996): 99-118.

3.3.2 JSTOR

Brindley, Lynne, and Kevin M. Guthrie. "JSTOR and the Joint Information Systems Committee: An International Collaboration." *Serials* 11 (March 1998): 41-45.

Chapman, Karen. "An Examination of the Usefulness of JSTOR to Researchers in Finance." *Behavioral & Social Sciences Librarian* 19, no. 2 (2001): 39-47.

Chepesiuk, Ron. "JSTOR and Electronic Archiving." *American Libraries* 31 (December 2000): 46-48.

Deloughry, Thomas J. "Journal Articles Dating Back as Far as a Century Are Being Put On Line." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 6 December 1996, A30, A32.

Garlock, Kristen L., William E. Landis, and Sherry Piontek. "Redefining Access to Scholarly Journals: A Progress Report on JSTOR." *Serials Review* 23, no. 1 (1997): 1-8.

Guthrie, Kevin M. "Challenges and Opportunities Presented by Archiving in the Electronic Era." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 2 (2001): 121-128.

_____. "JSTOR and the University of Michigan: An Evolving Collaboration." *Library Hi Tech* 16, no. 1 (1998): 9-14, 36.

_____. "JSTOR: From Project to Independent Organization." *D-LIB Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/07guthrie.html>>.

Guthrie, Kevin M., and Wendy P. Lougee. "The JSTOR Solution: Accessing and Preserving the Past." *Library Journal*, 1 February 1997, 42-44.

Murphy, Alison. "JSTOR Usage." *Ariadne*, no. 24 (2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue24/jstor/>>.

Sully, Sarah E. "JSTOR: An IP Practitioner's Perspective." *D-LIB Magazine* (January 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january97/01sully.html>>.

Thomas, Spencer W., Ken Alexander, and Kevin Guthrie. "Technology Choices for the JSTOR Online Archive." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 60-65.

3.3.3 Other Projects

Anderson, Kent. "A Journal Publishing Hybrid: Creating Electronic Pages for *Pediatrics*." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 29 (October 1997): 21-35.

_____. "From Paper to Electron: How an STM Journal Can Survive the Disruptive Technology of the Internet." *Journal of the Medical Informatics Association* 7 (May/June 2000): 234-245.

Atkinson, Roderick D., and Laurie E. Stackpole. "TORPEDO: Networked Access to Full-Text and Page-Image Representations of Physics Journals and Technical Reports." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 6, no. 3 (1995): 6-15. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v6/n3/atki6n3.html>>.

Beddall, Jane, Sue Malin, and Kim Hallett. "Seamless and Integrated Access to the World of Electronic Journals." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 233-241.

Bidigare, Sarah A., and Leena N. Lalwani. "The PEAK Project and Strategies for Remote User Support." *Online* 24 (January/February 2000): 41-46.

Boyce, Peter B., and Heather Dalterio. "Electronic Publishing of Scientific Journals." *Physics Today* 49 (January 1996): 42-47.

Boyce, Peter B., Evan Owens, and Chris Biemesderfer. "Electronic Publishing: Experience Is Telling Us Something." *Serials Review* 23, no. 3 (1997): 1-9.

Brailsford, Hugo. "*Parallel Publishing for Transactions*." *Ariadne*, no. 11 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue11/ppt/>>.

Clark, Kathleen A. "Implementation of ISI's Electronic Library Project at Purdue University: Criteria for Selection and Publisher Pricing Schemes." *The Serials Librarian* 35, no. 4 (1999): 29-44.

Dixon, Anne. "The Twelve Ages of Electronic Journals." *Vine*, no. 111 (1999): 3-9.

Donohue, Robert E. "PubSCIENCE: Accessing Scientific and Technical Journal Information at the Desktop." *Serials Review* 27, no. 1 (2001): 18-25.

Eichhorn, G. "The Digital Library of the Astrophysics Data System." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 189-210.

Hobohm, Hans-Christoph. "Changing the Galaxy: On the Transformation of a Printed Journal to the Internet." *First Monday* 2, no. 11 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_11/hobohm/>.

Hoffman, Melia M., Lawrence O'Gorman, Guy A. Story, James Q. Arnold, and Nina H. Macdonald. "The RightPages Service: An Image-Based Electronic Library." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 44 (September 1993): 446-452.

Huber, Charles F. "Electronic Journal Publishers: A Reference Librarian's Guide." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Summer 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/00-summer/article2.html>>.

Hunter, Karen. "ScienceDirect." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 287-297.

Kelly, Robert A. "The American Physical Society and the TORPEDO Ultra Project." *The Serials Librarian* 38, nos. 1/2 (2000): 107-111.

Kimberly, Robert. "Electronic Journal Distribution: A Prototype Study." *The Electronic Library* 13 (August 1995): 313-316.

Kirstein, Peter, and Goli Montasser-Kohsari. "The C-ODA Project: Online Access to Electronic Journals." *Communications of the ACM* 39 (June 1996): 87-99.

Kluiters, Christiaan C. P. "Towards Electronic Journal Articles: The Publisher's Technical Point of View: Implementation of Elsevier Science Electronic Subscriptions (ESS) at the University of Tilburg." *IFLA Journal* 22, no. 3 (1996): 206-208.

Lewis, Gregory S., and John W. Edwards. "Home on the Electronic Range: Bringing the *Journal of Animal Science* Online." *Learned Publishing* 11 (October 1988): 265-270.

Lowry, Charles B., and Denise A. Troll. "Carnegie Mellon University and University Microfilms International 'Virtual Library Project.'" *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 143-169.

Massias, Thanos. "The DIEPER Project (DIgitised European PERiodicals)." *Exploit Interactive*, no. 4 (2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.exploit-lib.org/issue4/dieper/>>.

Moothart, Tom. "Migration to Electronic Distribution Through OCLC's Electronic Journals Online." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 61-65.

Nilges, Chip. "Evolving an Integrated Electronic Journals Solution: OCLC FirstSearch Electronic Collections Online." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 299-318.

Peek, Robin, Jeffrey Pomerantz, and Stephen Paling. "The Traditional Scholarly Journal Publishers Legitimize the Web." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49 (September 1998): 983-989.

Rowland, Fytton, Cliff McKnight, and Jack Meadows. "ELVYN: The Delivery of an Electronic Version of a Journal from the Publisher to Libraries." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 47 (September 1996): 690-700.

Smith, Philip N. et al. "Journal Publishing with Acrobat: The CAJUN Project." *Electronic Publishing* 6 (December 1993): 481-493.

Stackpole, Laurie E. "The U.S. Naval Research Laboratory and the TORPEDO Ultra Project." *The Serials Librarian* 38, nos. 1/2 (2000): 113-122.

Stanley, Tracey. "The Internet Library of Early Journals Project." *The Serials Librarian* 39, no. 3 (2001): 35-40.

Story, Guy A., Lawrence O'Gorman, David Fox, Louise Levy Schaper, and H. V. Jagadish. "The RightPages Image-Based Electronic Library for Alerting and Browsing." *Computer* 25 (September 1992): 17-25.

Tagler, John. "Recent Steps Toward Full-Text Electronic Delivery at Elsevier Science." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 171-179.

Thomas, Timothy. "Archives in a New Paradigm of Scientific Publishing: Physical Review Online Archives (PROLA)." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1998). HTML file: <http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may98/05thomas.html>.

_____. "Physical Review Online Archives (PROLA): An Image Archive for the Journal Physical Review." *D-LIB Magazine* (June 1998). HTML file: <http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june98/06thomas.html>.

Tucker, Amy. "Electronic Journals: Fulfilling a Mission at the Institute of Physics." *Serials Review* 23, no. 3 (1997): 67-68.

Turner, Judith Axler. "Lessons from the *Chronicle*: Pioneering an Online Newspaper." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 2 (1997). HTML file: <http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/03-02/chronicle.html>.

Van Steenberg, Michael E. "NASA STELAR Experiment." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 135-151.

3.3.4 Project Muse, Johns Hopkins University

Lewis, Susan. "From Earth to Ether: One Publisher's Reincarnation." *The Serials Librarian* 25, nos. 3/4 (1995): 173-180.

Lewis, Susan, and Todd Kelley. "Project Muse: Tackling 40 Journals." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 103-112. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Neal, James G. "The Serials Revolution: Vision, Innovation, Tradition." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 97-105.

3.3.5 Red Sage Project, University of California, San Francisco

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "Effort to Provide Scholarly Journals by Computer Tries to Retain the Look and Feel of Printed Publications." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 7 April 1993, A19-A21.

Lucier, Richard E., and Robert C. Badger. "Red Sage Project." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 129-134.

Lucier, Richard E., and Peter Brantley. "The Red Sage Project: An Experimental Digital Journal Library for the Health Sciences." *D-Lib Magazine* (August 1995). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/august95/lucier/08lucier.html>>.

3.3.6 SuperJournal Project, eLib

Baldwin, Christine. "SuperJournal Update." *Ariadne*, no. 14 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue14/superjournal/>>.

Dawson, Heather. "Putting the Super into Journal: The SuperJournal Project at the British Library of Political and Economic Science." *Vine*, no. 111 (1999): 17-22.

Eason, Ken, and Susan Harker. "Psychological Processes in the Use of Electronic Journals." *Serials* 13 (July 2000): 67-72.

Eason, Ken, Sue Richardson, and Liangzhi Yu. "Patterns of Use of Electronic Journals." *Journal of Documentation* 56 (September 2000): 477-504.

Mabe, Michael. "SuperJournal: The Publisher's Perspective." *Serials* 11 (July 1998): 117-126.

Pullinger, David. "Academics and the New Information Environment: The Impact of Local Factors on Use of Electronic Journals." *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 2 (1999): 164-172.

_____. "Learning from Putting Electronic Journals on SuperJANET: The SuperJournal Project." *Interlending & Document Supply* 23, no. 1 (1995): 20-27.

_____. *The SuperJournal Project: Electronic Journals on SuperJANET*. Bristol, England: Institute of Physics Publishing, 1994.

Pullinger, David, and Christine Baldwin. "SuperJournal: A Project in the UK to Develop Multimedia Journals." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january96/briefings/01super.html>>.

3.3.7 TULIP, Elsevier Science

Cathey, Bill, and Greg Anderson. "TULIP at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 31-37.

Dougherty, William C., and Edward A. Fox. "TULIP at Virginia Tech." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 54-60.

Jordan, William. "TULIP at the University of Washington." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 38-43.

Lynch, Clifford A. "The TULIP Project: Context, History, and Perspective." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 8-24.

Mostert, Paul. "TULIP at Elsevier Science." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 25-30.

Mostert, Paul, and Peter Fransen, "Technical and Functional Aspects of Electronic Journal Systems Developed in TULIP and EES Projects." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 21, no. 3 (1997): 347-353.

Needleman, Mark. "TULIP at the University of California, Part I: Implementation and the Lessons Learned." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 69-72.

Smith, Earl C., and Lynn J. Davis. "TULIP at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 44-46.

Troll, Denise A., Charles B. Lowry, and Barbara G. Richards. "TULIP at Carnegie Mellon." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 47-53.

Tulip Final Report. New York: Elsevier Science, 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.elsevier.nl:80/homepage/about/resproj/trmenu.htm>>.

Wanat, Camille. "TULIP at the University of California, Part II: The Berkeley Experience and a View Beyond." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 73-74.

Willis, Katherine. "TULIP at the University of Michigan." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 65-68.

Willis, Katherine, Ken Alexander, William A. Gosling, Gregory R. Peters, Jr., Robert Schwartzwalder, and Beth Forrest Warner. "TULIP—The University Licensing Program: Experiences at the University of Michigan." *Serials Review* 20, no. 3 (1994): 39-47.

Wilson, David L. "Major Scholarly Publisher to Test Electronic Transmission of Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 June 1992, A17, A20.

Worona, Steven L., and John M. Saylor. "TULIP at Cornell University." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 61-64.

3.4 General Works

Abate, Tom. "Publishing Scientific Journals Online." *Bioscience* 47, no. 3 (1997): 175-179.

Amiran, Eyal. "The Rhetoric of Serials at the Present Time." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 3/4 (1996): 209-221.

Amiran, Eyal, Elaine Orr, and John Unsworth. "Refereed Electronic Journals and the Future of Scholarly Publishing." In *Advances in Library Automation and Networking*, vol. 4, ed. Joe A. Hewitt, 25-53. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1991.

Anderson, Kent. "The Mutant Journal: How Adaptations to Online Forces Are Forcing STM Journals to Mutate." *Learned Publishing* 14 (January 2001): 15-22.

Ashcroft, Linda. "Win-Win-Win: Can the Evaluation and Promotion of Electronic Journals Bring Benefits to Library Suppliers, Information Professionals, and Users?" *Library Management* 21, no. 9 (2000): 466-471.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Network-Based Electronic Serials." *Information Technology and Libraries* 11 (March 1992): 29-35. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/ital11n1.htm>>.

Boyce, Peter B. "Scholarly Journals in the Electronic World." *The Serials Librarian* 36, nos. 1/2 (1999): 187-198.

Brown, Elizabeth W., and Andrea L. Duda. "Electronic Publishing Programs in Science and Technology Part 1: The Journals." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Fall 1996/Winter 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/96-fall/brown-duda.html>>.

Buckley, Chad, Marian Burreight, Amy Prendergast, Richard Sapon-White, and Anneliese Taylor. "Electronic Publishing of Scholarly Journals: A Bibliographic Essay of Current Issues." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Spring 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/99-spring/article4.html>>.

- Butler, Declan. "The Writing Is on the Web for Science Journals in Print." *Nature*, 21 January 1999, 195-200.
- Butler, H. Julene, ed. "Abstracts of Papers Presented at the International Conference on Refereed Journals, October 1993." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 21-30.
- Clement, Gail. "Evolution of a Species: Science Journals Published on the Internet." *Database* 17 (October/November 1994): 44-54.
- Cowhig, Jerry. "Electronic Article and Journal Usage Statistics (EAJUS): Proposal for an Industry-Wide Standard." *Learned Publishing* 14 (July 2001): 233-236.
- Eisenberg, Daniel. "The Electronic Journal." *Scholarly Publishing* 20 (October 1988): 49-58.
- Fleming, Dan. "The Garden of Forking Paths—Forms of Scholarship and the 'Formations' Pre-Prints System for Cultural Studies and Related Fields." *Computers and the Humanities* 32, no. 4 (1998): 303-322.
- Gaines, Brian R. "An Agenda for Digital Journals: The Socio-Technical Infrastructure of Knowledge Dissemination." *Journal of Organizational Computing* 3, no. 2 (1993): 135-193.
- Geller, Marilyn. "The Real Cost and Price of Ejournals." *Against the Grain* 13 (June 2001): 82-84.
- Glover, S. W. "The Impact of the Internet and Electronic Journals on Biomedical Publishing." *Health Libraries Review* 16, no. 4 (1999): 257-263.
- Guernsey, Lisa, and Vincent Kiernan. "Journals Differ on Whether to Publish Articles That Have Appeared on the Web" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 17 July 1998, A27-A29.
- Halliday, Leah, and Charles Oppenheim. "Developments in Digital Journals." *Journal of Documentation* 57 (March 2001): 260-283.
- Harrison, Teresa M., Timothy Stephen, and James Winter. "Online Journals: Disciplinary Designs for Electronic Scholarship." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 25-38. ASCII file: <URL:http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/harrison.2n1>.
- Hawkins, Les. "Network Accessed Scholarly Serials." *The Serials Librarian* 29, nos. 3/4 (1996): 19-31.
- Henley, Jane, and Sarah Thompson. "JournalsOnline: The Online Journal Solution." *Ariadne*, no. 12 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue12/cover/>.

Hickey, Thomas B. "Present and Future Capabilities of the Online Journal." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 528-543.

Hitchcock, Steve, Leslie Carr, and Wendy Hall. "Web Journals Publishing: A UK Perspective." *Serials* 10, no. 3 (1997): 285-299.

Hoffman, Diane J. "Think Links: Full-Text Linking Projects." *ONLINE* 25 (January/February 2001): 40-46.

Kidd, Tony. "Are Print Journals Dinosaurs?" *Ariadne*, no. 12 (1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue12/main/>>.

Kingma, Bruce R. "Electronic Journal Publishing in Mathematics." *The Bottom Line: Managing Library Finances* 14, no. 2 (2001): 60-64.

Kircz, Joost G. "New Practices for Electronic Publishing 1: Will the Scientific Paper Keep Its Form?" *Learned Publishing* 14 (October 2001): 265-272.

Langschied, Linda. "Electronic Journal Forum: VPIEJ-L: An Online Discussion Group for Electronic Journal Publishing Concerns." *Serials Review* 20, no. 1 (1994): 89-94.

Lawal, Ibrinke. "Scholarly Communication at the Turn of the Millennium: A Bibliographic Essay." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 32 (April 2001): 136-154.

Leslie, Jacques. "Goodbye, Gutenberg." *Wired* 2 (October 1994): 68-71.

Lougee, Wendy P. "Scholarly Journals in the Late 20th Century." *Library Collections, Acquisitions, & Technical Services* 24, no. 2 (2000): 239-250.

Luther, Judy. "Full Text Journal Subscriptions: An Evolutionary Process." *Against the Grain* 9 (June 1997): 18, 20, 22, 24.

Lynch, Clifford. "Technology and Its Implications for Serials Acquisition." *Against the Grain* 9 (February 1997): 34, 36-37.

McCollum, Kelly. "Publishers of On-Line Journals Plan to Link Millions of Science Footnotes." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 26 November 1999, A68.

Machovec, George S. "Electronic Journal Market Overview—1997." *Serials Review* 23, no. 2 (1997): 31-44.

McKiernan, Gerry. "Embedded Multimedia in Electronic Journals." *Multimedia Information and Technology* 25, no. 4 (1999): 338-343.

_____. "The Static and the Dynamic: Embedded Multimedia in Electronic Journals." *Technicalities* 20 (July/August 2000): 1, 11-14.

McKnight, Cliff. "Electronic Journals—Past, Present . . . and Future?" *Aslib Proceedings* 45 (January 1993): 7-10.

Meadows, Jack. "Can We Really See Where Electronic Journals Are Going?" *Library Management* 18, no. 3 (1997): 151-154.

Moothart, Tom. "American Mathematical Society Demonstrates Progressive Innovation with E-Journals." *Serials Review* 23, no. 2 (1997): 73-76.

_____. "Journals Online Expands the Options for E-Journal Search and Retrieval." *Serials Review* 22, no. 3 (1996): 127-130.

Nentwich, Michael. "The European Research Papers Archive: Quality Filters in Electronic Publishing." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5 (September 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-01/nentwich.html>>.

O'Donnell, Michael J. "Electronic Journals: Scholarly Invariants in a Changing Medium." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (April 1995): 183-199.

Okerson, Ann. "The Electronic Journal: What, Whence, and When?" *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 5-24. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/okerson.2n1>>.

_____. "Oh Lord, Won't You Buy Me a Mercedes Benz. Or, There is a There There." *Surfaces* (1994). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/surfaces.html>>.

_____. "Publishing Through the Network: The 1990s Debutante." *Scholarly Publishing* 23 (April 1992): 170-177.

Peek, Robin P., and Jeffrey P. Pomerantz. "Electronic Scholarly Journal Publishing." In *Annual Review of Information Science and Technology*, vol. 33, ed. Martha E. Williams, 321-356. Medford, NJ: Information Today, Inc., 1999.

Peters, John. "The Hundred Years War Started Today: An Exploration of Electronic Peer Review." *Internet Research: Electronic Networking Applications and Policy* 5, no. 4 (1995): 3-9.

Peters, Stuart. "EPRESS: Changing the Way Electronic Journals Work." *Vine*, no. 111 (1999): 31-36.

Pope, Liz. "Emerging Trends in Journal Publishing." *The Serials Librarian* 36, nos. 1/2 (1999): 163-174.

Rentschler, Cathy. "Indexing Electronic Journals." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 319-324.

Resh, Vincent H. "Science and Communication: An Author/Editor/User's Perspective on the Transition from Paper to Electronic Publishing." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Summer 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/98-summer/article3.html>>.

Roberts, Peter. "Scholarly Publishing, Peer Review and the Internet." *First Monday* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue4_4/proberts/index.html>.

Rodgers, David L. "Scholarly Journals in 2020." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 73-76.

Rowe, Richard R. "The Transformation of Scholarly Communication and the Future of Serials." *Serials Review* 22 (Summer 1996): 33-43.

Rowley, Jennifer. "The Question of Electronic Journals." *Library Hi Tech* 18, no. 1 (2000): 46-54.

Rusbridge, Chris. "New Relationships in Scholarly Publishing." In *Networking and the Future of Libraries 2: Managing the Intellectual Record*, ed. Lorcan Dempsey, Derek Law, and Ian Mowat, 79-89. London: Library Association Publishing, 1995.

Singh, Jagtar, Fytton Rowland, and Jack Meadows. "Electronic Journals on Library and Information Science." *OCLC Systems & Services* 13, no. 2 (1997): 56-60.

Smith, Arthur P. "The Journal as an Overlay on Preprint Databases." *Learned Publishing* 13 (January 2000): 43-48.

Steinberger, Mark. "The Demands on Electronic Journals in the Mathematical Sciences." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/steinberger.html>>.

Stix, Gary. "The Speed of Write." *Scientific American* 271 (December 1994): 106-111.

Taubes, Gary. "APS Starts Electronic Preprint Service." *Science*, 19 July 1996, 304.

_____. "Publication by Electronic Mail Takes Physics by Storm." *Science*, 26 February 1993, 1246-1248.

Tenopir, Carol. "The Complexities of Electronic Journals." *Library Journal*, 1 February 1997, 37-38.

Tenopir, Carol, and Donald W. King. *Towards Electronic Journals: Realities for Scientists, Librarians, and Publishers*. Washington, DC: Special Libraries Association, 2000.

Treloar, Andrew. "Electronic Scholarly Publishing and the World Wide Web." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 27 (April 1996): 135-150.

Van Brakel, Pieter A. "Electronic Journals: Publishing Via Internet's World Wide Web." *The Electronic Library* 13 (August 1995): 389-395.

Van Marle, Gerald A. J. S. "Electronic Serial Publishing and Its Effect on the Traditional Information Chain." *Serials* (March 1994): 17-28.

Wilson, David L. "Testing Time for Electronic Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 11 September 1991, A22-A24.

Wusteman, Judith. "Formats for the Electronic Library." *Ariadne*, no. 8 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue8/electronic-formats/>>.

3.5 Library Issues

Allen, Barbara McFadden. "The CIC-EJC as a Model for Management of Internet-Accessible E-Journals." *Library Hi Tech* 15, nos. 3-4 (1997): 45-49.

Bell, Steven J. "The New Digital Divide: Dissecting Aggregator Exclusivity Deals." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (July/August 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july01/bell/07bell.html>>.

Biemiller, Lawrence. "California State U. Adopts New Model to Pay for Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 16 July 1999, A26-A27.

Bluh, Pamela, ed. *Managing Electronic Serials: Essays Based on the ALCTS Electronic Serials Institutes 1997-1999*. Chicago: American Library Association, 2001.

Born, Kathleen. "Role of the Aggregator in the Emerging Electronic Environment." *Journal of Library Administration* 28, no. 1 (1999): 93-101.

Cameron, Robert D. "Not Just E-Journals: Providing and Maintaining Access to Serials and Serial Information Through the World-Wide Web." *The Serials Librarian* 29, nos. 3/4 (1996): 209-222.

Chadwell, Faye A., and Sara Brownmiller. "Heads Up: Confronting the Selection and Access Issues of Electronic Journals." *The Acquisitions Librarian*, no. 21 (1999): 21-35.

Chan, Liza. "Electronic Journals and Academic Libraries." *Library Hi Tech* 17, no. 1 (1999): 10-16.

Christie, Anne, and Laurel Kristick. "Developing an Online Science Journal Collection: A Quick Tool for Assigning Priorities." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship*, no. 30 (2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/01-spring/article2.html>>.

Chudnov, Daniel, Cynthia Crooker, and Kimberly Parker. "Jake: Overview and Status Report." *Serials Review* 26, no. 4 (2000): 12-17.

Cochenour, Donnice. "CICNet's Electronic Journal Collection." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 63-68.

Cochenour, Donnice, and Tom Moothart. "Relying on the Kindness of Strangers: Archiving Electronic Journals on Gopher." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 67-76.

Cole, Louise. "Usage Data—The Academic Library Perspective." *Serials* 13 (July 2000): 97-102.

Cox, Andrew, Peter Godwin, and Robin Yeates. "Towards a Checklist for Choosing Electronic Journal Aggregation Services." *Vine*, no. 110 (1999): 38-42.

Degener, Christie T., and Marjory A. Waite. "Fools Rush In . . . Thoughts About, and a Model for, Measuring Electronic Journal Collections." *Serials Review* 26, no. 4 (2000): 3-11.

Diedrichs, Carol Pitts. "E-Journals: The OhioLINK Experience." *Library Collections, Acquisitions, & Technical Services* 25, no. 2 (2001): 191-210.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie. "Beyond Print: Revisioning Serials Acquisitions for the Digital Age." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 83-106.

_____. "Tracking Content Changes at Aggregated Websites for Serials." *Serials Review* 27, no. 1 (2001): 51-57.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie, and Marilyn Geller. "Report of the Task Team on Processing Electronic Journals in the MIT Libraries." *Serials Review* 19, no. 3 (1993): 29-40.

Duranceau, Ellen, Margret Lippert, Marlene Manoff, and Carter Snowden. "Electronic Journals in the MIT Libraries: Report of the 1995 E-Journal Subgroup." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 47-61.

Edwards, Judith. "Electronic Journals: Problem or Panacea?" *Ariadne*, no. 10 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue10/journals/>>.

Ellis, Kathryn D. "Acquiring Electronic Journals." *The Acquisitions Librarian*, no. 21 (1999): 5-19.

Felts, John. "Now You *Can* Get There from Here: Creating an Interactive Web Application for Accessing Full-Text Journal Articles from Any Location." *Journal of Library Administration* 31, nos. 3/4 (2001): 207-218.

Frazer, Stuart L., and Pamela D. Morgan. "Electronic-for-Print Journal Substitutions: A Case Study." *Serials Review* 25, no. 2 (1999): 1-7.

Frazier, Kenneth. "The Librarian's Dilemma: Contemplating the Costs of the 'Big Deal.'" *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (March 2001). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march01/frazier/03frazier.html>>.

Geffner, Mira, and Bonnie MacEwan. "A Learning Experience: The CIC Electronic Journals Collection Project." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 271-277.

Goodman, David. "Should Scientific Journals Be Printed? A Personal View." *Online Information Review* 24, no. 5 (2000): 357-363.

Gyeszly, Suzanne D. "Electronic or Paper Journals? Budgetary, Collection Development, and User Satisfaction Questions." *Collection Building* 20, no. 1 (2001): 5-10.

Hamaker, Chuck. "Chaos—Journals Electronic Style." *Against the Grain* 9 (December 1997-January 1998): 90-91.

Hawkins, Les. "Title Access to Full Text Journal Content Available in Aggregator Services." *Serials Review* 25, no. 4 (1999): 43-48.

Healy, Leigh Watson. "New Bottles for Old Wine? California State University Initiates an Electronic Core Journals Collection." *Educom Review* 34 (May/June 1999): 46-49.

Hudson, Laura, and Laura Windsor. "Providing Access to Electronic Journals: The Ohio University Experience." *Against the Grain* 10 (June 1998): 1, 16, 18.

Hurd, Julie M. "Serials Management: Adrift During a Sea Change?" *Journal of Library Administration* 28, no. 2 (2000): 77-89.

Inger, Simon. "The Importance of Aggregators." *Learned Publishing* 14 (October 2001): 287-290.

Johns, Cecily. "Collection Management Strategies in a Digital Environment." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship*, no. 30 (2001). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/01-spring/article6.html>>.

Keating, Lawrence R., II, Christa Easton Reinke, and Judi A. Goodman. "Electronic Journal Subscriptions." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 17, no. 4 (1993): 455-463.

Keyhani, Andrea. "Coping with the Digital Shift: Four of the Thorniest Issues." *The Serials Librarian* 36, nos. 1/2 (1999): 149-162.

Kidd, Tony. "Electronic Journals: Their Introduction and Exploitation in Academic Libraries in the United Kingdom." *Serials Review* 24 (Spring 1998): 7-14.

Kiernan, Vincent. "University Libraries Debate the Value of Package Deals on Electronic Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 September 1997, A31-A33.

Knibbe, Andrew. "A Subscription Agent's Role in Electronic Publishing." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4 (June 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/knibbe.html>>.

Knudson, Frances L., Nancy R. Sprague, Douglas A. Chafe, Mark L. B. Martinez, Isabel M. Brackbill, and Miriam E. Blake. "Leveraging the MARC Record: Automatic Generation of Electronic Journal Web Pages." *Serials Review* 25, no. 3 (1999): 1-11.

Knudson, Frances L., Nancy R. Sprague, Douglas A. Chafe, Mark L. B. Martinez, Isabel M. Brackbill, Vicky A. Musgrave, and Kathleen A. Pratt. "Creating Electronic Journal Web Pages from OPAC Records." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Summer 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/97-summer/article2.html>>.

Lam, Vinh-The. "Organizational and Technical Issues in Providing Access to Electronic Journals." *The Serials Librarian* 39, no. 3 (2001): 25-34.

Litchfield, Charles. "Local Storage and Retrieval of Electronic Journals: Training Issues for Technical Services Personnel." *Serials Review* 17, no. 4 (1991): 83-84.

MacEwan, Bonnie, and Mira Geffner. "The CIC Electronic Journals Collection Project." *The Serials Librarian* 31, nos. 1/2 (1997): 191-203.

_____. "The Committee on Institutional Cooperation Electronic Journals Collection (CIC-EJC): A New Model for Library Management of Scholarly Journals Published on the Internet." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 4 (1996): 5-15. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n4/mace7n4.html>>.

McKay, Sharon Cline. "Accessing Electronic Journals." *Database* 22 (April/May 1999): 16-23.

McMillan, Gail. "Embracing the Electronic Journal: One Library's Plan." *The Serials Librarian* 21, nos. 2/3 (1991): 97-108.

_____. "Technical Processing of Electronic Journals." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 36 (October 1992): 470-477.

_____. "Technical Services for Electronic Journals Today." *Serials Review* 17, no. 4 (1991): 84-86.

Manoff, Marlene. "Electronic Journals: Postmodern Dream or Nightmare." *Academic and Library Computing* 9 (September 1992): 10-12.

Manoff, Marlene, D. Scott Brandt, Carter Snowden, and Carol Zoppel. "WAIS/Electronic Journal Evaluation Task Force Report." *Serials Review* 19, no. 3 (1993): 16-29.

Manoff, Marlene, Eileen Dorschner, Marilyn Geller, Keith Morgan, and Carter Snowden. "Report of the Electronic Journals Task Force MIT Libraries." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 113-129.

Metz, Paul. "Electronic Journals from a Collection Manager's Point of View." *Serials Review* 17, no. 4 (1991): 82-83.

Miran, Julie, and Norm Medeiros. "Glory Days: Managing Scientific Journals in a Liberal Arts College." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Summer 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/01-summer/article3.html>>.

Misiek, Marte, and Gerry Oxford. "Electronic Resources Project." In *Electronic Publishing: Its Impact on Publishing, Education, and Reading: Canadian Association for Information Science Proceedings of the 24th Annual Conference*, ed. Charles T. Meadow, Maggie Weaver, and Francoise Hebert, 73-91. Ontario: Canadian Association for Information Science, 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.fis.utoronto.ca/resources/eleccoll/ejournals/erp-doc.htm>>.

Montgomery, Carol Hansen. "'Fast Track' Transition to an Electronic Journal Collection: A Case Study." *New Library World*, no. 1159 (2000): 294-302.

Montgomery, Carol Hansen, and JoAnne L. Sparks. "The Transition to an Electronic Journal Collection: Managing the Organizational Changes." *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 4-18.

Moothart, Tom. "Providing Access to E-Journals Through Library Home Pages." *Serials Review* 22 (Summer 1996): 71-77.

Morgan, Eric Lease. "Description and Evaluation of the 'Mr. Serials' Process: Automatically Collecting, Organizing, Archiving, Indexing, and Disseminating Electronic Serials." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 1-12.

Nabe, Jonathan. "E-Journal Bundling and Its Impact on Academic Libraries: Some Early Results." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship*, no. 30 (2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/01-spring/article3.html>>.

Newton-Smith, Carol. "When the Electronic Journal Comes to the Campus." In *The Electronic Journal: The Future of Serials-Based Information*, ed. Brian Cook, 31-44. New York: The Haworth Press, Inc., 1992.

Nisonger, Thomas E. "Electronic Journal Collection Management Issues." *Collection Building* 16, no. 2 (1997): 58-65.

Parang, Elizabeth, and Laverna Saunders. *Electronic Journals in ARL Libraries: Issues and Trends*. SPEC Kit 202. Washington, DC: Office of Management Services, Association of Research Libraries, 1994.

_____. *Electronic Journals in ARL Libraries: Policies and Procedures*. SPEC Kit 201. Washington, DC: Office of Management Services, Association of Research Libraries, 1994.

Prior, Albert. "Managing Electronic Serials: The Development of a Subscription Agent's Service." *The Serials Librarian* 32, nos. 3/4 (1997): 57-65.

Publicker, Stephanie, and Kristin Stoklosa. "Reaching the Researcher: How the National Institutes of Health Library Selects and Provides E-Journals Via the World Wide Web." *Serials Review* 25, no. 3 (1999): 13-23.

Rooks, Dana C. "Electronic Serials: Administrative Angst or Answer." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 17, no. 4 (1993): 449-454.

Sanville, Thomas J. "A Method Out of the Madness: OhioLINK's Collaborative Response to the Serials Crisis." *Serials* 14 (July 2001): 163-177.

Sasse, Margo, and B. Jean Winkler. "Electronic Journals: A Formidable Challenge for Libraries." In *Advances in Librarianship*, vol. 17, ed. Irene P. Godden, 149-173. San Diego: Academic Press, 1993.

Shouse, Daniel L., Nick Crimi, and Janice Steed Lewis. "Managing Journals: One Library's Experience." *Library Hi Tech* 19, no. 2 (2001): 150-154.

Smith, Malcolm. "Hanging on to What We've Got: Economic and Management Issues in Providing Perpetual Access in an Electronic Environment." *Serials* 11 (July 1998): 133-141.

Stackpole, Laurie E., and Richard James King. "Electronic Journals as a Component of the Digital Library." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Spring 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/99-spring/article1.html>>.

Stalberg, Erin. "Bibliographic Access to Titles in Aggregator Databases: One Library's Experience." *The Serials Librarian* 39, no. 4 (2001): 19-24.

Stankus, Tony. "Electronic Journal Concerns and Strategies for Aggregators, Subscription Services, Indexing/Abstracting Services, and Electronic Bibliographic Utilities." *Science & Technology Libraries* 18, nos. 2/3 (1999): 97-110.

Tobia, Rajia C., Jude A. Lynch, Bonnie C. O'Connor, and Thomas J. Raymond, Jr. "Electronic Journals: Experiences of an Academic Health Sciences Library." *Serials Review* 27, no. 1 (2001): 3-17.

von Ungern-Sternberg, Sara, and Mats G. Lindquist. "The Impact of Electronic Journals on Library Functions." *Journal of Information Science* 21, no. 5 (1995): 396-401.

Wilkinson, Frances C. "Electronic Journal Access for Libraries: What Some Companies Are Doing to Help—Part I." *Against the Grain* 7 (November 1995): 18-21, 23.

_____. "Electronic Journal Access for Libraries: What Some Companies Are Doing to Help—Part II." *Against the Grain* 8 (February 1996): 25-26, 28-30.

Woodward, Hazel. "Electronic Journals—The Librarian's Viewpoint." *Serials* 11 (November 1998): 231-235.

Woodward, Hazel, and Cliff McKnight. "Electronic Journals: Issues of Access and Bibliographic Control." *Serials Review* 21, no. 2 (1995): 71-78.

3.6 Research

Anderson, Kent, John Sack, Lisa Krauss, and Lori O'Keefe. "Publishing Online-Only Peer-Reviewed Biomedical Literature: Three Years of Citation, Author Perception, and Usage Experience." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 6 (March 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/06-03/anderson.html>>.

Barker, Anne L., and Lucy A. Tedd. "The *Ariadne* Project: An Evaluation of a Print and Web Magazine for Library and Information Science Professionals." *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 6 (1999): 427-444.

Berge, Zane L., and Mauri P. Collins. "IPCT Journal Readership Survey." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 47 (September 1996): 701-710.

Bishop, Ann Peterson. "Scholarly Journals on the Net: A Reader's Assessment." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 544-570.

Butler, H. Julene. "Research into the Reward System of Scholarship; Where Does Scholarly Electronic Publishing Get You?" In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 167-177. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

_____. "Where Does Scholarly Electronic Publishing Get You?" *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (July 1995): 174-186.

Chu, Heting. "Promises and Challenges of Electronic Journals: Academic Libraries Surveyed." *Learned Publishing* 13 (July 2000): 169-175.

Crawford, Walt. "Getting Past the Arc of Enthusiasm." *Cites & Insights: Crawford at Large* 1 (May 2001): 3-8. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://home.att.net/~wcc.techx/civ1i5.pdf>>.

_____. "Getting Past the Arc of Enthusiasm (Feedback and Following Up)." *Cites & Insights: Crawford at Large* 1 (June 2001): 11-12. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://home.att.net/~wcc.techx/civ1i6.pdf>>.

Cronin, Blaise, and Kara Overfelt. "E-Journals and Tenure." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 46 (October 1995): 700-703.

Dow, Ronald F. "Editorial Gatekeepers Confronted by the Electronic Journal." *College & Research Libraries* 61 (March 2000): 146-154.

Ford, Charlotte E., and Stephen P. Harter. "The Downside of Scholarly Electronic Publishing: Problems in Accessing Electronic Journals Through Online Directories and Catalogs." *College & Research Libraries* 59 (July 1998): 335-346.

Fosmire, Michael, and Elizabeth Young. "Free Scholarly Electronic Journals: What Access Do College and University Libraries Provide?" *College & Research Libraries* 61 (November 2000): 500-508.

Fosmire, Michael, and Song Yu. "Free Scholarly Electronic Journals: How Good Are They?" *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Summer 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/00-summer/refereed.html>>.

Gomes, Suely, and Jack Meadows. "Perceptions of Electronic Journals in British Universities." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 29 (April 1998): 174-181.

Hamilton, Richard. "Patterns of Use for the Bryn Mawr Reviews." In *Technology and Scholarly Communication*, ed. Richard Ekman and Richard E. Quandt, 195-204. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Harter, Stephen P. "The Impact of Electronic Journals on Scholarly Communication: A Citation Analysis." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 5 (1996): 5-34. HTML: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n5/hart7n5.html>>.

_____. "Scholarly Communication and Electronic Journals: An Impact Study." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49, no. 6 (1998): 507-516.

Harter, Stephen P., and Charlotte E. Ford. "Web-Based Analyses of E-Journal Impact: Approaches, Problems, and Issues." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 51 (November 2000): 1159-1176.

Harter, Stephen P., and Hak Joon Kim. "Accessing Electronic Journals and Other E-publications: An Empirical Study." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (September 1996): 440-456.

_____. *Electronic Journals and Scholarly Communication: A Citation and Reference Study*. HTML file: <URL:<http://ezinfo.ucs.indiana.edu/~harter/harter-asis96midyear.html>>.

Hitchcock, Steve, Les Carr, Wendy Hall, Steve Harris, Steve Proberts, David Evans, and David Brailsford. "Linking Electronic Journals: Lessons from the Open Journal Project." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december98/12hitchcock.html>>.

Hitchcock, Steve, Leslie Carr, and Wendy Hall. "A Survey of STM Online Journals 1990-95: The Calm Before the Storm." In *Directory of Electronic Journals, Newsletters and Academic Discussion Lists*, 6th ed., ed. Dru Mogge, 7-32. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.mmrq.ecs.soton.ac.uk/publications/archive/hitchcock1996/>>.

Hitchcock, Steve, Freddie Quek, Leslie Carr, Wendy Hall, Andrew Witbrock, and Ian Tarr. "Towards Universal Linking for Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 24 (Spring 1998): 21-33.

Jacso, Peter. "Electronic Shoes for the Cobbler's Children: Treatment of Digital Journals in Library and Information Science Databases." *Online* 25 (July/August 2001): 46-52.

Keller, Alice. "Delphi Survey on the Future Development of Electronic Journals." *Serials* 14 (July 2001): 121-128.

Kim, Hak Joon. "Motivations for Hyperlinking in Scholarly Electronic Articles: A Qualitative Study." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 51 (August 2000): 887-899.

Kokkonen, Oili, and Eva Ijas. "Availability of Journals in Electronic Form." *INSPEL* 31, no. 2 (1997): 72-80.

Lancaster, F. W. "Attitudes in Academia Toward Feasibility and Desirability of Networked Scholarly Publishing." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 741-752.

Liew, Chern Li, Schubert Foo, and K. R. Chennupati. "A Study of Graduate Student End-Users' Use and Perception of Electronic Journals." *Online Information Review* 24, no. 4 (2000): 302-315.

Mahe, Annaig, Christine Andrys, and Ghislaine Chartron. "How French Research Scientists Are Making Use of Electronic Journals: A Case Study Conducted at Pierre et Marie Curie University and Denis Diderot University." *Journal of Information Science* 26, no. 5 (2000): 291-302.

Olsen, Janette R. "Implications of Electronic Journal Literature for Scholars." Ph.D. diss., Cornell University, 1992.

Oppenheim, Charles, Clare Greenhalgh, and Fytton Rowland. "The Future of Scholarly Journal Publishing." *Journal of Documentation* 56 (July 2000): 361-398.

Pavlisca, Pamela. "Trends in Copyright Practices of Scholarly Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 22, no. 3 (1996): 39-47.

Pedersen, Sarah, and Rosemary Stockdale. "What Do the Readers Think? A Look at How Scientific Journal Users See the Electronic Environment." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 31 (October 1999): 42-52.

Quinn, Brian. "Mainstreaming Electronic Journals Through Improved Indexing: Prospects for the Social Sciences." *Serials Review* 25, no. 2 (1999): 23-34.

Reich, Vicky. "Electronic Publishing: The Publisher's View." *The Serials Librarian* 34, nos. 1/2 (1998): 197-202.

Rich, Linda A., and Julie L. Rabine. "How Libraries Are Providing Access to Electronic Serials: A Survey of Academic Library Web Sites." *Serials Review* 25, no. 2 (1999): 35-46.

Rowland, Fytton, Ian Bell, and Catherine Falconer. "Human and Economic Factors Affecting the Acceptance of Electronic Journals by Readers." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 61-75.

Rusch-Feja, Diann, and Uta Siebeky. "Evaluation of Usage and Acceptance of Electronic Journals: Results of an Electronic Survey of Max Planck Society Researchers Including Usage Statistics from Elsevier, Springer and Academic Press." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (October 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october99/rusch-feja/10rusch-feja-summary.html>>.

Schauder, Don. "Electronic Publishing of Professional Articles: Attitudes of Academics and Implications for the Scholarly Communication Industry." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45 (March 1994): 73-100.

Shemberg, Marian, and Cheryl Grossman. "Electronic Journals in Academic Libraries: A Comparison of ARL and Non-ARL Libraries." *Library Hi Tech* 17, no. 1 (1999): 26-45.

Speier, Cheri, Jonathan Palmer, Daniel Wren, and Susan Hahn. "Faculty Perceptions of Electronic Journals as Scholarly Communication: A Question of Prestige and Legitimacy." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50, no. 6 (1999): 537-543.

Sprague, Nancy, and Mary Beth Chambers. "Full-Text Databases and the Journal Cancellation Process: A Case Study." *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 19-31.

Standera, O. L. "Electronic Publishing: Some Notes on Reader Response and Costs." *Scholarly Publishing* 16 (July 1985): 291-305.

Stewart, Linda. "User Acceptance of Electronic Journals: Interviews with Chemists at Cornell University." *College & Research Libraries* 57 (July 1996): 339-349.

Sweeney, Aldrin E. "Tenure and Promotion: Should You Publish in Electronic Journals?" *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 6 (December 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/06-02/sweeney.html>>.

Tenopir, Carol, and Donald W. King. "Designing Electronic Journals with 30 Years of Lessons from Print." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/king.html>>.

_____. "Managing Scientific Journals in the Digital Era." *Information Outlook* 1 (February 1997): 14-17.

_____. "Setting the Record Straight on Journal Publishing: Myth vs. Reality." *Library Journal*, 15 March 1996, 32-35.

_____. "Trends in Scientific Scholarly Journal Publishing in the United States." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 28 (April 1997): 135-170.

_____. "The Use and Value of Scientific Journals: Past, Present and Future." *Serials* 14 (July 2001): 113-120.

Tomney, Hilary, and Paul F. Burton. "Electronic Journals: A Study of Usage and Attitudes Among Academics." *Journal of Information Science* 24, no. 6 (1998): 419-429.

Tonta, Yasar. "Scholarly Communication and the Use of Networked Information Sources." *IFLA Journal* 22, no. 3 (1996): 240-245.

Waddell, Pam. "The Potential for Electronic Journals in UK Academia." In *Libraries and IT: Working Papers of the Information Technology Sub-committee of the HEFC's Libraries Review*, 239-271. Bath, UK: The Office for Library and Information Networking, 1993.

Warkentin, Erwin. "Consumer Issues and the Scholarly Journal." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 39-47.

Wilson, Mary Dabney. "Flying First Class or Economy? Classification of Electronic Titles in ARL Libraries." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 3 (2001): 225-240.

Wood, D. J. "Peer Review and the Web: The Implications of Electronic Peer Review for Biomedical Authors, Referees and Learned Society Publishers." *The Journal of Documentation* 54 (March 1998): 173-197.

Woodward, Hazel. "Electronic Serials: the UK Electronic Libraries (eLIB) Programme." *Serials Review* 24 (Spring 1998): 15-20.

Woolfrey, Sandra. "Subscriber Interest in Electronic Copy of Printed Journals." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 26 (April 1995): 200-205.

Youngen, Gregory K. "Citation Patterns to Traditional and Electronic Preprints in the Published Literature." *College & Research Libraries* 59 (September 1998): 448-456.

Zhang, Yin. "The Impact of Internet-based Electronic Resources on Formal Scholarly Communication in the Area of Library and Information Science: A Citation Analysis." *Journal of Information Science* 24, no. 4 (1998): 241-254.

Zhang, Zhongdong. "Evaluating Electronic Journals Services and Monitoring Their Usage by Means of WWW Server Log File Analysis." *Vine*, no. 111 (1999): 37-42.

4 General Works

Bennett, Scott. "Re-engineering Scholarly Communication: Thoughts Addressed to Authors." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 27 (July 1996): 185-196.

Borman, Stu. "Advances in Electronic Publishing Herald Changes for Scientists." *Chemical & Engineering News* 71, no. 24 (1993): 10-24.

Butterworth, I., ed. *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file:
<URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/tiepac.htm>>.

Chodorow, Stanley. "Scholarship and Scholarly Communication in the Electronic Age." *EDUCAUSE Review* 35 (January/February 2000): 86-92.

Clarke, Roger. "Freedom of Information? The Internet as Harbinger of the New Dark Ages." *First Monday* 4, no. 11 (1999). HTML file:
<URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue4_11/clarke/index.html>.

Clews, John. "Digital Language Access: Scripts, Transliteration, and Computer Access." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march97/sesame/03clews.html>>.

Covi, Lisa M. "Material Mastery: Situating Digital Library Use in University Research Practices." *Information Processing and Management* 35 (May 1999): 293-316.

Crawford, Walt. "Talking About Public Access—PACS-L's First Decade." *Information Technology and Libraries* 19 (September 2000): 112-115.

Dempsey, Lorcan, and Maria Heijne. "Scientific Information Supply—Building Networked Information Systems." *The Electronic Library* 14 (August 1996): 317-332.

Domier, Sharon H. "LISTSERVS Within the Pantheon of Written Materials." In *Advances in Serials Management*, vol. 5, ed. Marcia Tuttle and Karen D. Darling, 125-138. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1995.

Doty, Philip, and Ann P. Bishop. "The National Information Infrastructure and Electronic Publishing: A Reflective Essay." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45, no. 10 (1994): 785-799.

Ekman, Richard, and Richard E. Quandt, eds. *Technology and Scholarly Communication*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

Fernandez, Leila. "Scholarly Communication in the Sciences—A Third World Perspective." *Internet Reference Services Quarterly* 4, no. 4 (1999): 19-27.

Gabriel, Michael R. *A Guide to the Literature of Electronic Publishing: CD-ROM, Desktop Publishing, and Electronic Mail, Books, and Journals*. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1989.

The Getty Art History Information Program. *Research Agenda for Networked Cultural Heritage*. Santa Monica: The Getty Art History Information Program, 1996.

Graham, Thomas W. "Scholarly Communication." *Serials* 13 (March 2000): 3-11.

Green, David. "The National Initiative for a Networked Cultural Heritage (NINCH)." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44green.htm>>.

Greenstein, Daniel. "The Arts and Humanities Data Service Three Years' On." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december98/greenstein/12greenstein.html>>.

Grycz, Czeslaw Jan, ed. *Promises & Pitfalls—An AAP/PSP Briefing Paper on Internet Publishing*. New York: Association of American Publishers, Inc., 1994.

Guernsey, Lisa. "Scholars Who Work with Technology Fear They Suffer in Tenure Reviews." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 6 June 1997, A21-A22.

Halliday, Leah. "Scholarly Communication, Scholarly Publication and the Status of Emerging Formats." *Information Research* 6 (July 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://InformationR.net/ir/6-4/paper111.html>>.

Heimpel, Rod. "Legitimizing Electronic Scholarly Publications: A Discursive Proposal." *Surfaces* 8, no. 103 (1999). Acrobat File: <<http://pum12.pum.umontreal.ca/revues/surfaces/vol8/heimpel.pdf>>.

Henry, Charles. "The American Arts and Letters Network." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44henry.htm>>.

Jacobson, Thomas L. "The Electronic Publishing Revolution is Not 'Global.'" *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45 (December 1994): 745-752.

Kiernan, Vincent. "Rewards Remain Dim for Professors Who Pursue Digital Scholarship." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 28 April 2000, A45-A46.

Kling, Rob, and Geoffrey McKim. "Scholarly Communication and the Continuum of Electronic Publishing." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50, no. 10 (1999): 890-906.

Kovacs, Diane K., Kara L. Robinson, and Jeanne Dixon. "Scholarly E-Conferences on the Academic Networks: How Library and Information Science Professionals Use Them." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 46 (May 1995): 244-253.

Kovacs, Michael J., and Diane K. Kovacs. "The State of Scholarly Electronic Conferencing." *Electronic Networking: Research, Applications and Policy* 1 (Winter 1991): 29-36.

Kubota, Teruzo. "How Are Electronic Journals and CD-ROMs Being Accepted in Japan?" *Learned Publishing* 14 (April 2001): 139-143.

Lancaster, F. W. "Electronic Publishing." *Library Trends* 37 (Winter 1989): 316-325.

_____. "The Evolution of Electronic Publishing." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 518-527.

_____. "The Paperless Society Revisited." *American Libraries* 16 (September 1985): 553-555.

_____. *Toward Paperless Information Systems*. New York: Academic Press, 1978.

Langston, Lizbeth. "Scholarly Communication and Electronic Publication: Implications for Research, Advancement, and Promotion." In *Untangling the Web: Proceedings of the Conference Sponsored by the Librarians Association of the University of California, Santa Barbara and Friends of the UCSB Library*, ed. Andrea L. Duda. Santa Barbara: University of California, Santa Barbara Library, 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/untangle/langston.html>>.

Lederberg, Joshua. "Options for the Future." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may96/05lederberg.html>>.

Liu, Ziming, and David G. Stork. "Is Paperless Really More? Rethinking the Role of Paper in the Digital Age." *Communications of the ACM* 43 (November 2000): 94-97.

Lucier, Richard E. "Knowledge Management: Refining Roles in Scientific Communication." *Educom Review* 25 (Fall 1990): 21-27.

Lyman, Peter, and Hal R. Varian. "How Much Information?" *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 6 (December 2000). HTML file: <URL: <http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/06-02/lyman.html>>.

McCarty, Willard. "Because It's Time: A Commentary on the Program Session." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44mccar.htm>>.

_____. "A Potency of Life: Scholarship in an Electronic Age." *The Serials Librarian* 23, nos. 3/4 (1993): 79-97.

Mann, Charles C. "Electronic Paper Turns the Page." *Technology Review* 104 (March 2001): 42-48.

Mogge, Dru. "Seven Years of Tracking Electronic Publishing: the ARL *Directory of Electronic Journals, Newsletters and Academic Discussion Lists*." *Library Hi Tech* 17, no. 1 (1999): 17-25.

Newby, Gregory B. "A Prognosis for Continued Disarray in Electronic Scholarly Communication." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 213-225.

O'Connor, Steve. "Economic and Intellectual Value in Existing and New Paradigms of Electronic Scholarly Communication." *Library Hi Tech* 18, no. 1 (2000): 37-45.

O'Donnell, James J. "St. Augustine to NREN: The Tree of Knowledge and How It Grows." *The Serials Librarian* 23, nos. 3/4 (1993): 21-41. HTML file: <URL:<http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/jod/nasig.html>>.

Okerson, Ann, ed. *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Okerson, Ann, ed. *Scholarly Publishing on the Electronic Networks: The New Generation: Visions and Opportunities in Not-for-Profit Publishing: Proceedings of the Second Symposium*. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1993. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/symp2/1992.frontmatter.html>>.

Okerson, Ann, and Dru Mogge, eds. *Gateways, Gatekeepers, and Roles in the Information Omniverse: Proceedings of the Third Symposium*. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/symp3/1993.toc.html>>.

Pavliscaak, Pamela, Seamus Ross, and Charles Henry. *Information Technology in Humanities Scholarship: Achievements, Prospects, and Challenges—The United States Focus*. New York: American Council of Learned Societies, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/op37.htm>>.

Peek, Robin P. "Where Is Publishing Going? A Perspective on Change." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45, no. 10 (1994): 730-736.

- Peek, Robin P., and Gregory B. Newby, eds. *Scholarly Publishing: The Electronic Frontier*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1996.
- Quandt, Richard E. "Electronic Publishing and Virtual Libraries: Issues and an Agenda for the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation." *Serials Review* 22 (Summer 1996): 9-24.
- Schaffner, Bradley L. "Electronic Resources: A Wolf in Sheep's Clothing?" *College & Research Libraries* 62 (May 2001): 239-249.
- Schamber, Linda. "What Is a Document? Rethinking the Concept in Uneasy Times." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 47 (September 1996): 669-671.
- Schwartz, Charles A. "Scholarly Communication as a Loosely Coupled System: Reassessing Prospects for Structural Reform." *College & Research Libraries* 55 (March 1994): 101-117.
- _____. "The Strength of Weak Ties in Electronic Development of the Scholarly Communication System." *College & Research Libraries* 55 (November 1994): 529-540.
- Searing, Susan E., and Leigh S. Estabrook. "The Future of Scientific Publishing on the Web: Insights from Focus Groups of Chemists." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 1 (2001): 77-96.
- Shulenburger, David E. "On Scholarly Evaluation and Scholarly Communication: Increasing the Availability of Quality Work." *College & Research Libraries News* 62 (September 2001): 808-811.
- Soete, George J. *Transforming Libraries: Issues and Innovations in Electronic Scholarly Publication*. SPEC Kit 223. Washington, DC: Office of Management Services, Association of Research Libraries, 1997.
- Sowards, Steven W. "Novas, Niches, and Icebergs: Practical Lessons for Small-Scale Web Publishers." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5, no. 2 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-02/sowards.html>>.
- Stephen, Timothy, and Teresa M. Harrison. "Comserve: Moving the Communication Discipline Online." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45, no. 10 (1994): 765-770.
- Tannehill, Robert S., Jr. "Emerging Standards on the Citation of Electronic Documents: A Status Report." *Information Standards Quarterly* 7 (October 1995): 1-5.
- Tenopir, Carol. "Authors and Readers: The Keys to Success or Failure for Electronic Publishing." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 571-591.

Walker, Janice R. "Citing Serials: Online Serial Publications and Citation Systems." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 343-356.

Worona, Steve. "Project CUPID: A Romance Between Networking and Publishing." *Educom Review* 30 (March/April 1995): 46-49. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/30246.html>>.

Zhang, Yin. "Scholarly Use of Internet-Based Electronic Resources." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*. 52 (June 2001): 628-654.

_____. "Scholarly Use of Internet-Based Electronic Resources: A Survey Report." *Library Trends* 47 (Spring 1999): 746-770.

5 Legal Issues

5.1 Intellectual Property Rights

Adler, Prudence S., G. Jaia Barrett, Patricia Brennan, Mary Case, Mary E. Jackson, and Duane E. Webster, comps. *Copyright and the NII: Resources for the Library and Education Community*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1996.

Alexander, Adrian W. "Wither Fair Use? A Library Consortium Viewpoint." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 2 (2001): 197-202.

Alexander, Adrian W., and Julie S. Alexander. "Intellectual Property Rights and the 'Sacred Engine': Scholarly Publishing in the Electronic Age." In *Advances in Library Resource Sharing*, vol. 1, ed. Jennifer Cargill and Diane J. Graves, 176-192. Westport, CT: Meckler Publishing, 1990.

Appel, Andrew W., and Edward W. Felten. "Technological Access Control Interferes with Noninfringing Scholarship." *Communications of the ACM* 43 (September 2000): 21-23.

Bald, Margaret. "The Case of the Disappearing Author." *Serials Review* 19, no. 3 (1993): 7-14.

Band, Jonathan. "Armageddon on the Potomac: The Collections of Information Antipiracy Act." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january99/01band.html>>.

Band, Jonathan, and Jonathan S. Gowdy. "Sui Generis Database Protection: Has Its Time Come?" *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june97/06band.html>>.

Barlow, John Perry. "The Economy of Ideas: A Framework for Rethinking Patents and Copyrights in the Digital Age (Everything You Know About Intellectual Property Is Wrong)." *Wired* 2 (March 1994): 84-90, 126-129.

_____. "Property and Speech: Who Owns What You Say in Cyberspace?" *Communications of the ACM* 38 (December 1995): 19-22.

Bennett, Scott. "Author's Rights." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5, no. 2 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-02/bennett.html>>.

_____. "Copyright and Innovation in Electronic Publishing: A Commentary." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 19 (May 1993): 87-91.

_____. "The Copyright Challenge: Strengthening the Public Interest in the Digital Age." *Library Journal*, 15 November 1994, 34-37.

Blumenstyk, Goldie. "Academic Groups Say Copyright Legislation in Congress Would Impede Scholarship." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 29 May 1998, A33.

_____. "After 3 Years, Academics and Publishers Reach No Clear Conclusions on 'Fair Use.'" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 30 May 1997, A32-A33.

_____. "Copyright Law Closes Loophole on Distribution of Software." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 9 January 1998, A28-A29.

_____. "Educators and Publishers Reach Agreement on 'Fair Use' Guidelines for CD-ROMs." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 25 October 1996, A28.

_____. "Patent Headaches." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 17 November 1995, A17, A19.

Branscomb, Anne Wells. "Public and Private Domains of Information: Defining the Legal Boundaries." *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science* 21 (December/January 1995): 14-18.

Burke, Edmund. "Database Copyrights." *Educom Review* 30 (March/April 1995): 56-57. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/30256.html>>.

Buttler, Dwayne K. "CONFU-sed: Security, Safe Harbors, and Fair-Use Guidelines." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1308-1312.

Campbell, Jerry D. "Intellectual Property in a Networked World: Balancing Fair Use and Commercial Interests." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 19, no. 2 (1995): 179-184.

Clark, Charles. "In What Are We Trading? Author's Rights and Publishers' Rights in Traditional and Digital Media." *Learned Publishing* 12 (July 1999): 179-189.

Clark, Jeff. "Libraries and the Fate of Digital Content." *Library Journal*, 15 June 2001, 44-47.

Committee on Libraries and Intellectual Property, National Humanities Alliance. *Basic Principles for Managing Intellectual Property in the Digital Environment*. HTML file: <URL:http://www.ninch.cni.org/ISSUES/COPYRIGHT/PRINCIPLES/NHA_Complete.html>.

Crews, Kenneth D. *Copyright, Fair Use, and the Challenge for Universities: Promoting the Progress of Higher Education*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1993.

_____. "Electronic Reserves and Fair Use: The Outer Limits of CONFU." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1342-1345.

_____. "What Qualifies as 'Fair Use'?" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 17 May 1996, B1-B2.

Crews, Kenneth D., and Georgia K. Harper. "The Immunity Dilemma: Are State Colleges and Universities Still Liable for Copyright Infringements?" *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1350-1352.

Davis, Jinnie Y. "Fair Use After CONFU." *College & Research Libraries* 59 (May 1998): 209-211.

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "Copyright in Cyberspace." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 15 September 1995, A22, A24.

Desmarais, Norman. "Copyright and Fair Use of Multimedia Resources." *The Acquisitions Librarian*, no. 26 (2001): 27-59.

Duggan, Mary Kay. "Copyright of Electronic Information: Issues and Questions." *ONLINE* 15 (May 1991): 20-26.

Dyson, Esther. "Intellectual Value." *Wired* 3 (July 1995): 136-141, 182-184.

Fernandez-Molina, J. Carlos, and Eduardo Peis. "The Moral Rights of Authors in the Age of Digital Information." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology* 52, no. 2 (2001): 109-117.

Field, Thomas G., Jr. "Copyright in E-Mail." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5 (September 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-01/field.html>>.

Foster, Andrea L. "Scholars and Libraries Want Permission to Copy Electronic Materials." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 15 December 2000, A51.

Frazier, Kenneth. "Protecting Copyright and Preserving Fair Use in the Electronic Future." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 30 June 1995, A40.

_____. "What's Wrong with Fair-Use Guidelines for the Academic Community?" *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1320-1323.

Friedman, Jonathan A., and Francis M. Buono. "Using the Digital Millennium Copyright Act to Limit Potential Copyright Liability Online." *The Richmond Journal of Law & Technology* 6 (Winter 1999-2000). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.richmond.edu/jolt/v6i4/article1.html>>.

Garcia, Linda D. "Information Exchange: The Impact of Scholarly Communication." *Educom Review* 25 (Fall 1990): 28-32.

Garrett, John R., and M. Stuart Lynn. "Storerights, Access Rights, and Copyright Law: The Base of the Iceberg." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 15-16.

Gasaway, Laura N. "Changes in Copyright Ownership." *Serials Review* 25, no. 4 (1999): 35-38.

_____. "Copyright Considerations for Fee-Based Document Delivery Services." *Journal of Interlibrary Loan, Document Delivery and Information Supply* 10, no. 1 (1999): 75-92.

_____. "Copyright in the Electronic Era." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 153-162.

_____. "Copyright, the Internet, and Other Legal Issues." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49 (September 1998): 1003-1009.

_____. "Guidelines for Distance Learning and Interlibrary Loan: Doomed and More Doomed." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1337-1341.

_____. "Libraries, Educational Institutions, and Copyright Proprietors: The First Collision on the Information Highway." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 22 (September 1996): 337-344.

_____. "Scholarly Publication and Copyright in Networked Electronic Publishing." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 679-700.

_____. "Serials 2020." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 63-67.

_____. "The White Paper, Fair Use, Libraries and Educational Institutions." *The Serials Librarian* 31, nos. 1/2 (1997): 211-220.

Ginsburg, Jane C. "What to Know Before Reissuing Old Titles as E-Books." *Communications of the ACM* 44 (September 2001): 25-27.

Gladney, Henry M. "Digital Dilemma: Intellectual Property Synopsis and Views on the Study by the National Academies' Committee on Intellectual Property Rights and the

Emerging Information Infrastructure." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (December 1999). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december99/12gladney.html>>.

Gorman, Robert A. "Intellectual Property: The Rights of Faculty as Creators and Users." *Academe* 84 (May-June 1998): 14-18.

Grosso, Andrew. "The Promise and Problems of the No Electronic Theft Act." *Communications of the ACM* 43 (February 2000): 23-26.

Halbert, Martin. "Copyright, Digital Media, and Libraries." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 164-170. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/halbert.2n1>>.

Hannay, William M. "Legal Implications of the Digital Future." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 43 (October 1999): 257-264.

Harper, Georgia K. "Copyright Endurance and Change." *EDUCAUSE Review* 35 (December 2000): 20-26.

Hatfield, Amy. "Content Analysis of Restrictive Publisher Copyright Policies for Electronic Reserves." *Journal of Interlibrary Loan, Document Delivery & Information Supply* 11, no. 3 (2001): 81-101.

Hyams, Peter. "Legal Deposit of Electronic Publications." *Online & CDROM Review* 18 (October 1994): 308-310.

Jacobson, Robert L. "The Furor Over 'Fair Use.'" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 May 1996, A25, A30, A34.

_____. "No Copying." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 March 1995, A17-A19.

Jensen, Mary Brandt. *Does Your Project Have a Copyright Problem? A Decision-Making Guide for Librarians*. Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company, Inc., 1996.

_____. "Making Copyright Work in Electronic Publishing Models." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 62-65.

Kahin, Brian. "The Copyright Law: How It Works and New Issues in Electronic Settings." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 163-172.

Kirtley, Jane E., Rebecca Daugherty, and Leslie Ann Reis. "World Intellectual Property Organization: Comments on the Basic Proposal for the Substantive Provisions of the Treaty on Intellectual Property in Respect of Databases." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (March 1997): 134-139.

Leibowitz, Wendy R. "National Research Council's Copyright Report Discusses Issues Without Settling Any." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 November 1999, A50.

Levering, Mary. "What's Right About Fair-Use Guidelines for the Academic Community." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1313-1319.

Lichtenberg, James. "Of Steeds & Stalking Horses: Academics Meet Publishers on the Field of Copyright." *Educom Review* 30 (May/June 1995): 40-43. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/30340.html>>.

Lopez, Xavier R. "New Developments in Intellectual Property Rights: Implications for Geographic Information Systems." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (November 1997): 517-520.

Lowry, Charles B. "Fair Use and Digital Publishing: An Academic Librarian's Perspective." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 2 (2001): 191-196.

Lu, Kathleen. "Technological Challenges to Artists' Rights in the Age of Multimedia: The Future of Moral Rights." *Reference Services Review* 22, no. 1 (1994): 9-19.

Lutzker, Arnold P., "In the Curl of the Wave: What the Digital Millennium Copyright Act and Term Extension Act Mean for the Library and Education Community." *ARL: A Bimonthly Report on Research Libraries Issues and Actions from ARL, CNI, and SPARC*, no. 203 (April 1999): 1-5. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/203/curl.html>>.

Marley, Judith L. "Guidelines Favoring Fair Use: An Analysis of Legal Interpretations Affecting Higher Education." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 25 (September 1999): 367-371.

Okerson, Ann. "Copyright in the Year 2010: No Longer an Issue for Scholarly Electronic Publishing." *Serials Review* 25, no. 4 (1999): 33-35.

_____. "The Current National Copyright Debate: Its Relationship to the Work of Collections Managers." *Journal of Library Administration* 22, no. 4 (1996): 71-84.

_____. "Whose Article Is It Anyway? Copyright and Intellectual Property Issues for Researchers in the 90s." *Notices of the American Mathematical Society* 43 (January 1996): 8-12. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://www.ams.org/notices/199601/okerson.pdf>>.

_____. "Whose Work Is It Anyway? Perspectives on the Stakeholders and the Stakes in the Current Copyright Scene." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 69-87.

_____. "With Feathers: Effects of Copyright and Ownership on Scholarly Publishing." *College & Research Libraries* 52 (September 1991): 425-438. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/feathers.html>>.

Oppenheim, Charles. "Does Copyright Have Any Future on the Internet?" *Journal of Documentation* 56 (May 2000): 279-298.

Orlans, Harold. "Fair Use in US Scholarly Publishing." *Learned Publishing* 12 (October 1999): 235-244.

Peters, Paul Evan. "Networked Intellectual Property: Brain-Ache of the Decade." *Educom Review* 30 (May/June 1995): 48-50. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/30348.html>>.

Pritcher, Lynn. "Ad*Access: Seeking Copyright Permissions for a Digital Age." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (February 2000). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february00/pritcher/02pritcher.html>>.

Quick, Rebecca. "Can't Get There from Here May Be Web's New Motto: Companies Start to Curb Links to Their Sites." *The Wall Street Journal*, 2 July 1997, B6.

Rivera-Morales, Noemi A. "Fair-Use Guidelines: A Selected Bibliography." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1353-1357.

Rosenberg, Victor. "Will New Information Technology Destroy Copyright?" *The Electronic Library* 12 (October 1994): 285-287.

St. Clair, Gloriana, and Sanford G. Thatcher. "Changing Copyright Legislation: Two Views." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 21, no. 1 (1997): 7-18.

Samuelson, Pamela. "Big Media Beaten Back." *Wired* 5 (March 1997): 61-64, 178-184.

_____. "Copyright and Digital Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 15-21, 110.

_____. "The Copyright Grab." *Wired* 4 (January 1996): 134-138, 188, 190-191.

_____. "Copyright Law and Electronic Compilations of Data." *Communications of the ACM* 35 (February 1992): 27-32.

_____. "Copyright's Fair Use Doctrine and Digital Data." *Communications of the ACM* 37 (January 1994): 21-27.

_____. "Digital Media and the Law." *Communications of the ACM* 34 (October 1991): 23-28.

_____. "Encoding the Law into Digital Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 41 (April 1998): 13-18.

- _____. "Good News and Bad News on the Intellectual Property Front." *Communications of the ACM* 42 (March 1999): 19-24.
- _____. "Intellectual Property Rights and the Global Information Economy." *Communications of the ACM* 39 (January 1996): 23-28.
- _____. "Legal Protection for Database Contents." *Communications of the ACM* 39 (December 1996): 17-23.
- _____. "The NII Intellectual Property Report." *Communications of the ACM* 37 (December 1994): 21-27.
- _____. "On Authors' Rights in Cyberspace: Questioning the Need for New International Rules on Authors' Rights in Cyberspace." *First Monday* 1, no. 4 (1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue4/samuelson/>>.
- _____. "Why the Anticircumvention Regulations Need Revision." *Communications of the ACM* 42 (September 1999): 17-21.
- Schiesel, Seth. "Global Agreement Reached to Widen Law on Copyright." *The New York Times*, 21 December 1996, 1, 22.
- Schragis, Steven. "Do I Need Permission? Fair Use Rules Under the Federal Copyright Law." *Publishing Research Quarterly* 16 (Winter 2001): 50-63.
- Sherman, Chris. "Napster: Copyright Killer or Distribution Hero?" *ONLINE* 24 (November/December 2000): 16-28.
- Smith, Millison. "Fair Use and Distance Learning in the Digital Age." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5 (June 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-04/smith.html>>.
- Stevens, Joann. "The Multimedia Guidelines." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1324-1327.
- Strong, William S. *The Copyright Book: A Practical Guide*, 5th ed. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1999.
- _____. "Copyright in a Time of Change." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/strong.html>>.
- Sundt, Christine L. "Testing the Limits: The CONFU Digital-Images and Multimedia Guidelines and Their Consequences for Libraries and Educators." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50 (December 1999): 1328-1336.
- Tennant, Roy. "The Copyright War." *Library Journal*, 15 June 2001, 28-30.

Terry, Ana Arias. "Author Care: The Rights Publishers Offer and What Authors Think." *Against the Grain* 13 (June 2001): 24, 26, 28.

Thatcher, Sanford G. "Fair Use: A Double-Edged Sword." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 32 (October 2000): 3-8.

TRLN Copyright Policy Task Force. "Model University Policy Regarding Faculty Publication in Scientific and Technical Scholarly Journals: A Background Paper and Review of the Issues." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 4, no. 4 (1993): 4-25. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v4/n4/trln.4n4>>.

U.S. Copyright Office. "Report on Legal Protection for Databases." *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science* 24 (December/January 1998): 25-29.

van der Werf-Davelaar, Titia. "NEDLIB: Networked European Deposit Library." *Exploit Interactive*, no. 4 (2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.exploit-lib.org/issue4/nedlib/>>.

Vickery, Jim. "The Legal Deposit of Electronic Publications." *Against the Grain* 10 (February 1998): 36, 38-40.

Wagner, Karen I. "Intellectual Property: Copyright Implications for Higher Education." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 24 (January 1998): 11-19.

5.2 License Agreements

Allen, Barbara McFadden. "Negotiating Digital Information System Licenses Without Losing Your Shirt or Your Soul." *Journal of Library Administration* 24, no. 4 (1997): 15-26.

Bley, Robert, and Ross MacIntyre. "NESLI—The National Electronic Site License Initiative." *Vine*, no. 110 (1998): 34-37.

Blosser, John. "Vendors and Licenses: Adding Value for Customers." *The Serials Librarian* 38, nos. 1/2 (2000): 143-146.

Borin, Jacqueline. "Site License Initiatives in the United Kingdom: The PSLI and NESLI Experience." *Information Technology and Libraries* 19 (March 2000): 42-46.

Brennan, Patricia, Karen Hersey, and Georgia Harper. *Licensing Electronic Resources: Strategic and Practical Considerations for Signing Electronic Information Delivery Agreements*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/licensing/licbooklet.html>>.

Buchanan, Nancy L. "Navigating the Electronic River: Electronic Product Licensing and Contracts." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 171-182.

Case, Mary M. "Library Associations Endorse Principles for Licensing Electronic Resources." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 194 (October 1997): 1-3. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/194/licensing.html>>.

Cox, John. "Licensing Serials." *Serials* 14 (July 2001): 139-142.

_____. "Model Generic Licenses: Cooperation and Competition." *Serials Review* 26, no. 1 (2000): 3-9.

_____. "Standard Licences: Simplifying the Acquisitions Process." *Serials* 13 (July 2000): 78-82.

Crews, Kenneth D. "Licensing for Information Resources: Creative Contracts and the Library Mission." In *Virtually Yours: Models for Managing Electronic Resources and Services*, ed. Peggy Johnson and Bonnie MacEwan, 98-110. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

Davis, Trisha L. "Legal Issues: The Negotiator's Perspective for Getting to the Heart of the License." In *Virtually Yours: Models for Managing Electronic Resources and Services*, ed. Peggy Johnson and Bonnie MacEwan, 118-126. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

_____. "License Agreements in Lieu of Copyright: Are We Signing Away Our Rights?" *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 21, no. 1 (1997): 19-28.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie. "License Compliance." *Serials Review* 26, no. 1 (2000): 53-58.

_____. "License Tracking." *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 69-73.

_____. "Why You Can't Learn License Negotiation in Three Easy Lessons: A Conversation with Georgia Harper, Office of General Counsel, University of Texas." *Serials Review* 23, no. 3 (1997): 69-71.

Eason, Ken. "Evaluation of the National Site License Initiative (NESLI)." *Serials* 14 (July 2001): 189-193.

Failing, Patricia. "Scholars Face Hefty Fees and Elaborate Contracts When They Use Digital Images." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 29 May 1998, B4-B5.

Friedgood, Beverley. "The UK National Electronic Site Licensing Initiative." *Serials* 11 (March 1998): 37-39.

- Giavarra, Emanuella. "Licensing Digital Resources: How to Avoid the Legal Pitfalls." *Serials* 13 (July 2000): 111-119.
- Gregory, Vicki L. "UCITA: What Does It Mean for Libraries?" *ONLINE* 25 (January/February 2001): 30-34.
- Guernsey, Lisa. "California State U. Tries to Create a New Way to Buy On-Line Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 22 January 1999, A18-A19.
- Harwood, Paul. "NESLI: An Agent for Change or Changing the Agent?" *The Electronic Library* 18, no. 2 (2000): 121-126.
- Hormia-Poutanen, Kristiina. "Licensing Electronic Journals in Finland." *Serials* 14 (July 2001): 129-133.
- Jacobson, Robert L. "Checking the Fine Print on Superhighway Licenses." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 5 July 1996, A15, A19-A20.
- Jamtgaard, Laurel. "Licenses and Information Policy: An Update on UCC Article 2B." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 198 (June 1998): 1-4. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/198/ucc2b.html>>.
- Lawrence, Eileen. "Licensing: A Publisher's Perspective." *The Serials Librarian* 38, nos. 1/2 (2000): 147-153.
- McGinnis, Suzan D. "Selling Our Collecting Souls: How License Agreements Are Controlling Collection Management." *Journal of Library Administration* 31, no. 2 (2000): 63-76.
- Menzel, J., K. Metzner, and E. Pope. "IDEAL and APPEAL: A Model for Consortium Licensing of Electronic Journal Collections." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 241-250.
- Neal, James G. "The Fight Against UCITA." *Library Journal*, 15 September 2000, 36-38.
- Nielsen, Henning P., and Jane Whittall. "Model Licensing. Key Elements and Specific Needs in Electronic Journal Licensing for the Pharmaceutical Industry." *Serials* 13 (July 2000): 103-109.
- Okerson, Ann. "Buy or Lease? Two Models for Scholarly Information at the End (or the Beginning) of an Era." *Daedalus* 125, no. 4 (1996): 55-76. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/daedalus.html>>.
- _____. "Copyright or Contract?" *Library Journal*, 1 September 1997, 136-139.

_____. "The LIBLICENSE Project and How It Grows." *D-LIB Magazine* 5 (September 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september99/okerson/09okerson.html>>.

_____. "Scholarly Communication and the Licensing of Electronic Publications." In *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*, ed. I. Butterworth, 110-118. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file: <URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/books/online/tiepac/session5/ch2.htm>>.

_____. "What Academic Libraries Need in Electronic Content Licenses: Presentation to the STM Library Relations Committee, STM Annual General Meeting, October 1, 1996." *Serials Review* 22, no. 4 (1996): 65-69. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/stm.html>>.

Olivieri, Rene. "Publishing Economics: The Site License Effect." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 28 (January 1997): 81-91.

_____. "Site Licenses: A New Economic Paradigm." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 183-190.

Peters, Paul Evan. "Making the Market for Networked Information: An Introduction to a Proposed Program for Licensing Electronic Uses." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 19-24.

Phelan, Daniel. "Canadian National Site Licensing Project." *Against the Grain* 13 (February 2001): 1, 18.

Prior, Albert. "NESLI—Progress Through Collaboration." *Learned Publishing* 12 (January 1999): 5-9.

Richards, Rob. "Licensing Agreements: Contracts, the Eclipse of Copyright, and the Promise of Cooperation." *The Acquisitions Librarian*, no. 26 (2001): 89-107.

Samuelson, Pamela. "Does Information Really Want to Be Licensed?" *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/samuelson.html>>.

Seadle, Michael. "Copyright in the Networked World: Compulsory Licensing." *Library Hi Tech* 18, no. 3 (2000): 292-295.

Soete, George. "Licensing Electronic Resources: State of the Evolving Art." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 190 (February 1997): 6-7. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/190/licensing.html>>.

Webb, John. "Managing Licensed Networked Electronic Resources in a University Library." *Information Technology and Libraries* 17 (December 1998): 198-206.

Wise, Alicia. "NESLI—Implications Outside the HE Community." *Ariadne*, no. 20 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue20/jisc-content/>>.

Xenidou-Dervou, Claudine. "Consortial Journal Licensing: Experiences of Greek Academic Libraries." *Interlending & Document Supply* 29, no. 3 (2001): 120-125.

5.3 Other Legal Issues

Biemiller, Lawrence, and Goldie Blumenstyk. "Supreme Court Strikes Down Law on Internet Indecency." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 July 1997, A21-A22.

Brainard, Jeffrey. "Appeals Court Upholds Virginia Law on Sexually Explicit Material Online." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 7 July 2000, A37.

Burke, Edmund B. "And Makes Me Poor Indeed: The Law of Defamation in the Age of Information Technology." *Educom Review* 29 (July/August 1994): 6-7. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/29406.html>>.

_____. "They Can't Say That, Can They?" *Educom Review* 31 (July/August 1996): 12-13. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/31412.html>>.

Cavazos, Edward A., and Gavino Morin. *Cyberspace and the Law: Your Rights and Duties in the On-line World*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1994.

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "Court's Ruling Against Internet-Indecency Law Will be Appealed by U.S." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 July 1996, A23.

_____. "Upset with Internet Law." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 16 February 1996, A21, A26.

DeLoughry, Thomas J., and Jeffrey R. Young. "Internet Restrictions Ruled Unconstitutional." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 21 June 1996, A17, A19-A20.

Ferencz, Susan K. "Defamation Charges in a Networked Environment." *CAUSE/EFFECT* 20 (Spring 1997): 12-14. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/html/cem9714.html>>.

Foster, Andrea L. "Supreme Court Rebuffs Professors' Challenge to a Virginia Law on Internet Use." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 19 January 2001, A31.

Glater, Jonathan D. "Hemming in the World Wide Web." *The New York Times*, 7 January 2001, WK 5.

Guernsey, Lisa. "Seeking Legal Protection for Their Web Site, Scholars Make a Deal with U. of Maryland." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 5 March 1999, A25-A26.

Heins, Marjorie. "Academic Freedom and the Internet." *Academe* 84 (May-June 1998): 19-21.

Hodges, Marjorie W., and Steven L. Worona. "The First Amendment in Cyberspace." *CAUSE/EFFECT* 20 (Fall 1997): 4-8. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/html/cem9732.html>>.

_____. "Legal Underpinnings for Creating Campus Computer Policy." *CAUSE/EFFECT* 19 (Winter 1996): 5-9. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/html/cem9642.html>>.

"Internet v. United States Department of Justice, Janet Reno, et al." *Wired* 4 (May 1996): 84-91.

Kahin, Brian. "Scholarly Communication in the Network Environment: Issues of Principle, Policy and Practice." *The Electronic Library* 10 (October 1992): 275-286.

Kahin, Brian, and Charles Nesson, eds. *Borders in Cyberspace: Information Policy and the Global Information Infrastructure*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1997.

McFadden, Robert D. "Internet Laws Overturned in New York and Georgia: Curbs on Smut and Anonymity Are Blocked." *The New York Times*, 21 June 1997, 22.

Mendels, Pamela. "Setback for a Law Shielding Minors from Smut Web Sites." *The New York Times*, 2 February 1999, A10.

Morgan, Candace D. "Liability for Obscenity and Pornography in Providing Internet Access in the Library." *Library Administration & Management* 15, no. 1 (2001): 17-19.

Newcombe, Pat. "Web Regulation Battles Heat Up." *American Libraries* 30 (November 1999): 50-53.

O'Neil, Robert M. "Protecting Free Expression in Electronic Communications." *Educom Review* 31 (May/June 1996): 16-20. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.educause.edu/pub/er/review/reviewarticles/31316.html>>.

O'Rourke, Maureen A. "Is Virtual Trespass an Apt Analogy?" *Communications of the ACM* 44 (February 2001): 98-103.

Perritt, Henry H., Jr. "Tort Liability, the First Amendment, Equal Access, and Commercialization of Electronic Networks." *Electronic Networking: Research, Applications and Policy* 2 (Fall 1992): 29-44.

Relyea, Harold C. "Legislating Personal Privacy Protection: The Federal Response." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 27 (January 2001): 36-51.

Rezmierski, Virginia E. "Hurrah for the Wisdom of the Supreme Court." *Educom Review* 32 (September/October 1997): 52-59.

Rosenoer, Jonathan. *CyberLaw: The Law of the Internet*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1997.

Rotenberg, Marc. "Privacy and the National Information Infrastructure." *Educom Review* 29 (March/April 1994): 50-51.

Samuelson, Pamela. "Liability for Defective Electronic Information." *Communications of the ACM* 36 (January 1993): 21-26.

Sandberg, Jared. "Suit Challenges State's Restraint of the Internet." *The Wall Street Journal*, 25 September 1996, B1, B7.

Townsend, Anthony, Robert J. Aalberts, and Steven A. Gibson. "Libel and Slander on the Internet." *Communications of the ACM* 43 (June 2000): 15-17.

Turner, William Bennett. "What Part of 'No Law' Don't You Understand?" *Wired* 4 (March 1996): 104-112.

Wallace, Jonathan, and Mark Mangan. *Sex, Laws, and Cyberspace*. New York: Henry Holt and Company, 1996.

Whitman, Michael E., Anthony M. Townsend, and Robert J. Aalberts. "The Communications Decency Act Is Not as Dead as You Think." *Communications of the ACM* 42 (January 1999): 15-17.

Young, Jeffrey R. "Federal Appeals Court Upholds Virginia Law Restricting the Use of State-Owned Computers." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 19 February 1999, A30.

_____. "Federal Judge Upholds Limits by U. of Oklahoma on Sex-Related Internet Materials." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 7 February 1997, A27.

_____. "'Indecency' on the Internet." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 26 April 1996, A21, A25-A26.

_____. "U. of Oklahoma Sued for Blocking Access to Sexually Explicit On-Line Material." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 May 1996, A28.

6 Library Issues

6.1 Cataloging, Identifiers, Linking, and Metadata

Anderson, Bill, and Les Hawkins. "Development of CONSER Cataloging Policies for Remote Access Computer File Serials." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 1 (1996): 6-25. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n1/ande7n1.html>>.

Arms, William et al. "Uniform Resource Names: A Progress Report." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february96/02arms.html>>.

Armstrong, Chris. "Metadata, PICS and Quality." *Ariadne*, no. 9 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue9/pics/>>.

Atkins, Helen, Catherine Lyons, Howard Ratner, Carol Risher, Chris Shillum, David Sidman, and Andrew Stevens. "Reference Linking with DOIs: A Case Study." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (February 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february00/02risher.html>>.

Baker, Thomas. "A Grammer of Dublin Core." *D-Lib Magazine* (October 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october00/baker/10baker.html>>.

_____. "Languages for Dublin Core." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december98/12baker.html>>.

Bearman, David, Eric Miller, Godfrey Rust, Jennifer Trant, and Stuart Weibel. "A Common Model to Support Interoperable Metadata: Progress Report on Reconciling Metadata Requirements from the Dublin Core and INDECS/DOI Communities." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january99/bearman/01bearman.html>>.

Beit-Arie, Oren, Miriam Blake, Priscilla Caplan, Dale Flecker, Tim Ingoldsby, Laurence W. Lannom, William H. Mischo, Edward Pentz, Sally Rogers, and Herbert Van de Sompel. "Linking to the Appropriate Copy: Report of a DOI-Based Prototype." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (September 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september01/caplan/09caplan.html>>.

Brand, Amy. "CrossRef Turns One." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (May 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may01/brand/05brand.html>>.

Burnett, Kathleen, Kwong Bor Ng, and Soyeon Park. "A Comparison of the Two Traditions of Metadata Development." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50, no. 13 (1999): 1209-1217.

Caplan, Priscilla. "Cataloging Internet Resources." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 4, no. 2 (1993): 61-66. ASCII file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v4/n2/caplan.4n2>>.

_____. "Controlling E-Journals: The Internet Resources Project, Cataloging Guidelines, and USMARC." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 103-111.

_____. "Reference Linking for Journal Articles: Promise, Progress, and Perils." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 3 (2001): 351-356.

_____. "To Hel(sinki) and Back for the Dublin Core." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 8, no. 4 (1997): 26-30. HTML file:
<URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v8/n4/capl8n4.html>>.

_____. "U-R-Stars: Standards for Controlling Internet Resources." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 3/4 (1996): 239-246.

_____. "You Call It Corn, We Call It Syntax-Independent Metadata for Document-Like Objects." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 6, no. 4 (1995): 19-23. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v6/n4/capl6n4.html>>.

Caplan, Priscilla, and William Y. Arms. "Reference Linking for Journal Articles." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (July/August 1999). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july99/caplan/07caplan.html>>.

Caplan, Priscilla, and Rebecca Guenther. "Metadata for Internet Resources: The Dublin Core Metadata Elements Set and Its Mapping to USMARC." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 22, nos. 3/4 (1996): 43-58.

Cromwell-Kessler, Willy. "Dublin Core Metadata in the RLG Information Landscape." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december97/12cromwell-kessler.html>>.

Daniel, Ron, Jr., and Carl Lagoze. "Extending the Warwick Framework: From Metadata Containers to Active Digital Objects." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november97/daniel/11daniel.html>>.

Day, Michael. "Metadata for Digital Preservation: An Update." *Ariadne*, no. 22 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue22/metadata/>>.

Day, Michael, Rachel Heery, and Andy Powell. "National Bibliographic Records in the Digital Information Environment: Metadata, Links and Standards." *The Journal of Documentation* 55 (January 1999): 16-32.

Dempsey, Lorcan, and Rachel Heery. "Metadata: A Current View of Practice and Issues." *The Journal of Documentation* 54 (March 1998): 145-172.

Dempsey, Lorcan, and Stuart L. Weibel. "The Warwick Metadata Workshop: A Framework for the Deployment of Resource Description." *D-LIB Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL: <http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/07weibel.html>>.

Dillon, Martin, and Erik Jul. "Cataloging Internet Resources: The Convergence of Libraries and Internet Resources." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 22, nos. 3/4 (1996): 197-238.

Doyle, Mark. "Pragmatic Citing and Linking in Electronic Scholarly Publishing." *Learned Publishing* 13 (January 2000): 5-14.

El-Sherbini, Magda. "Metadata and the Future of Cataloging." *Library Computing* 19, nos. 3/4 (2000): 180-191.

Emtage, Alan. "The Why and What of URLs and URNs." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 32-34.

Flannery, Melinda Reagor. "Cataloging Internet Resources." *Bulletin of the Medical Library Association* 83 (April 1995): 211-215.

Geller, Marilyn. "A Better Mousetrap Is Still a Mousetrap." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 72-73.

Gerhard, Kristin H. "Cataloging Internet Resources: Practical Issues and Concerns." *The Serials Librarian* 32, nos. 1/2 (1997): 123-137.

Gorman, Michael. "Metadata or Cataloging? A False Choice." *Journal of Internet Cataloging* 2, no. 1 (1999): 5-22.

Graham, Crystal, and Rebecca Ringler. "Hermaphrodites & Herrings." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 73-77.

Grenci, Mary. "The Impact of Web Publishing on the Organization of Cataloging Functions." *Library Collections, Acquisitions, & Technical Services* 24, no. 2 (2000): 153-170.

Grenier, Gerry. "STM X-REF: A Link Service for Publishers and Readers." *The Serials Librarian* 36 nos. 1/2 (1999): 175-185.

Hawkins, Les. "Refinement of Cataloging Tools." *Serials Review* 26, no. 4 (2000): 37-41.

_____. "Serials Published on the World Wide Web: Cataloging Problems and Decisions." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 123-145.

Heery, Rachael. "Naming Names: Metadata Registries." *Ariadne*, no. 11 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue11/metadata/>>.

Herrera, Gail, and Lynda Aldana. "Integrating Electronic Resources into the Library Catalog: A Collaborative Approach." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 3 (2001): 241-256.

Hoogcarspel, Annelies. "The Rutgers Inventory of Machine-Readable Texts in the Humanities: Cataloging and Access." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (March 1994): 27-34.

Hruska, Martha. "Remote Internet Serials in the OPAC?" *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 68-70.

Hsieh-Yee, Ingrid, and Michael Smith. "The CORC Experience: Survey of Founding Libraries. Part I." *OCLC Systems & Services* 17, no. 3 (2001): 133-140.

Iannella, Renato. "TURNIP: The URN Interoperability Project." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march96/briefings/03turnip.html>>.

Jones, Ed. "Serials in the Realm of the Remotely-Accessible: An Exploration." *Serials Review* 22, no. 1 (1996): 77-79.

Jones, Simon. "The Links in the Information Chain." *Learned Publishing* 14 (July 2001): 183-188.

Jones, Wayne. "We Need Those E-Serial Records." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 74-75.

Lagoze, Carl. "The Warwick Framework: A Container Architecture for Diverse Sets of Metadata." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/lagoze/07lagoze.html>>.

Landesman, Betty. "Keeping the Jell-O Nailed to the Wall: Maintaining and Managing the Virtual Collection." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 137-147.

Lasher, Rebecca. "New Model Needed for Locating and Describing Networked Information." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 37-39.

Lindquist, Mats G. "Not Your Father's References: Citations in the Digital Space." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/lindquist.html>>.

Lynch, Clifford. "The Dublin Core Descriptive Metadata Program: Strategic Implications for Libraries and Networked Information Access." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 196 (February 1998): 5-10. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/196/dublin.html>>.

_____. "Identifiers and Their Role in Networked Information Applications." *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science* 24 (December/January 1998): 17-20.

_____. "Uniform Resource Naming: From Standards to Operational Systems." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 39-44.

Lynch, Clifford A., and Cecilia M. Preston. "Describing and Classifying Networked Information Resources." *Electronic Networking: Research, Applications and Policy* 2 (Spring 1992): 13-23.

McMillan, Gail. "Electronic Theses and Dissertations: Merging Perspectives." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 22, nos. 3/4 (1996): 105-125.

Marko, Lynn, and Christina Powell. "Descriptive Metadata Strategy for TEI Headers: A University of Michigan Library Case Study." *OCLC Systems & Services* 17, no. 3 (2001): 117-120.

Medeiros, Norm. "Metadata for E-Commerce: The ONIX International Standard." *OCLC Systems & Services* 17, no. 3 (2001): 114-116.

Miller, Paul. "I Am a Name *and* a Number." *Ariadne*, no. 24 (2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue24/metadata/>>.

Miller, Paul, and Tony Gill. "DC5: The Search for Santa." *Ariadne*, no. 12 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue12/metadata/>>.

Milstead, Jessica, and Susan Feldman. "Metadata Projects and Standards." *Online* 23 (January/February 1999): 32-38, 40.

Morgan, Cliff. "Journals Metadata: Information About Content." *Learned Publishing* 12 (July 1999): 191-195.

Morgan, Eric Lease. "Adding Internet Resources to Our OPACS." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 70-72.

_____. "Possible Solutions for Incorporating Digital Information Mediums into Traditional Library Cataloging Services." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 22, nos. 3/4 (1996): 143-170.

_____. "Mr. Serials Revisits Cataloging: Cataloging Electronic Serials and Internet Resources." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 3/4 (1996): 229-238.

Neumeister, Susan M. "Cataloging Internet Resources: A Practitioner's Viewpoint." *Journal of Internet Cataloging* 1, no. 1 (1997): 25-45.

Olson, Nancy B., ed. *Cataloging Internet Resources: A Manual and Practical Guide*, 2nd ed. Dublin, OH: OCLC, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.purl.org/oclc/cataloging-internet>>.

Palowitch, Casey, and Lisa Horowitz. "Meta-Information Structures for Networked Information Resources." *Cataloging & Classification Quarterly* 21, nos. 3/4 (1996): 109-130.

Paskin, Norman. "E-Citations: Actionable Identifiers and Scholarly Referencing." *Learned Publishing* 13 (July 2000): 159-166.

_____. "DOI: Current Status and Outlook May 1999." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (May 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may99/05paskin.html>>.

Pentz, Ed. "CrossRef: A Collaborative Linking Network." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Winter 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/01-winter/article1.html>>.

Porter, G. Margaret, and Laura Bayard. "Including Web Sites in the Online Catalog: Implications for Cataloging, Collection Development, and Access." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 25 (September 1999): 390-394.

Powell, Andy. "Dublin Core Management." *Ariadne*, no. 10 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue10/dublin/>>.

Powell, Andy, and Ann Apps. "Encoding OpenURLs in Dublin Core Metadata." *Ariadne*, no. 27 (2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue27/metadata/>>.

Rees, Louise B., and Bridget Arthur Clancy. "Cataloging Electronic Journals: Learning to Weave the Web." *Internet Reference Services Quarterly* 3, no. 3 (1998): 29-43.

Reynolds, Regina. "Inventory List or Information Gateway? The Role of the Catalog in the Digital Age." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 75-77.

Sha, Vianne T. "Cataloguing Internet Resources: The Library Approach." *The Electronic Library* 13 (October 1995): 467-476.

Shadle, Steve. "Identification of Electronic Journals in the Online Catalog." *Serials Review* 24 (Summer 1998): 104-107.

Shadle, Steven. "A Square Peg in a Round Hole: Applying AACR2 to Electronic Journals." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 147-166.

Shadle, Steven, Bill Anderson, Thomas Champagne, and Leslie O'Brien. "Electronic Serials Cataloging: Now That We're Here, What Do We Do?" *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 109-127.

Sigrist, Barbara, and Andreas Heise. "Cataloging and Retrieving E-Journals in the Zeitschriftendatenbank, in the German Serials Database." *The Serials Librarian* 39, no. 1 (2000): 65-74.

Simpson, Pamela, and Robert Seeds. "Electronic Journals in the Online Catalog: Selection and Bibliographic Control." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 42 (April 1998): 126-132.

Sleeman, Allison Mook. "Cataloging Remote Access Electronic Serials." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 72-74.

Sollins, Karen R. "The Hard Problems Are Not All Solved." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 34-37.

Taylor, Arlene G. "Where Does AACR2 Fall Short for Internet Resources?" *Journal of Internet Cataloging* 2, no. 2 (1999): 43-50.

Terry, Ana Arias. "Reference-Linking: Today's Realities, Tomorrow's Promises." *Library Hi Tech* 19, no. 2 (2001): 125-132.

Thiele, Harold. "The Dublin Core and Warwick Framework: A Review of the Literature, March 1995-September 1997." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january98/01thiele.html>>.

Thomas, Charles F., and Linda S. Griffin. "Who Will Create the Metadata for the Internet?" *First Monday* 3, no. 12 (1998). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue3_12/thomas/index.html>.

Thorburn, Colleen. "Cataloging Remote Electronic Journals and Databases." *The Serials Librarian* 23, nos. 1/2 (1992): 11-23.

Van de Sompel, Herbert, and Oren Beit-Arie. "Open Linking in the Scholarly Information Environment Using the OpenURL Framework." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (March 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march01/vandesompel/03vandesompel.html>>.

Vellucci, Sherry L. "Metadata." In *Annual Review of Information Science and Technology*, vol. 33, ed. Martha E. Williams, 187-222. Medford, NJ: Information Today, Inc., 1999.

_____. "Metadata and Authority Control." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 44 (January 2000): 33-43.

- Walker, Jenny. "What Is SFX?" *Learned Publishing* 14 (October 2001): 296-298.
- Ward, Diane. "Internet Resource Cataloging: The SUNY Buffalo Libraries' Response." *OCLC Systems & Services* 17, no. 1 (2001): 19-25.
- Weibel, Stuart L. "Metadata: The Foundations of Resource Description." *D-Lib Magazine* (July 1995). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/July95/07weibel.html>>.
- _____. "The State of the Dublin Core Metadata Initiative April 1999." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april99/04weibel.html>>.
- _____. "The World Wide Web and Emerging Internet Resource Discovery Standards for Scholarly Literature." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 627-644.
- Weibel, Stuart, and Juha Hakala. "DC-5: The Helsinki Metadata Workshop: A Report on the Workshop and Subsequent Developments." *D-LIB Magazine* (February 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february98/02weibel.html>>.
- Weibel, Stuart, Renato Iannella, and Warwick Cathro. "The 4th Dublin Core Metadata Workshop Report: DC-4; March 3-5, 1997; National Library of Australia, Canberra." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june97/metadata/06weibel.html>>.
- Weibel, Stuart L., and Traugott Koch. "The Dublin Core Metadata Initiative: Mission, Current Activities, and Future Directions." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (December 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december00/weibel/12weibel.html>>.
- Weibel, Stuart, and Eric Miller. "Image Description on the Internet: A Summary of the CNI/OCLC Image Metadata Workshop; September 24-25, 1996; Dublin, Ohio." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january97/oclc/01weibel.html>>.
- Wool, Gregory. "A Meditation on Metadata." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 1/2 (1998): 167-178.
- Younger, Jennifer A. "Resources Description in the Digital Age." *Library Trends* 45 (Winter 1997): 462-481.
- Zeng, Marcia Lei. "Metadata Elements for Object Description and Representation: A Case Report from a Digitized Historical Fashion Collection Project." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50, no. 13 (1999): 1193-1208.

6.2 Digital Libraries

6.2.1 Alexandria Project, University of California, Santa Barbara

Butenfield, Barbara. "Usability Evaluation of Digital Libraries." *Science & Technology Libraries* 17, nos. 3/4 (1999): 39-59.

Frew, James, Michael Freeston, Randall B. Kemp, Jason Simpson, Terence Smith, Alex Wells, and Qi Zheng. "The Alexandria Digital Library Testbed." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/alexandria/07frew.html>>.

Hill, Linda L., Larry Carver, Mary Larsgaard, Ron Dolin, Terence R. Smith, James Frew, and Mary-Anna Rae. "Alexandria Digital Library: User Evaluation Studies and System Design." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 51, no. 3 (2000): 246-259.

Hill, Linda L., James Frew, and Qi Zheng. "Geographic Names: The Implementation of a Gazetteer in a Georeferenced Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january99/hill/01hill.html>>.

Hill, Linda L., Greg Janee, Ron Dolin, James Frew, and Mary Larsgaard. "Collection Metadata Solutions for Digital Library Applications." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 50, no. 13 (1999): 1169-1181.

Larsgaard, Mary Lynette, and Larry Carver. "Accessing Spatial Data Online: Project Alexandria." *Information Technology and Libraries* 14 (June 1995): 93-97.

Smith, Terence R. "A Brief Update on the Alexandria Digital Library Project: Constructing a Digital Library for Geographically-Referenced Materials." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march96/briefings/smith/03smith.html>>.

_____. "A Digital Library for Geographically Referenced Materials." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 54-60.

Smith, Terence R., and James Frew. "Alexandria Digital Library." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 61-62.

6.2.2 Digital Library Initiative, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Bishop, Ann Peterson. "Document Structure and Digital Libraries: How Researchers Mobilize Information in Journal Articles." *Information Processing and Management* 35 (May 1999): 255-279.

_____. "Measuring Access, Use, and Success in Digital Libraries." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/bishop.html>>.

Bishop, Ann Peterson, Laura J. Neumann, Susan Leigh Star, Cecelia Merkel, Emily Ignacio, and Robert J. Sandusky. "Digital Libraries: Situating Use in Changing Information Infrastructure." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 51, no. 4 (2000): 394-413.

Ferrer, Robert. "University of Illinois the Federation of Digital Libraries: Interoperability Among Heterogeneous Information Systems." *Science & Technology Libraries* 17, nos. 3/4 (1999): 81-119.

Schatz, Bruce. "Building the Interspace: The Illinois Digital Library Project." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 62-63.

Schatz, Bruce, William Mischo, Timothy Cole, Ann Bishop, Susan Harum, Eric Johnson, Laura Neumann, Hsinchun Chen, and Dorbin Ng. "Federated Search of Scientific Literature." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 51-59.

Schatz, Bruce, William H. Mischo, Timothy W. Cole, Joseph B. Hardin, Ann P. Bishop, and Hsinchun Chen. "Federating Diverse Collections of Scientific Literature." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 28-36.

6.2.3 General

Allen, Robert B., and Edie Rasmussen, eds. *Proceedings of the 2nd ACM International Conference on Digital Libraries: ACM Digital Libraries '97, Philadelphia, PA, July 23-26, 1997*. New York: The Association for Computing Machinery, 1997.

Arms, William Y. *Digital Libraries*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 2000.

_____. "Key Concepts in the Architecture of the Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (July 1995). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/July95/07arms.html>>.

Arms, William Y., Christophe Blanchi, Edward A. Overly. "An Architecture for Information in Digital Libraries." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february97/cnri/02arms1.html>>.

Atkinson, Ross. "Library Functions, Scholarly Communication, and the Foundation of the Digital Library: Laying Claim to the Control Zone." *The Library Quarterly* 66 (July 1996): 239-265.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Integrated Public-Access Computer Systems: The Heart of the Electronic University." In *Advances in Library Automation and Networking*, vol. 3, ed. Joe A. Hewitt, 1-33. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1989.

Borgman, Christine L. "Digital Libraries and the Continuum of Scholarly Communication." *Journal of Documentation* 56 (July 2000): 412-430.

_____. *From Gutenberg to the Global Information Infrastructure: Access to Information in the Networked World*. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 2000.

_____. "Multi-Media, Multi-Cultural, and Multi-Lingual Digital Libraries: Or How Do We Exchange Data in 400 Languages?" *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june97/06borgman.html>>.

_____. "What Are Digital Libraries? Competing Visions." *Information Processing and Management* 35 (May 1999): 227-243.

Caplan, Priscilla. "Oh What a Tangled Web We Weave: Opportunities and Challenges for Standards Development in the Digital Library Arena." *First Monday* 5 (June 2000). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue5_6/caplan/index.html>.

Carpenter, Leona, Simon Shaw, and Andrew Prescott, eds. *Towards the Digital Library: The British Library's Initiatives for Access Programme*. London: The British Library, 1998.

Chowdhury, G.G., and Sudatta Chowdhury. "Digital Library Research: Major Issues and Trends." *Journal of Documentation* 55 (September 1999): 409-488.

Cole, Timothy W., and Michelle M. Kazmer. "SGML as a Component of the Digital Library." *Library Hi Tech* 13, no. 4 (1995): 75-90.

Digital Libraries '94: Proceedings of the First Annual Conference on the Theory and Practice of Digital Libraries. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.csdl.tamu.edu/DL94/>>.

Digital Libraries '95: Proceeding of the Second Annual Conference on the Theory and Practice of Digital Libraries. College Station, TX: Texas A&M University, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://csdl.tamu.edu/DL95/>>.

Esler, Sandra L., and Michael L. Nelson. "Evolution of Scientific and Technical Information Distribution." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 49 (January 1998): 82-91.

Fox, Edward A. "Digital Libraries Initiative (DLI) Projects 1994-1999." *Bulletin of the American Society for Information Science* 26 (October/November 1999): 7-11.

Graham, Peter S. "Requirements for the Digital Research Library." *College & Research Libraries* 56 (July 1995): 331-339.

Green, David. "Beyond Word and Image: Networking Moving Images: More Than Just the 'Movies.'" *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/07green.html>>.

Greenstein, Daniel. "Digital Libraries and Their Challenges." *Library Trends* 49 (Fall 2000): 290-303.

Griffin, Stephen M. "NSF/DARPA/NASA Digital Libraries Initiative: A Program Manager's Perspective." *D-LIB Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/07griffin.html>>.

Herring, Susan Davis. "Journal Literature on Digital Libraries: Publishing and Indexing Patterns, 1992-1997." *College & Research Libraries* 61 (January 2000): 39-43.

IEEE International Forum on Research and Technology Advances in Digital Libraries: ADL '97, May 7-9, 1997, Washington, D.C. Los Alamitos, CA: IEEE Computer Society Press, 1997.

Jacobson, Robert L. "Librarians Agree on Coordination of Digital Plans." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 12 May 1995, A28.

Jones, Michael L. W., Geri K. Gay, and Robert H. Rieger. "Project Soup: Comparing Evaluations of Digital Collection Efforts." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (November 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november99/11jones.html>>.

Kahn, Robert, and Robert Wilensky. *A Framework for Distributed Digital Object Services*. Reston, VA: Corporation for National Research Initiatives, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.cnri.reston.va.us/home/cstr/arch/k-w.html>>.

Kilker, Julian, and Geri Gay. "The Social Construction of a Digital Library: A Case Study Examining Implications for Evaluation." *Information Technology and Libraries* 17 (June 1998): 60-70.

Klemperer, Katharina, and Stephen Chapman. "Digital Libraries: A Selected Resource Guide." *Information Technology and Libraries* 16 (September 1997): 126-131. HTML file: <URL:http://www.lita.org/ital/1603_klemperer.htm>.

Kochtanek, Thomas R., and Karen K. Hein. "Delphi Study of Digital Libraries." *Information Processing and Management* 35 (May 1999): 245-254.

Lesk, Michael. "Going Digital." *Scientific American* 276 (March 1997): 58-60.

_____. "The Organization of Digital Libraries." *Science & Technology Libraries* 17, nos. 3/4 (1999): 9-25.

_____. *Practical Digital Libraries: Books, Bytes, and Bucks*. San Francisco: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 1997.

Levy, David M. "Digital Libraries and the Problem of Purpose." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (January 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january00/01levy.html>>.

Levy, David M., and Catherine C. Marshall. "Going Digital: A Look at Assumptions Underlying Digital Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 77-84.

Logoze, Carl, and David Fielding. "Defining Collections in Distributed Digital Libraries." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november98/lagoze/11lagoze.html>>.

Lowry, Charles B., and Barbara G. Richards. "Courting Discovery: Managing Transition to the Virtual Library." *Library Hi Tech* 12, no. 4 (1994): 7-13.

Lynch, Clifford. "Today and Tomorrow: What the Digital Library Really Means for Collections and Services." In *Virtually Yours: Models for Managing Electronic Resources and Services*, ed. Peggy Johnson and Bonnie MacEwan, 85-97. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

Lynch, Clifford, and Hector Garcia-Molina. *Interoperability, Scaling, and the Digital Libraries Research Agenda: A Report on the May 18-19, 1995 IITA Digital Libraries Workshop*. HTML file: <URL:<http://www-diglib.stanford.edu/diglib/pub/reports/iita-dlw/main.html>>.

McCray, Alexa T., and Marie E. Gallagher. "Principles for Digital Library Development." *Communications of the ACM* 44 (May 2001): 49-54.

Marchionini, Gary, and Hermann Maurer. "The Roles of Digital Libraries in Teaching and Learning." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 67-75.

Marcum, Deanna B. "Digital Libraries: For Whom? For What?" *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (March 1997): 81-84.

Moxley, Joseph M. "Universities Should Require Electronic Theses and Dissertations." *EDUCAUSE Quarterly* 24, no. 3 (2001): 61-63. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/eqm0139.pdf>>.

Oppenheim, Charles, and Daniel Smithson. "What Is the Hybrid Library?" *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 2 (1999): 97-112.

Paepcke, Andreas, Chen-Chuan K. Chang, Hector Garcia-Molina, and Terry Winograd. "Interoperability for Digital Libraries Worldwide." *Communications of the ACM* 41 (April 1998): 33-43.

Pinfield, Stephen, Jonathan Eaton, Catherine Edwards, Rosemary Russell, Astrid Wissenburg, and Peter Wynne. "Realizing the Hybrid Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (October 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october98/10pinfield.html>>.

Pope, Nolan F. "Digital Libraries: Future Potentials and Challenges." *Library Hi Tech* 16, nos. 3-4 (1998): 147-155.

Price-Wilkin, John. "Just-in-Time Conversion, Just-in-Case Collections: Effectively Leveraging Rich Document Formats for the WWW." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may97/michigan/05pricewilkin.html>>.

Prinsen, Jola G. B., and Hans Geleijnse. "The International Summer School on the Digital Library: Experiences and Plans for the Future." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (October 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october99/prinsen/10prinsen.html>>.

Proceedings of International Symposium on Digital Libraries 1995. Tsukuba Science City, Japan: University of Library and Information Science, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.DL.ulis.ac.jp/ISDL95/proceedings/>>.

Rusbridge, Chris. "Towards the Hybrid Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/rusbridge/07rusbridge.html>>.

Saracevic, Tefko. "Digital Library Evaluation: Toward an Evolution of Concepts." *Library Trends* 49 (Fall 2000): 350-369.

Schatz, Bruce R. "Information Retrieval in Digital Libraries: Bringing Search to the Net." *Science*, 17 January 1997, 327-334.

Schwartz, Candy. "Digital Libraries: An Overview." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 26 (November 2000): 385-393.

Spink, Amanda, and Colleen Cool. "Education for Digital Libraries." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (May 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may99/05spink.html>>.

Tennant, Roy. "The Digital Library Federation." *Library Journal*, 15 March 2000, 32-33.

Thomas, Charles F. "Replication: The Forgotten Component in Digital Library Interoperability?" *Technicalities* 20 (July/August 2000): 3-5.

Trant, Jennifer. "Images on the Internet: Issues and Opportunities." *American Council of Learned Societies Newsletter* 4 (February 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.acls.org/n44trant.htm>>.

Waters, Donald. "Developing Digital Libraries: Four Principles for Higher Education." *EDUCAUSE Review* 36 (September/October 2001): 58-59. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/erm0158.pdf>>.

Wiederhold, Gio. "Digital Libraries, Value, and Productivity." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 85-96.

6.2.4 Informedia, Carnegie Mellon University

Christel, M., T. Kanade, M. Mauldin, R. Reddy, M. Sirbu, S. Stevens, and H. Wactlar. "Informedia Digital Video Library." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 57-58.

Kukulska-Hulme, Agnes, Robert van der Zwan, Terry Dipaolo, Vanessa Evers, and Sarah Clarke. "An Evaluation of the Informedia Digital Video Library System at the Open University." *Journal of Educational Media* 24, no. 2 (1999): 131-136.

Wactlar, Howard D., Michael G. Christel, Yihong Gong, and Alexander G. Hauptmann. "Lessons Learned from Building a Terabyte Digital Video Library." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 66-73.

Wactlar, Howard D., Takeo Kanade, Michael A. Smith, and Scott M. Stevens. "Intelligent Access to Digital Video: Informedia Project." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 46-52.

6.2.5 Mercury Project, Carnegie Mellon University

Arms, William Y., Thomas Dopirak, Parviz Dousti, Joseph Rafail, and Arthur W. Wetzel. "The Design of the Mercury Electronic Library." *Educom Review* 27 (November/December 1992): 38-41.

Lowry, Charles B., and Barbara G. Richards. "Courting Discovery: Managing Transition to the Virtual Library." *Library Hi Tech* 12, no. 4 (1994): 7-13.

Richards, Barbara G. "Project Mercury: The Virtual Library Infrastructure at Carnegie Mellon University." In *The Evolving Virtual Library: Visions and Case Studies*, ed. Laverna M. Saunders, 67-88. Medford, NJ: Information Today, Inc., 1996.

Troll, Denise A. "Library Information System II: Progress Report and Technical Plan." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 1, no. 3 (1990): 4-29. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v1/n3/troll.1n3>>.

_____. "The Mercury Project: Meeting the Expectations of Electronic Library Patrons." In *Advances in Online Public Access Catalogs*, vol. 1, ed. Marsha Ra and Regina Rega, 114-135. Westport, CT: Meckler Publishing, 1992.

_____. "Research on the Distributed Electronic Library." In *Advances in Library Automation and Networking*, vol. 5, ed. Joe A. Hewitt and Charles W. Bailey, Jr., 203-277. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, Inc., 1994.

6.2.6 National Digital Library, Library of Congress

Arms, Caroline R. "Historical Collections for the National Digital Library: Lessons and Challenges at the Library of Congress." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april96/loc/04c-arms.html>>.

_____. "Historical Collections for the National Digital Library: Lessons and Challenges at the Library of Congress." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may96/loc/05c-arms.html>>.

Becker, Herbert S. "Library of Congress Digital Library Effort." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 66.

Lamolinaro, Guy. "Metamorphosis of a National Treasure." *American Libraries* 27 (March 1996): 31-33.

_____. "The National Digital Library Program." In *The Bowker Annual Library and Book Trade Almanac*, 40th ed., ed. Catherine Barr. New Providence, NJ: R. R. Bowker, 1995.

6.2.7 Other Projects and Systems

Anderson, Greg, Rebecca Lasher, and Vicky Reich. "The Computer Science Technical Report (CS-TR) Project: A Pioneering Digital Library Project Viewed from a Library Perspective." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 7, no. 2 (1996): 6-26. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v7/n2/ande7n2.html>>.

Andreoni, Antonella, Maria Bruna Baldacci, Stefania Biagioni, Carlo Carlesi, Donatella Castelli, Pasquale Pagano, Carol Peters, and Serena Pisani. "The ERCIM Technical Reference Digital Library: Meeting the Requirements of a European Community within an International Federation." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (December 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december99/peters/12peters.html>>.

Barber, David. "OhioLINK: A Consortial Approach to Digital Library Management." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april97/04barber.html>>.

Borgman, Christine L., Anne J. Gilliland-Swetland, Gregory H. Leazer, Richard Mayer, David Gwynn, Rich Gazen, and Patricia Mautone. "Evaluating Digital Libraries for Teaching and Learning in Undergraduate Education: A Case Study of the Alexandria Digital Earth Prototype (ADEPT)." *Library Trends* 49 (Fall 2000): 228-250.

Brahms, Ewald. "Digital Library Initiatives of the Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (May 2001). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may01/brahms/05brahms.html>>.

Coleman, Ross. "Australian Co-operative Digitisation Project, 1840-45." *Ariadne*, no. 8 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue8/digitisation/>>.

Crane, Gregory, Robert F. Chavez, Anne Mahoney, Thomas L. Milbank, Jeffrey A. Rydberg-Cox, David A. Smith, and Clifford E. Wulfman. "Drudgery and Deep Thought." *Communications of the ACM* 44 (May 2001): 35-40.

D'Alessandro, Michael P., Jeffrey R. Galvin, Stephana I. Colbert, Donna M. D'Alessandro, Teresa A. Choi, Brian D. Aker, William S. Carlson, and Gay D. Pelzer. "Solutions to Challenges Facing a University Digital Library and Press." *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 7 (May/June 2000): 246-253.

Davis, James R. "Creating a Networked Computer Science Technical Report Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1995). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september95/09davis.html>>.

Davis, James R., and Carl Lagoze. "NCSTRL: Design and Deployment of a Globally Distributed Digital Library." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 51, no. 3 (2000): 273-280.

Erway, Ricky L. "Digital Initiatives of the Research Libraries Group." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december96/rlg/12erway.html>>.

Fenske, David E., and Jon W. Dunn. "The VARIATIONS Project at Indiana University's Music Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1996). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june96/variations/06fenske.html>>.

Flecker, Dale. "Harvard's Library Digital Initiative: Building a First Generation Digital Library Infrastructure." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (November 2000). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november00/flecker/11flecker.html>>.

Fox, Edward A., John L. Eaton, Gail McMillan, Neill A. Kipp, Paul Mather, Tim McGonigle, William Schweiker, and Brian DeVane. "Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations: An International Effort Unlocking University Resources." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1997). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september97/theses/09fox.html>>.

Fox, Edward A., John L. Eaton, Gail McMillan, Neill A. Kipp, Laura Weiss, Emilio Arce, and Scott Guyer. "National Library of Theses and Dissertations: A Scalable and Sustainable Approach to Unlock University Resources." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september96/theses/09fox.html>>.

French, James C., Edward A. Fox, Kurt Maly, and Alan L. Selman. "Wide Area Technical Report Service: Technical Reports Online." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 45.

Gladney, Henry M., Fred Mintzer, Fabio Schiattarella, Julian Bescos, and Martin Treu. "Digital Access to Antiquities." *Communications of the ACM* 41 (April 1998): 49-57.

Griffin, Stephen M. "Digital Libraries Initiative—Phase 2." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (July/August 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july99/07griffin.html>>.

Hodges, Doug, and Carrol D. Lunau. "The National Library of Canada's Digital Library Initiatives." *Library Hi Tech* 17, no. 2 (1999): 152-164.

Hunt, Leta, and Philip J. Ethington. "The Utility of Spatial and Temporal Organization in Digital Library Construction." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 23 (November 1997): 475-483.

Iannella, Renato. "Australian Digital Library Initiatives." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december96/12iannella.html>>.

Kaplan, Nancy R., and Michael L. Nelson. "Determining the Publication Impact of a Digital Library." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 51, no. 4 (2000): 324-339.

Klavans, Judith L. "New Center at Columbia University for Digital Library Research: Fostering Interdisciplinary Research and Bridging Cultural Clashes." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march96/klavans/03klavans.html>>.

Kunze, John A., and Brian N. Warling. "Recent Developments in Galen II: Evolution of a Digital Library for the Health Sciences." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march96/03galen2.html>>.

Kurtz, Michael J., Guenther Eichhorn, Alberto Accomazzi, Carolyn S. Grant, Markus Demleitner, and Stephen S. Murray. "The NASA ADS Abstract Service and the Distributed Astronomy Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (November 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november99/11kurtz.html>>.

Lagoze, Carl, and James R. Davis. "Dienst: An Architecture for Distributed Document Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 47.

Lee, Stuart. "Digitizing Intellectual Property: The Oxford Scoping Study." *Ariadne*, no. 22 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue22/oxford-mellon/>>.

Leiner, Barry M. "The NCSTRL Approach to Open Architecture for the Confederated Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december98/leiner/12leiner.html>>.

- Lesk, Michael. "Perspectives on DLI-2—Growing the Field." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (July/August 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july99/07lesk.html>>.
- Lougee, Wendy P. "The University of Michigan Digital Library Program: A Retrospective on Collaboration Within the Academy." *Library Hi Tech* 16, no. 1 (1998): 51-59.
- Lucier, Richard E. "Building a Digital Library for the Health Sciences: Information Space Complementing Information Place." *Bulletin of the Medical Library Association* 83 (July 1995): 346-350.
- Marchionini, Gary. "Evaluating Digital Libraries: A Longitudinal and Multifaceted View." *Library Trends* 49 (Fall 2000): 304-333.
- Maslin, Jon, and Elizabeth Lyon. "Project Patron—Audio and Video On Demand at the University of Surrey." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 24 (November 1998): 464-468.
- Mintzer, F. C., L. E. Boyle, A. N. Cazes, B. S. Christian, S. C. Cox, F. P. Giordano, H. M. Gladney, J. C. Lee, M. L. Kelmanson, A. C. Lirani, K. A. Magerlein, A. M. B. Pavani, and F. Schiattarella. "Toward On-line, Worldwide Access to Vatican Library Materials." *IBM Journal of Research and Development* 40 (March 1996): 139-162.
- Moen, William E. "Accessing Distributed Cultural Heritage Information." *Communications of the ACM* 41 (April 1998): 45-48.
- Nelson, Michael L., Gretchen L. Gottlich, David J. Bianco, Sharon S. Paulson, Robert L. Binkley, Yvonne D. Kellogg, Chris J. Beaumont, Robert B. Schmunk, Michael J. Kurtz, Alberto Accomazzi, and Omar Syed. "The NASA Technical Report Server." *Internet Research: Electronic Network Applications and Policy* 5, no. 2 (1995): 25-36.
- Ober, John. "The California Digital Library." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march99/03ober.html>>.
- Payette, Sandra, Christophe Blanchi, Carl Lagoze, and Edward A. Overly. "Interoperability for Digital Objects and Repositories: The Cornell/CNRI Experiments." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (May 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may99/payette/05payette.html>>.
- Purday, Jonathan. "The British Library's Initiatives for Access Projects." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 65-66.
- Raitt, David. "Digital Library Initiatives Across Europe." *Computers in Libraries* (November/December 2000): 26-34.

Rao, Ramana, Jan O. Pedersen, Marti A. Hearst, Jock D. Mackinlay, Stuart K. Card, Larry Masinter, Per-Kristian Halvorsen, and George G. Robertson. "Rich Interaction in the Digital Library." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 29-39.

Rusch-Feja, Diann, and Hans Jurgen Becker. "Global Info: The German Digital Libraries Project." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april99/04rusch-feja.html>>.

Russell, Kelly. "The JISC Electronic Libraries Programme." *Computers and the Humanities* 32, no. 5 (1998): 353-375.

Rydberg-Cox, Jeffrey A., Robert F. Chavez, David A. Smith, Anne Mahoney, Gregory R. Crane. "Knowledge Management in the Perseus Digital Library." *Ariadne*, no. 25 (2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue25/rydberg-cox/>>.

Schlabach, Martin L., and Susan J. Barnes. "The Mann Library Gateway System." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 5, no. 1 (1994): 5-19. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v5/n1/schlabac.5n1>>.

Shaw, Elizabeth J. "Building a Digital Library: A Technology Manager's Point of View." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 26 (November 2000): 394-398.

Shaw, Elizabeth J., and Sarr Blumson. "Making of America: Online Searching and Page Presentation at the University of Michigan." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july97/america/07shaw.html>>.

Simon, Rebecca. "SCAN: Scholarship from California on the Net." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 123-128.

Starr, Susan S. "Building the Collections of the California Digital Library." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship*, no. 17 (Winter 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/98-winter/article2.html>>.

University of California Digital Library Executive Working Group. *The University of California Digital Library: A Framework for Planning and Strategic Initiatives*. 1996. HTML file: <URL:<http://sunsite.berkeley.edu/UCDL/title.html>>.

Wanat, Thomas. "Indiana Program Strives to Digitize Music Without Sacrificing the Quality of Sound." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 2 May 1997, A29.

Wiseman, Norman, Chris Rusbridge, and Stephen M. Griffin. "The Joint NSF/JISC International Digital Libraries Initiative." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (June 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june99/06wiseman.html>>.

Witten, Ian H., Rodger J. McNab, Steve Jones, Mark Apperley, David Bainbridge, and Sally Jo Cunningham. "Mastering Complexity in a Distributed Digital Library." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 74-79.

Young, Jeffrey R. "Requiring Theses in Digital Form: The First Year at Virginia Tech." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 13 February 1998, A29-A31.

Zia, Lee L. "The NSF National Science, Mathematics, Engineering, and Technology Education Digital Library (NSDL) Program." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (October 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october00/zia/10zia.html>>.

6.2.8 Stanford Digital Library Project

Paepcke, Andreas, Michelle Q. Wang Baldonado, Chen-Chuan K. Chang, Steve Cousins, and Hector Garcia-Molina. "Using Distributed Objects to Build the Stanford Digital Library Infobus." *Computer* 32 (February 1999): 80-87.

Paepcke, Andreas, Steve B. Cousins, Hector Garcia-Molina, Scott W. Hassan, Steven P. Ketchpel, Martin Roscheisen, and Terry Winograd. "Using Distributed Objects for Digital Library Interoperability." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 61-68.

The Stanford Digital Libraries Group. "The Stanford Digital Library Project." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 59-60.

6.2.9 UC Berkeley Digital Library Project

Ogle, Virginia, and Robert Wilensky. "Testbed Development for the Berkeley Digital Library Project." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july96/berkeley/07ogle.html>>.

Van House, Nancy A., Mark H. Butler, Virginia Ogle, and Lisa Schiff. "User-Centered Iterative Design for Digital Libraries: The Cypress Experience." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february96/02vanhouse.html>>.

Wilensky, Robert. "Toward Work-Centered Digital Information Services." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 37-44.

_____. "UC Berkeley's Digital Library Project." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 60.

6.2.10 University of Michigan Digital Library Project

Atkins, Daniel E., William P. Birmingham, Edmund H. Durfee, Eric J. Glover, Tracy Mullen, Elke A. Rundensteiner, Elliot Soloway, Jose M. Vidal, Raven Wallace, and Michael P. Wellman. "Toward Inquiry-Based Education Through Interacting Software Agents." *Computer* 29 (May 1996): 69-76.

Crum, Laurie. "University of Michigan Digital Library Project." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 63-64.

6.3 General Works

Atkinson, Ross. "Managing Traditional Materials in an Online Environment: Some Definitions and Distinctions for a Future Collection Management." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 42 (January 1998): 7-20.

_____. "Networks, Hypertext, and Academic Information Services: Some Longer-Range Implications." *College & Research Libraries* 54 (May 1993): 199-215.

_____. "Toward a Redefinition of Library Services." In *Virtually Yours: Models for Managing Electronic Resources and Services*, ed. Peggy Johnson and Bonnie MacEwan, 3-21. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Bricks, Bytes, or Both? The Probable Impact of Scholarly Electronic Publishing on Library Space Needs." In *Information Imagineering: Meeting at the Interface*, ed. Milton T. Wolf, Pat Ensor, and Mary Augusta Thomas, 89-99. Chicago: American Library Association, 1998. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/bricks.htm>>.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr., and Dana Rooks, eds. "Symposium on the Role of Network-Based Electronic Resources in Scholarly Communication and Research." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 2 (1991): 4-60. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n2/bailey1.2n2>>.

Branin, Joseph, Frances Groen, and Suzanne Thorin. "The Changing Nature of Collection Management in Research Libraries." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 44 (January 2000): 23-32.

Butler, Meredith. "Electronic Publishing and Its Impact on Libraries: A Literature Review." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 28 (January/March 1984): 41-58.

Cline, Nancy M. "Virtual Continuity: The Challenge for Research Libraries Today." *EDUCAUSE Review* 35 (May/June 2000): 22-28.

Crawford, Walt. *Being Analog: Creating Tomorrow's Libraries*. Chicago: American Library Association, 1999.

Crawford, Walt, and Michael Gorman. *Future Libraries: Dreams, Madness, and Reality*. Chicago: American Library Association, 1995.

Cummings, Anthony M., Marcia L. Witte, William G. Bowen, Laura O. Lazarus, and Richard H. Ekman. *University Libraries and Scholarly Communication: A Study Prepared for the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1992. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.lib.virginia.edu/mellon/mellon.html>>.

- Davis, Trisha L. "The Evolution of Selection Activities for Electronic Resources." *Library Trends* 45 (Winter 1997): 391-403.
- Delsey, Tom. "The National Library's Role in Facilitating Scholarly Communications." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 22, nos. 3/4 (1997): 89-104.
- Ekman, Richard H., and Richard E. Quandt. "Scholarly Communication, Academic Libraries, and Technology." *Change* 27 (January/February 1995): 34-44.
- Esterhazy, Jonathan. "Providing Authenticated Access to Web Resources." *College & Research News* 60 (September 1999): 617-618.
- Faulkner, Lila A., and Karla L. Hahn. "Selecting Electronic Publications: The Development of a Genre Statement." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship*, no. 30 (2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/01-spring/article1.html>>.
- Gherman, Paul M. "Found Money: Trading Infrastructure for Information." *Journal of Library Administration* 31, no. 2 (2000): 49-62.
- Goerwitz, Richard. "Pass-Through Proxying as a Solution to the Off-Site Web-Access Problem." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june98/stg/06goerwitz.html>>.
- Grycz, Czeslaw Jan. "Resource Sharing in the Systematic Context of Scholarly Communication." *Library Trends* 45 (Winter 1997): 499-517.
- Hiremath, Uma. "Electronic Consortia: Resource Sharing in the Digital Age." *Collection Building* 20, no. 2 (2001): 80-87.
- Jaffe, Lee David. "The Information Revolution Is Over." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 7-10.
- Jewell, Timothy D. *Selection and Presentation of Commercially Available Electronic Resources: Issues and Practices*. Washington, DC: Digital Library Federation, Council on Library and Information Resources, 2001. Acrobat file: <URL:<http://www.clir.org/pubs/reports/pub99/pub99.pdf>>.
- Kibbey, Mark, and Nancy H. Evans. "The Network Is the Library." *Educom Review* 24 (Fall 1989): 15-20.
- Krieb, Dennis. "You Can't Get There from Here: Issues in Remote Access to Electronic Journals for a Health Sciences Library." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Spring 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/99-spring/article3.html>>.

Landesman, Margaret, and Johann van Reenen. "Consortia vs. Reform: Creating Congruence." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 6 (December 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/06-02/landesman.html>>.

Lee, Hur-Li. "What Is a Collection?" *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 51 (October 2000): 1106-1113.

Leggate, Peter. "Acquiring Electronic Products in the Hybrid Library: Prices, Licenses, Platforms and Users." *Serials* 11 (July 1998): 103-108.

Lewis, David W. "Inventing the Electronic University." *College & Research Libraries* 49 (July 1988): 291-304.

_____. "What if Libraries Are Artifact-Bound Institutions?" *Information Technology and Libraries* 17 (December 1998): 191-197.

Loughry, Patricia, and Amy W. Shannon. "Managing Selection and Implementation of Electronic Products: One Tiny Step in Organization, One Giant Step for the University of Nevada, Reno." *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 32-44.

Lougee, Wendy P. "Beyond Access: New Concepts, New Tensions for Collection Development in a Digital Environment." *Collection Building* 14, no. 3 (1995): 19-25.

Lynch, Clifford. "From Automation to Transformation: Forty Years of Libraries and Information Technology in Higher Education." *EDUCAUSE Review* 35 (January/February 2000): 60-68.

_____. "The Technological Framework for Library Planning in the Next Decade." *New Directions for Higher Education*, no. 90 (1995): 93-105.

_____. "The Transformation of Scholarly Communication and the Role of the Library in the Age of Networked Information." *The Serials Librarian* 23, nos. 3/4 (1993): 5-20.

Lynden, Frederick C. "Budgeting for Collection Development in the Electronic Environment." *Journal of Library Administration* 28, no. 4 (1999): 37-56.

_____. "Tradeoffs or Not: The Pros and Cons of the Electronic Library." *Collection Management* 21, no. 1 (1996): 65-92.

McMillan, Gail. "Librarians as Publishers: Is the Digital Library an Electronic Publisher?" *College & Research Libraries News* 61 (November 2000): 928-931.

Manoff, Marlene. "Hybridity, Mutability, Multiplicity: Theorizing Electronic Library Collections." *Library Trends* 49 (Summer 2000): 857-876.

_____. "Revolutionary or Regressive? The Politics of Electronic Collection Development." In *Scholarly Publishing: The Electronic Frontier*, ed. Robin P. Peek and Gregory B. Newby, 215-229. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1996.

Markuson, Barbara Evans, and Elaine W. Woods, eds. *Networks for Networkers II: Critical Issues for Libraries in the National Network Environment*. New York: Neal-Schuman Publishers, Inc., 1993.

Martin, Robert Sidney, ed. *Scholarly Communication in an Electronic Environment: Issues for Research Libraries*. Chicago: Rare Books and Manuscript Section, Association of College and Research Libraries, American Library Association, 1993.

Mercer, Linda S. "Measuring the Use and Value of Electronic Journals and Books." *Issues in Science and Technology Librarianship* (Winter 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.ucsb.edu/istl/00-winter/article1.html>>.

Metz, Paul. "Principles of Selection for Electronic Resources." *Library Trends* 48 (Spring 2000): 711-728.

_____. "The View From a University Library." *Change* 27 (January/February 1995): 29-33.

Neal, James G. "Chaos Breeds Life: Finding Opportunities for Library Advancement During a Period of Collection Schizophrenia." *Journal of Library Administration* 28, no. 1 (1999): 3-17.

Okerson, Ann. "Are We There Yet? Online E-Resources Ten Years After." *Library Trends* 48 (Spring 2000): 671-693.

Packer, Donna. "Acquisitions Allocations: Fairness, Equity and Bundled Pricing." *portal: Libraries and the Academy* 1, no. 3 (2001): 209-224.

Stewart, Lou Ann. "Choosing Between Print and Electronic Resources: The Selection Dilemma." *The Reference Librarian*, no. 71 (2000): 79-97.

Treloar, Andrew. "Rethinking the Library's Role in Publishing." *Learned Publishing* 12 (January 1999): 25-31.

6.4 Information Conversion, Integrity, and Preservation

Anderson, Rick. "Is the Digital Archive a New Beast Entirely?" *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 50-52.

Arms, William Y. "Preservation of Scientific Serials: Three Current Examples." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5, no. 2 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-02/arms.html>>.

Atkinson, Ross. "Text Mutability and Collection Administration." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 14, no. 4 (1990): 355-358.

Beagrie, Neil. "Preserving UK Digital Library Collections." *Program* 35 (July 2001): 217-226.

Bearman, David. "Intellectual Property Conservancies." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (December 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december00/bearman/12bearman.html>>.

_____. "Reality and Chimeras in the Preservation of Electronic Records." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april99/bearman/04bearman.html>>.

Bearman, David, and Jennifer Trant. "Authenticity of Digital Resources: Towards a Statement of Requirements in the Research Process." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june98/06bearman.html>>.

Beebe, Linda, and Barbara Meyers. "The Unsettled State of Archiving." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/beebe.html>>.

Berger, Marilyn. "Digitization for Preservation and Access: A Case Study." *Library Hi Tech* 17, no. 2 (1999): 146-151.

Boyce, Peter B. "Who Will Keep the Archives? Wrong Question!" *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 52-55.

Brancolini, Kristine R. "Selecting Research Collections for Digitization: Applying the Harvard Model." *Library Trends* 48 (Spring 2000): 783-798.

Brichford, Maynard, and William Maher. "Archival Issues in Network Electronic Publications." *Library Trends* 43 (Spring 1995): 701-712.

Brodie, Nancy. "Building a National Electronic Collection for Long-Term Access." *The Serials Librarian* 34, nos. 1/2 (1998): 113-123.

Butler, Meredith A. "Issues and Challenges of Archiving and Storing Digital Information: Preserving the Past for Future Scholars." *Journal of Library Administration* 24, no. 4 (1997): 61-79.

Carlson, Scott. "Library of Congress Buys Electronic Archive of Physics Society's Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 2 February 2001, A32.

_____. "Stanford Project Will Test an Approach for Preserving Digital Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 March 2000, A45.

Chapman, Stephen, and Anne R. Kenney. "Digital Conversion of Library Research Materials: A Case for Full Informational Capture." *D-Lib Magazine* (October 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october96/cornell/10chapman.html>>.

Cloonan, Michele Valerie. "The Preservation of Knowledge." *Library Trends* 41 (Spring 1993): 594-605.

Conway, Paul. "Yale University Library's Project Open Book: Preliminary Research Findings." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february96/yale/02conway.html>>.

Crawford, Walt. "Bits Is Bits: Pitfalls in Digital Reformatting." *American Libraries* 30 (May 1999): 47-49.

Daniels, Anne. "PANDORA—Archiving Electronic Publications." *M/C Reviews*, 15 September 1999. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.uq.edu.au/mc/reviews/features/ejournal/pandora.html>>.

Day, Michael. "E-Print Services and Long-Term Access to the Record of Scholarly and Scientific Research." *Ariadne*, no. 28 (2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue28/metadata/>>.

_____. "Online Serials: Preservation Issues." *The Serials Librarian* 33, nos. 3/4 (1998): 199-221.

_____. *Preservation of Electronic Information: A Bibliography*. Bath: UK Office for Library and Information Networking, 1997. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/~lismd/preservation.html>>.

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "Panel Urges Saving Digital Data for Posterity." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 8 September 1995, A31.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie. "Archiving and Perpetual Access for Web-Based Journals: A Look at the Issues and How Five E-Journal Providers Are Addressing Them." *Serials Review* 24 (Summer 1998): 110-115.

Ekman, Richard H. "Can Libraries of Digital Materials Last Forever?" *Change* 32 (March/April 2000): 22-29.

Flanders, Julia. "Trusting the Electronic Edition." *Computers and the Humanities* 31, no. 4 (1997): 301-310.

Flecker, Dale. "Preserving Scholarly E-Journals." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (September 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september01/flecker/09flecker.html>>.

Garrett, John R. "Task Force on Archiving of Digital Information." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1995). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september95/09garrett.html>>.

Gertz, Janet. "Selection for Preservation in the Digital Age." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 44 (April 2000): 97-104.

Graham, Peter S. *Intellectual Preservation: Electronic Preservation of the Third Kind*. Washington, DC: The Commission on Preservation and Access, 1994.

_____. "Long-Term Intellectual Preservation." *Collection Management* 22, nos. 3/4 (1998): 81-98.

Graham, Rebecca A. "Evolution of Archiving in the Digital Age." *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 59-62.

Granger, Stewart. "Emulation as a Digital Preservation Strategy." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (October 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/october00/granger/10granger.html>>.

_____. "Metadata and Digital Preservation: A Plea for Cross-Interest Collaboration." *Vine*, no. 117 (1999): 24-29.

Haynes, David, and David Streatfield. "A National Co-ordinating Body for Digital Archiving?" *Ariadne*, no. 15 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue15/digital/>>.

Hedstrom, Margaret. "Digital Preservation: A Time Bomb for Digital Libraries." *Computers and the Humanities* 31, no. 3 (1998): 189-202.

Hodge, Gail M. "Best Practices for Digital Archiving: An Information Life Cycle Approach." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (January 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january00/01hodge.html>>.

Hunter, Karen. "Digital Archiving." *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 62-64.

Johnson, Peggy. "Libraries and the Preservation of Electronic Information." *Technicalities* 17 (June 1997): 8-10.

Kahle, Brewster. "Preserving the Internet." *Scientific American* 276 (March 1997): 82-83.

Kenney, Anne R., and Paul Conway. "From Analog to Digital: Extending the Preservation Tool Kit." *Collection Management* 22, nos. 3/4 (1998): 65-79.

Keyhani, Andrea. "Creating an Electronic Archive: Who Should Do It and Why?" *The Serials Librarian* 34, nos. 1/2 (1998): 213-224.

Leggate, Peter, and Mike Hannant. "The Archiving of Online Journals." *Learned Publishing* 13 (October 2000): 246-250.

Lehmann, Klaus-Dieter. "Making the Transitory Permanent: The Intellectual Heritage in a Digitized World of Knowledge." *Daedalus* 125, no. 4 (1996): 307-329.

Lukesh, Susan S. "E-Mail and Potential Loss to Future Archives and Scholarship or the Dog That Didn't Bark." *First Monday* 4, no. 9 (1999). HTML file:
<URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue4_9/lukesh/index.html>.

Lynch, Clifford. "Canonicalization: A Fundamental Tool to Facilitate Preservation and Management of Digital Information." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (September 1999). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september99/09lynch.html>>.

_____. "The Integrity of Digital Information: Mechanics and Definitional Issues." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 45 (December 1994): 737-744.

_____. "Rethinking the Integrity of the Scholarly Record in the Networked Information Age." *Educom Review* 29 (March/April 1994): 38-40.

_____. "The Role of Digitization in Building Electronic Collections: Economic and Programmatic Choices." *Collection Management* 22, nos. 3/4 (1998): 133-141.

Lynn, M. Stuart. "Digital Preservation and Access: Liberals and Conservatives." *Syllabus* 8 (November/December 1994): 24-25, 54-56.

Marcum, Deanna B. "The Preservation of Digital Information." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 22 (November 1966): 451-454.

Michaels, Jan. "Here Today, Gone Tomorrow? Why We Should Preserve Electronic Documents." In *Advances in Preservation and Access*, vol. 2, ed. Barbra Buckner Higginbotham, 293-307. Medford, NJ: Learned Information, Inc., 1995.

Morris, Sally. "Archiving Electronic Publications: What Are the Problems and Who Should Solve Them?" *Serials Review* 26, no. 3 (2000): 64-68.

Neavill, Gordon B. "Electronic Publishing, Libraries, and the Survival of Information." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 28 (January/March 1984): 76-89.

Neavill, Gordon B., and Mary Ann Sheble. "Archiving Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 21, no. 4 (1995): 13-21.

Phillips, Margaret E. "The National Library of Australia: Ensuring Long-Term Access to Online Publications." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/phillips.html>>.

"Preserving the Digital Archive." *Online & CD-ROM Review* 19 (October 1995): 289-291.

Reich, Vicky, and David S. H. Rosenthal. "LOCKSS: A Permanent Web Publishing and Access System." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (June 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june01/reich/06reich.html>>.

Russell, Kelly. "CEDARS: Long-Term Access and Usability of Digital Resources." *Ariadne*, no. 18 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue18/cedars/>>.

Russell, Kelly, Ellis Weinberger, and Andy Stone. "Preserving Digital Scholarship: The Future is Now." *Learned Publishing* 12 (October 1999): 271-280.

Selingo, Jeffrey. "A New Archive and Internet Search Engine May Change the Nature of On-Line Research." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 6 March 1998, A27-A28.

Task Force on Archiving of Digital Information. *Preserving Digital Information*. Mountain View, CA: Commission on Preservation and Access and Research Libraries Group. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.rlg.org/ArchTF/tfadi.index.htm>>.

Tennant, Roy. "Time is Not on Our Side: The Challenge of Preserving Digital Materials." *Library Journal*, 15 March 1999, 30-31.

Terry, Ana Arias. "Digital Archiving: A Work in Progress." *Against the Grain* 13 (June 2001): 28, 30, 32.

van der Werf-Davelaar, Titia. "Long-Term Preservation of Electronic Publications: The NEDLIB Project." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (September 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september99/vanderwerf/09vanderwerf.html>>.

Waters, Donald J. "Choices in Digital Archiving: The American Experience." In *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*, ed. I. Butterworth, 133-141. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file: <URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/books/online/tiepac/session5/ch6.htm>>.

_____. "Transforming Libraries Through Digital Preservation." *Collection Management* 22, nos. 3/4 (1998): 99-111.

Wiggins, Richard. "Digital Preservation: Paradox & Promise." *Library Journal, Net Connect* (Spring 2001): 12-15.

7 New Publishing Models

Alexander, Adrian, and Marilu Goodyear. "The Development of BioOne: Changing the Role of Research Libraries in Scholarly Communication." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5 (March 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-03/alexander.html>>.

_____. "La Jolla Confidential: The Inside Story of BioOne." *The Serials Librarian* 40, nos. 1/2 (2001): 71-83.

Apt, Krzysztof R. "One More Revolution to Make: Free Scientific Publishing." *Communications of the ACM* 44 (May 2001): 25-28.

Association of American Universities Research Libraries Project in collaboration with the Association of Research Libraries. *Reports of the AAU Task Forces on: Acquisition and Distribution of Foreign Language and Area Studies Materials: A National Strategy for Managing Scientific and Technological Information: Intellectual Property Rights in an Electronic Environment*. Washington, DC: Association of Research Libraries, 1994. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/aau/frontmatter.html>>.

Atkinson, Ross. "A Rationale for the Redesign of Scholarly Information Exchange." *Library Resources & Technical Services* 44 (April 2000): 59-69.

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "The Coalition for Networked Information's Acquisition-on-Demand Model: An Exploration and Critique." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 78-81. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/cni.htm>>.

_____. "Scholarly Electronic Publishing on the Internet, the NREN, and the NII: Charting Possible Futures." *Serials Review* 20, no. 3 (1994): 7-16. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/schpub.htm>>.

Bachrach, Steven, R. Stephen Berry, Martin Blume, Thomas von Foerster, Alexander Fowler, Paul Ginsparg, Stephen Heller, Neil Kestner, Andrew Odlyzko, Ann Okerson, Ron Wigington, and Anne Moffat. "Who Should Own Scientific Papers?" *Science Magazine*, 4 September 1998, 1459-1460. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/281/5382/1459>>.

Blixrud, Julia C. "SPARC: Setting Sail into the Seas of Competition." *The Serials Librarian* 40, nos. 1/2 (2001): 117-128.

Blumenstyk, Goldie, and Vincent Kiernan. "Idea of On-Line Archives of Papers Sparks Debate on Future of Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 9 July 1999, A25-A27.

Branin, Joseph J., and Mary Case. "Reforming Scholarly Publishing in the Sciences: A Librarian Perspective." *Notices of the AMS* 45 (April 1998): 475-486.

Brent, Doug. "Stevan Harnad's 'Subversive Proposal': Kick-Starting Electronic Scholarship." *EJournal* 5, no. 1 (1995). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.ucalgary.ca/ejournal/archive/rachel/v5n1/article.html>>.

Buckholtz, Alison. "Declaring Independence: Returning Scientific Publishing to Scientists." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 7 (August 2001). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/07-01/buckholtz.html>>.

Burke, Marianne. "PubMed Central: Be Careful What You Ask For." *College & Research Libraries News* 61 (January 2000): 21-23.

Cameron, Robert D. "A Universal Citation Database as a Catalyst for Reform in Scholarly Communication." *First Monday* 2, no. 4 (1997). HTML file:
<URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_4/cameron/index.html>.

Campbell, Paulette Walker. "NIH May Use the Internet to Distribute Findings of Research Financed by Its Grants." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 7 May 1999, A33.

Carr, Les, Steve Hitchcock, Wendy Hall, and Stevan Harnad. "A Usage Based Analysis of CoRR." *Journal of Computer Documentation* 24 (May 2000): 54-59.

Case, Mary M. "ARL Promotes Competition Through SPARC: The Scholarly Publishing & Academic Resources Coalition." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions* (February 1998): 1-5. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/196/sparc.html>>.

_____. "Public Access to Scientific Information: Are 22,700 Scientists Wrong?" *College & Research Libraries News* 62 (July/August 2001): 706-709.

Day, Michael. "The Scholarly Journal in Transition and the PubMed Central Proposal." *Ariadne*, no. 21 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue21/pubmed/>>.

Denning, Peter J. "The ACM Electronic Publishing Plan and Interim Copyright Policies." *The Serials Librarian* 28, nos. 1/2 (1996): 57-62.

Denning, Peter J., and Bernard Rous. "The ACM Electronic Publishing Plan." *Communications of the ACM* 38 (April 1995): 97-109. HTML file:
<URL:http://info.acm.org/pubs/epub_plan.html>.

Edmonds, Bruce. "A Proposal for the Establishment of Review Boards." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5 (June 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-04/edmonds.html>>.

English, Ray, and Larry Hardesty. "Create Change: Shaping the Future of Scholarly Journal Publishing." *College & Research Libraries News* 61 (June 2000): 515-518.

Fleming, Dan. "The Garden of Forking Paths—Forms of Scholarship and the 'Formations' Pre-Print System for Cultural Studies and Related Fields." *Computers and the Humanities* 32, no. 4 (1998): 303-322.

Frazier, Ken. "SPARC: Encouraging New Models of Disseminating Knowledge." *Collection Building* 19, no. 3 (2000): 117-123.

Friend, Frederick J. "Alternatives to Commercial Publishing for Scholarly Communication." *Serials* 11 (July 1998): 163-166.

Fuller, Steve. "Cybermaterialism, or Why There Is No Free Lunch in Cyberspace." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 325-332.

_____. "Cyberplatonism: An Inadequate Constitution for the Republic of Science." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 293-303.

Gardner, William. "The Electronic Archive: Scientific Publishing for the 1990s." *Psychological Science* 1 (November 1990): 333-341.

Ginsparg, Paul. "Electronic Research Archives for Physics." In *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*, ed. I. Butterworth, 32-43. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file: <URL:<http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/books/online/tiepac/session1/ch7.htm>>.

_____. "Winners and Losers in the Global Research Village." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 83-95. HTML file: <URL:<http://xxx.lanl.gov/blurb/pg96unesco.html>>.

Guedon, Jean-Claude. "Electronic Journals, Libraries, and University Presses." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 67-75. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

_____. "Research Libraries and Electronic Scholarly Journals: Challenges or Opportunities?" *The Serials Librarian* 26, nos. 3/4 (1995): 1-20.

Guernsey, Lisa. "Library Groups, Decrying 'Excessive Pricing,' Demand New Policies on Electronic Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 April 1998, A33-A34.

_____. "A Provost Challenges His Faculty to Retain Copyright on Articles." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 18 September 1998, A29-A30.

_____. "Some On-Line Journals Make Ends Meet by Charging Authors Instead of Readers." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 6 February 1998, A25.

Halpern, Joseph Y. "A Computing Research Repository." *D-Lib Magazine* (November 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november98/11halpern.html>>.

_____. "CoRR: A Computing Research Repository." *Journal of Computer Documentation* 24 (May 2000): 41-48.

Harnad, Stevan. "Free at Last: The Future of Peer-Reviewed Journals." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (December 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december99/12harnad.html>>.

_____. "How to Fast-Forward Learned Serials to the Inevitable and the Optimal for Scholars and Scientists." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 73-81. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad97.learned.serials.html>>.

_____. "Implementing Peer Review on the Net: Scientific Quality Control in Scholarly Electronic Journals." In *Scholarly Publishing: The Electronic Frontier*, ed. Robin P. Peek and Gregory B. Newby, 103-118. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 1996. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad96.peer.review.html>>.

_____. "Interactive Publication: Extending the American Physical Society's Discipline-Specific Model for Electronic Publishing." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 58-61. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad92.interactivpub.html>>.

_____. "The Invisible Hand of Peer Review." *Nature*, 5 November 1998, Web Matters Section. HTML file: <URL:<http://helix.nature.com/webmatters/invisible/invisible.html>>.

_____. "Learned Inquiry and the Net: The Role of Peer Review, Peer Commentary and Copyright." *Antiquity* 71 (December 1997): 1042-1048. HTML file: <URL:<ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad97.antiquity.html>>.

_____. "Minotaur: Six Proposals for Freeing the Refereed Literature Online: A Comparison." *Ariadne*, no. 28 (2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue28/minotaur/>>.

_____. "On-line Journals and Financial Fire Walls." *Nature*, 10 September 1998, 127-128.

_____. "The Paper House of Cards (and Why It's Taking So Long to Collapse)." *Ariadne*, no. 8 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://ukoln.bath.ac.uk/ariadne/issue8/harnad/>>.

_____. "The PostGutenberg Galaxy: How to Get There from Here." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 285-291. HTML file:
<URL:http://cogsci.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/THES/thes.html>.

_____. "Post-Gutenberg Galaxy: The Fourth Revolution in the Means of Production of Knowledge." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 2, no. 1 (1991): 39-53. ASCII file: <URL:http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v2/n1/harnad.2n1>.

_____. "Resetting Our Intuition Pumps for the Online-Only Era: A Conversation with Stevan Harnad." Interview by Ellen Finnie Duranceau. *Serials Review* 25, no. 1 (1999): 109-115.

_____. "Scholarly Skywriting and the Prepublication Continuum of Scientific Inquiry." *Psychological Science* 1 (November 1990): 342-344. HTML file:
<URL:ftp://ftp.princeton.edu/pub/harnad/Harnad/HTML/harnad90.skywriting.html>.

_____. "The Self-Archiving Initiative." *Nature Web Debates*, 26 April 2001. HTML file: <URL:http://www.nature.com/nature/debates/e-access/Articles/harnad.html>.

_____. "Sorting the Esoterica from the Exoterica: There's Plenty of Room in Cyberspace." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 305-324. HTML file:
<URL:http://cogsci.soton.ac.uk/~harnad/THES/harful1.html>.

Harnad, Stevan, Les Carr, and Tim Brody. "How and Why To Free All Refereed Research from Access- and Impact-Barriers Online, Now." *High Energy Physics Libraries Webzine*, no. 4 (2001). HTML file: <URL:http://library.cern.ch/HEPLW/4/papers/1/>.

Harnad, Stevan, and Matt Hemus. "All or None: No Stable Hybrid or Half-Way Solutions for Launching the Learned Periodical Literature into the Post-Gutenberg Galaxy." In *The Impact of Electronic Publishing on the Academic Community: An International Workshop Organized by the Academia Europaea and the Wenner-Gren Foundation*, ed. I. Butterworth, 18-27. London: Portland Press, 1998. HTML file:
<URL:http://tiepac.portlandpress.co.uk/books/online/tiepac/session1/ch5.htm>.

Hawkins, Brian L. "Creating the Library of the Future: Incrementalism Won't Get Us There!" *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 17-47.

_____. "Information Access in the Digital Era. Challenges and a Call for Collaboration." *EDUCAUSE Review* 36 (September/October 2001): 50-57. Acrobat file:
<URL:http://www.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/erm0154.pdf>.

Hibbitts, Bernard J. "E-Journals, Archives and Knowledge Networks: A Commentary on Archie Zariski's Defense of Electronic Law Journals." *First Monday* 2, no. 7 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_7/hibbitts/index.html>.

_____. "From Law Reviews to Knowledge Networks: Legal Scholarship in the Age of Cyberspace." *Serials Review* 25, no. 1 (1999): 1-9.

_____. "Last Writes? Re-assessing the Law Review in the Age of Cyberspace." *New York University Law Review* 71, no. 3 (1996): 615-688. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.law.pitt.edu/hibbitts/lastrev.htm>>.

_____. "Yesterday Once More: Skeptics, Scribes and the Demise of Law Reviews." *Akron Law Review* 30 (Winter 1996): 267-320. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.law.pitt.edu/hibbitts/akron.htm>>.

Hunter, Karen. "The National Site License Model." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 71-72, 91.

Jacobson, Robert L. "Research Universities Consider Plan to Distribute Scholarly Work Online." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 November 1995, A32.

Johnson, Richard K. "A Question of Access: SPARC, BioOne, and Society-Driven Electronic Publishing." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (May 2000). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may00/johnson/05johnson.html>>.

_____. "Whither Competition?" *ARL: A Bimonthly Report on Research Library Issues and Actions from ARL, CNI, and SPARC* (August 2001): 12-14. HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/217/whither.html>>.

Kahin, Brian. "A Cooperative Framework for Enhancing Research Communication in Science and Technology." *Serials Review* 20, no. 4 (1994): 17-19.

Kiernan, Vincent. "A New On-Line Database Will Link Dozens of Journals in the Biological Sciences." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 2 July 1999, A22-A23.

_____. "NIH Proceeds with On-Line Archive for Papers in the Life Sciences." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 September 1999, A33.

_____. "'Open Archives' Project Promises Alternative to Costly Journals." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 3 December 1999, A43-A44.

_____. "Scholars Seek New Copyright Rule to Ease Dissemination of Research on the Web." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 11 September 1998, A32.

_____. "University Libraries Join with Chemical Society to Create a New, Low-Cost Journal." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 July 1998, A20.

Kohl, David F. "Starting a Library-Based University Press." *Reference Services Review* 27, no. 1 (1999): 4-12.

Law, D. G., R. L. Weedon, and M. R. Sheen. "Universities and Article Copyright." *Learned Publishing* 13 (July 2000): 141-150.

Luce, Richard E. "The Open Archives Initiative: Interoperable, Interdisciplinary Author Self-Archiving Comes of Age." *The Serials Librarian* 40, nos. 1/2 (2001): 173-181.

Lynch, Clifford A. "Metadata Harvesting and the Open Archives Initiative." *ARL: A Bimonthly Report on Research Library Issues and Actions from ARL, CNI, and SPARC* (August 2001): 1-9. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/217/mhp.html>>.

_____. "Reaction, Response, and Realization: From the Crisis in Scholarly Communication to the Age of Networked Information." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 107-112.

McCollum, Kelly. "NIH Proposal for On-Line Publication Draws Fire." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 18 June 1999, A30.

McMillan, Gail. "Scholarly Communications Project: Publishers and Libraries." In *Filling the Pipeline and Paying the Piper: Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium*, ed. Ann Okerson, 135-145. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995.

Magner, Denise K. "Seeking a Radical Change in the Role of Publishing." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 16 June 2000, A16-A17.

Markovitz, Barry P. "Biomedicine's Electronic Publishing Paradigm Shift: Copyright Policy and PubMed Central." *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 7 (May/June 2000): 222-229.

Michalak, Sarah C. "The Evolution of SPARC." *Serials Review* 26, no. 1 (2000): 10-21.

Morton, Bruce. "Is the Journal as We Know It an Article of Faith? An Open Letter to the Faculty." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 8, no. 2 (1997): 6-17. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v8/n2/mort8n2.html>>.

Odlyzko, Andrew. "Competition and Cooperation: Libraries and Publishers in the Transition to Electronic Scholarly Journals." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/odlyzko0404.html>>.

_____. "On the Road to Electronic Publishing." *Euromath Bulletin* 2, no. 1 (1996): 49-60. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.research.att.com/~amo/doc/tragic.loss.update>>.

_____. "Tragic Loss or Good Riddance? The Impending Demise of Traditional Scholarly Journals." *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies* 42, no.1 (1995): 71-122.

Okerson, Ann. "Back to Academia? The Case for American Universities to Publish Their Own Research." *Logos* 2, no. 2 (1991): 106-112. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.library.yale.edu/~okerson/case.html>>.

_____. "The Missing Model: A 'Circle of Gifts.'" *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 92-96.

Okerson, Ann Shumelda, and James J. O'Donnell, eds. *Scholarly Journals at the Crossroads: A Subversive Proposal for Electronic Publishing*. Washington, DC: Office of Scientific and Academic Publishing, Association of Research Libraries, 1995. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/subversive/toc.html>>.

Payne, Doug. "A Revolutionary Idea in Publishing: Economists Plan Online Venture to Challenge Dominance of Academic-Journal Companies." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 9 March 2001, A39-A40.

Pikowsky, Robert A. "A Snapshot of Electronic Journals, August 1999." *The Serials Librarian* 39, no. 1 (2000): 41-63.

_____. "Electronic Journals as a Potential Solution to Escalating Serials Costs." *The Serials Librarian* 32, nos. 3/4 (1997): 31-56.

Pope, Liz. "PubMed Central: A Barrier-Free Repository for the Life Sciences." *The Serials Librarian* 40, nos. 1/2 (2001): 183-190.

Quinn, Frank. "A Role for Libraries in Electronic Publication." *EJournal* 4, no. 2 (1994). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ucalgary.ca/ejournal/archive/rachel/v4n2/article.html>>.

Quinn, Frank, and Gail McMillan. "Library Copublication of Electronic Journals." *Serials Review* 21, no. 1 (1995): 80-83.

Rambler, Mark. "Do It Yourself? A New Solution to the Journals Crisis." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/rambler.html>>.

Rawlins, Gregory J. E. "The New Publishing: Technology's Impact on the Publishing Industry Over the Next Decade." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 3, no. 8 (1992): 5-63. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v3/n8/rawlins1.3n8>>. ASCII file : <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v3/n8/rawlins2.3n8>>.

Reich, Vicky. "Discipline-Specific Literature Bases: A View of the APS Model." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 52-54, 65.

Rogers, Sharon J., and Charlene S. Hurt. "How Scholarly Communication Should Work in the 21st Century." *College & Research Libraries* 51 (January 1990): 5-8.

Rowland, Fytton. "Electronic Publishing: Non-Commercial Alternatives." *Learned Publishing* 12 (July 1999): 209-216.

_____. "Print Journals: Fit for the Future?" *Ariadne*, no. 7 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/ariadne/issue7/fytton/>>.

Schultz, T. D. "A World Physics Information System: An Online, Highly Interactive, Discipline-Oriented Facility." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 45-48.

Shulenburg, David E. "Moving with Dispatch to Resolve the Scholarly Communication Crisis: From Here to NEAR." *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 202 (February 1999): 2-3. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/202/shulenburg.html>>.

Singer, Peter. "When Shall We Be Free?" *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 6 (December 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/06-02/singer.html>>.

Smith, John W. T. "The Deconstructed Journal—A New Model for Academic Publishing." *Learned Publishing* 12 (April 1999): 79-91. HTML file: <URL:<http://library.ukc.ac.uk/library/papers/jwts/d-journal.htm>>.

_____. "Prolegomena to Any Future E-Publishing Model." In *Electronic Publishing '99: Redefining the Information Chain, New Ways and Voices: Proceedings of an ICCC/IFIP Conference Held at the University of Karlskrona/Ronneby, Ronneby, Sweden 10-12 May 1999*, ed. John W. T. Smith, Anders Ardo, and Peter Linde, 293-298. Washington DC: ICCC Press, 1999. HTML file: <URL:<http://library.ukc.ac.uk/library/papers/jwts/Prolegomena.htm>>.

SPARC and Chemists to Collaborate on New Reduced-Cost Journals. *ARL: A Bimonthly Newsletter of Research Library Issues and Actions*, no. 199 (August 1998): 1-2. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/199/acs.html>>.

Stodolsky, David S. "Consensus Journals: Invitational Journals Based upon Peer Review." *The Information Society* 11, no. 4 (1995): 247-260.

"Task Force Report Looks at Future of Information Services." *Bulletin of the American Physical Society* 36 (April 1991): 1105-1151.

Tenopir, Carol. "Online Journals and Developing Nations." *Library Journal*, 1 November 2000, 34-36.

Thatcher, Sanford G. "Re-engineering Scholarly Communication: A Role for University Presses?" *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 27 (July 1996): 197-207.

"To Publish and Perish." *Policy Perspectives* 7 (March 1998): 1-12. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/scomm/pew/pewrept.html>>.

Turner, Judith Axler. "PubMed Central: A Good Idea." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5 (March 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-03/turner0503.html>>.

Van de Sompel, Herbert, Thomas Krichel, Michael L. Nelson, Patrick Hochstenbach, Victor M. Lyapunov, Kurt Maly, Mohammad Zubair, Mohamed Kholief, Xiaoming Liu, and Heath O'Connell. "The UPS Prototype: An Experimental End-User Service Across E-Print Archives." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (February 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february00/vandesompel-ups/02vandesompel-ups.html>>.

Van de Sompel, Herbert, and Carl Lagoze. "The Santa Fe Convention of the Open Archives Initiative." *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (February 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february00/vandesompel-oai/02vandesompel-oai.html>>.

Waters, Donald J. "The Metadata Harvesting Initiative of the Mellon Foundation." *ARL: A Bimonthly Report on Research Library Issues and Actions from ARL, CNI, and SPARC* (August 2001): 10-11. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/217/waters.html>>.

Watkinson, Anthony. "A Publishing View of the SPARC Initiative." *Against the Grain* 12 (December 2000/January 2001): 38, 40.

Wheeler, David L. "A Scholar Outlines a Plan to Use Electronic Publishing to Change Peer Review." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 28 February 1997, A28.

Wilson, Robin. "Provosts Push a Radical Plan to Change the Way Faculty Research Is Evaluated." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 26 June 1998, A12-A13.

Wittenberg, Kate. "The Electronic Publishing Initiative at Columbia (EPIC): A University-Based Collaboration in Digital Scholarly Communication." *Learned Publishing* 14 (January 2001): 29-32.

Yavarkovsky, Jerome. "A University-Based Electronic Publishing Network." *Educom Review* 25 (Fall 1990): 14-20.

Young, Peter R. "National Corporation for Scholarly Publishing: Presentation and Description of the Model." *Serials Review* 18, nos. 1-2 (1992): 100-101.

Zariski, Archie. "'Never Ending, Still Beginning': A Defense of Electronic Law Journals from the Perspective of the *E Law* Experience." *First Monday* 2, no. 6 (1997). HTML file: <URL:http://www.firstmonday.dk/issues/issue2_6/zariski/index.html>.

8 Publisher Issues

Beebe, Linda, and Barbara Meyers. "Digital Workflow: Managing the Process Electronically." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 5 (June 2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/05-04/sheridan.html>>.

Bederson, B., and H. Lustig. "Electronic Publishing: The Role of a Large Scientific Society." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 41-53.

Bennett, Liz. "Electronic Publishing in the New Millennium." *Learned Publishing* 14 (October 2001): 243-246.

Bennett, Scott. "Repositioning University Presses in Scholarly Communication." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 25 (July 1994): 243-248.

Boyce, P. B. "The AAS Program of Electronic Publication." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 55-62.

Bryant, Eric. "Reinventing the University Press." *Library Journal*, 1 September 1994, 147-149.

Cox, John. "The Changing Economic Model of Scholarly Publishing: Uncertainty, Complexity and Multi-Media Serials." *Against the Grain* 10 (April 1998): 24, 26-27.

_____. "Globalization, Consolidation and the Growth of the Giants: Scholarly Communication, the Individual, and the Internet." *The Serials Librarian* 40, nos. 1/2 (2001): 105-116.

_____. "Publisher-Library Relationships in the Digital Environment." *Learned Publishing* 12 (July 1999): 173-178.

_____. "Publishers, Publishing and the Internet: How Journal Publishing Will Survive and Prosper in the Electronic Age." *The Electronic Library* 15 (April 1997): 125-131.

_____. "The Role of the Paper-Based Journal in an Era of Electronic Information." *The Serials Librarian* 30, nos. 3/4 (1997): 41-53.

DeLoughry, Thomas J. "University Presses Try to Ride the Wave of Electronic Publishing." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 24 March 1993, A17-A19.

Dixon, A. "Electronic Publishing at Institute of Physics." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 221-239.

Donovan, Bernard. "Learned Societies and Electronic Publishing." *Learned Publishing* 11 (April 1998): 91-107.

Ekman, Richard H. "Technology and the University Press: A New Reality for Scholarly Communication." *Change* 28 (September/October 1996): 34-39.

Fisher, Janet H. "2020: A Publisher's View into the Crystal Ball." *The Serials Librarian* 24, nos. 3/4 (1994): 69-72.

Freeman, Lisa. "Big Challenges Face University Presses in the Electronic Age." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 28 April 1993, A44.

_____. "University Presses and Scholarly Communication: Dilemmas and Prospects in the New Age." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 20, no. 3 (1996): 329-339.

Gotze, Dietrich. "Electronic Journals—Market and Technology." *Publishing Research Quarterly* 11 (Spring 1995): 3-20.

Guernsey, Lisa, and Vincent Kiernan. "Journals See the Internet as a Tool in the Peer Review System." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 2 April 1999, A29-A30.

Habing, H. J., and J. Lequeux. "The Project of Electronic Publication of Astronomy and Astrophysics." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 63-68.

Harter, Stephen, and Taemin Kim Park. "Impact of Prior Electronic Publication on Manuscript Consideration Policies of Scholarly Journals." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 51 (August 2000): 940-948.

Hunter, Karen A. "Concerns Carried Into the Third Millennium." *Against the Grain* 12 (February 2000): 22, 24.

_____. "Electronic Journal Publishing: Observations from Inside." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/07hunter.html>>.

_____. "Issues and Experiments in Electronic Publishing and Dissemination." *Information Technology and Libraries* 13 (June 1994): 127-132.

_____. "A Publisher's Perspective." *Library Acquisitions: Practice & Theory* 14, no. 1 (1990): 5-13.

_____. "Setting Journal Priorities by Listening to Customers." *Journal of Library Administration* 28, no. 4 (1999): 91-103.

_____. "Sleepless Nights Redux." *Against the Grain* 10 (February 1998): 29-30, 32.

_____. "Things That Keep Me Awake at Night." *Against the Grain* 9 (February 1997): 40-42, 74.

Jacobson, Robert L. "Publishers and the Net." *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 23 June 1995, A17-A18.

Kaser, Richard T. "If Information Wants to Be Free . . . Then Who's Going to Pay for It?" *D-Lib Magazine* 6 (May 2000). HTML file:
<URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may00/kaser/05kaser.html>>.

King, Tim. "Critical Issues for Providers of Network-Accessible Information." *Educom Review* 26 (Summer 1991): 29-33.

_____. "The Impact of Electronic and Networking Technologies on the Delivery of Scholarly Information." *The Serials Librarian* 21, nos. 2/3 (1991): 5-13.

Lamm, Donald S. "Libraries and Publishers: A Partnership at Risk." *Daedalus* 125, no. 4 (1996): 127-146.

Lieb, Thom. "Q.A.: How About a Little Privacy?" *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 7 (August 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/07-01/lieb0701.html>>.

Lowe, Chrysanne. "A Publisher's View of E-Journal Services." *Serials Review* 24 (Spring 1998): 98-99.

Meyers, Barbara, Bob Bovensculte, and Ann Lowry. "Tossin' and Turnin' All Night: Publishers' Dreams and Nightmares." *Against the Grain* 10 (December 1998-January 1999): 1, 16, 18, 20, 23.

Morris, Sally. "Who Needs Publishers?" *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 1 (1999): 85-88.

Pullinger, David. "Quality in On-Line Journals." *Learned Publishing* 10 (April 1997): 101-108.

Rous, Bernard. "ACM: A Case Study." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 4 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-04/rous.html>>.

Scupola, Ada. "The Impact of Electronic Commerce on the Publishing Industry: Towards a Business Value Complementarity Framework of Electronic Publishing." *Journal of Information Science* 25, no. 2 (1999): 133-145.

Shaw, D. F. "The ICSU Press Programme on Electronic Publishing in Science." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 95-116.

Siler, Jennifer M. "From Gutenberg to Gateway: Electronic Publishing at University Presses." *Journal of Scholarly Publishing* 32 (October 2000): 9-23.

Singleton, Alan. "Opportunities, Threats and Myths in Journals." *Learned Publishing* 12 (April 1999): 97-105.

Slowinski, F. Hill, and Patrick Bernuth. "How 'Free Distribution' Impacts Your Business Model: Is It Really Free?" *Learned Publishing* 14 (April 2001): 144-148.

Stankus, Tony. "Electronic Journal Concerns and Strategies of Science Publishers." *Science & Technology Libraries* 18, nos. 2/3 (1999): 75-96.

Thatcher, Sanford G. "Towards the Year 2001." *Scholarly Publishing* 24 (October 1992): 25-37.

Wood, Dee. "Online Peer Review: Perceptions in the Biological Sciences." *Learned Publishing* 13 (April 2000): 95-100.

8.1 Electronic Commerce/Copyright Systems

Alrashid, Tareq M., James A. Barker, Brian S. Christian, Steven C. Cox, Michael W. Rabne, Elizabeth A. Slotta, and Luella R. Upthegrove. "Safeguarding Copyrighted Contents: Digital Libraries and Intellectual Property Management: CWRU's Rights Management System." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april98/04barker.html>>.

Arms, William Yeo. "Implementing Policies for Access Management." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february98/arms/02arms.html>>.

Barrow, E. "Protecting Published Science." *Astrophysics and Space Science* 247, nos. 1-2 (1997): 145-153.

Berghel, Hal, and Lawrence O'Gorman. "Protecting Ownership Rights Through Digital Watermarking." *Computer* 29 (July 1996): 101-103.

Caplan, Priscilla. "DOI or Don't We?" *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 9, no 1 (1998): 20-25. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v9/n1/cap19n1.html>>.

Carvajal, Doreen. "An Electronic Sheriff to Battle Book Rustling." *The New York Times*, 22 September 1997, C1, C9.

Cornish, Graham P. "Electronic Copyright Management Systems: Dream, Nightmare or Reality?" *IFLA Journal* 23, no. 4 (1997): 284-287.

Cox, Andrew. "One Password for Everything." *Exploit Interactive*, no. 5 (2000). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.exploit-lib.org/issue5/candle/>>.

Davidson, Lloyd A., and Kimberley Douglas. "Digital Object Identifiers: Promise and Problems for Scholarly Publishing." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 2 (1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-02/davidson.html>>.

Duranceau, Ellen Finnie. "Examining the User Registration Model for E-Journal Access." *Serials Review* 25, no. 3 (1999): 61-65.

Erickson, John S. "A Digital Object Approach to Interoperable Rights Management: Fine-Grained Policy Enforcement Enabled by a Digital Object Infrastructure." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (June 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june01/erickson/06erickson.html>>.

Farmakis, Charalampos, Evangelia Kopanki, and Dracoulis Martakos. "Managing Access to Electronic Subscriptions." *Vine*, no. 110 (1998): 43-47.

Garrett, John R., and Patrice A. Lyons. "Toward an Electronic Copyright Management System." *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 44 (September 1993): 468-473.

Gervais, Daniel J. "Electronic Rights Management and Digital Identifier Systems." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 4, no. 3 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/04-03/gervais.html>>.

Gladney, Henry M. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Document Access Control." *D-Lib Magazine* (June 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june97/ibm/06gladney.html>>.

_____. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Interim Retrospect and Prospects." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/gladney/07gladney.html>>.

Gladney, H. M., and Arthur Cantu. "Authorization Management for Digital Libraries." *Communications of the ACM* 44 (May 2001): 63-65.

Gladney, H. M., and J. B. Lotspiech. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Assuring Convenient Security and Data Quality." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may97/ibm/05gladney.html>>.

_____. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Storing, Sending, Showing, and Honoring Usage Terms and Conditions." *D-Lib Magazine* (May 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may98/gladney/05gladney.html>>.

Gladney, Henry M., Fred Mintzer, and Fabio Schiattarella. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Digital Images of Treasured Antiquities." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/may97/ibm/05gladney.html>>.

Herzberg, Amir. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents: Charging for Online Content." *D-Lib Magazine* (January 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january98/ibm/01herzberg.html>>.

Iannella, Renato. "Digital Rights Management (DRM) Architectures." *D-Lib Magazine* 7 (June 2001). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/june01/iannella/06iannella.html>>.

Isaias, Pedro. "Electronic Copyright Management Systems: Aspects to Consider." *Ariadne*, no. 20 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue20/ecms/>>.

_____. "Technology Issues and Electronic Copyright Management Systems." *Ariadne*, no. 21 (1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue21/ecms/>>.

Kidd, Yvonne. "Intellectual Property Rights Management in the Digital Environment: An Overview of Developments and Initiatives." *Information Standards Quarterly* 8 (July 1996): 1-4.

Kohl, Ulrich, Jeffrey Lotspiech, and Marc A. Kaplan. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Protecting Documents Rather Than Channels." *D-Lib Magazine* (September 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/september97/ibm/09lotspiech.html>>.

Lichtenberg, James. "Inching Toward E-Commerce." *Publishers Weekly*, 8 December 1997, 35-37.

Millman, David. "Cross-Organizational Access Management: A Digital Library Authentication and Authorization Architecture." *D-Lib Magazine* 5 (November 1999). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/november99/millman/11millman.html>>.

Mintzer, Fred, Jeffrey Lotspiech, and Norishige Morimoto. "Safeguarding Digital Library Contents and Users: Digital Watermarking." *D-Lib Magazine* (December 1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/december97/ibm/12lotspiech.html>>.

Morris, Sally. "Metadata and Rights." *Vine*, no. 117 (1999): 30-34.

Olsen, Florence. "Do 'Digital Certificates' Hold the Key to Colleges' On-Line Activities?" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 10 December 1999, A47-A48.

_____. "Legal Concerns Delay Publication of Research on 'Digital Watermarks.'" *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, 9 February 2001, A34.

Pack, Thomas. "Digital Rights Management: Can the Technology Provide Long-Term Solutions?" *EContent* 24 (May 2001): 22-27.

Ramsden, Anne. "Copyright Management Technologies: The Key to Unlocking Digital Works?" *Ariadne*, no. 10 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.ariadne.ac.uk/issue10/copyright/>>.

Rezmierski, Virginia, and Aline Soules. "Security vs. Anonymity: The Debate over User Authentication and Information Access." *EDUCAUSE Review* 35 (March/April 2000): 22-30.

Rosenblatt, Bill. "The Digital Object Identifier: Solving the Dilemma of Copyright Protection Online." *The Journal of Electronic Publishing* 3, no. 2 (1997). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.press.umich.edu/jep/03-02/doi.html>>.

Rust, Godfrey. "Metadata: The Right Approach: An Integrated Model for Descriptive and Rights Metadata in E-Commerce." *D-Lib Magazine* (July/August 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/july98/rust/07rust.html>>.

Sairamesh, J., C. Nikolaou, D. F. Ferguson, and Y. Yemini. "Economic Framework for Pricing and Charging in Digital Libraries." *D-Lib Magazine* (February 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/february96/forth/02sairamesh.html>>.

Schutzer, Daniel. "A Need for a Common Infrastructure: Digital Libraries and Electronic Commerce." *D-Lib Magazine* (April 1996). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/april96/04schutzer.html>>.

Sirbu, Marvin A. "Creating an Open Market for Information." *The Journal of Academic Librarianship* 21 (November 1995): 467-471.

Tuck, Bill. *Electronic Copyright Management Systems: Final Report of a Scoping Study for eLib, July 1996*. HTML file: <URL:<http://www.sbu.ac.uk/litc/copyright/ecms.html>>.

Wiseman, Norman. "Implementing a National Access Management System for Electronic Services: Technology Alone Is Not Enough." *D-Lib Magazine* (March 1998). HTML file: <URL:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/march98/wiseman/03wiseman.html>>.

Appendix A. Related Bibliographies

The Scholarly Electronic Publishing Bibliography builds on the following prior works:

Bailey, Charles W., Jr. "Electronic Publishing on Networks: A Selective Bibliography of Recent Works." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 3, no. 2 (1992): 13-20. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v3/n2/bailey.3n2>>.

_____. "Electronic Publishing on Networks: Part II of a Selective Bibliography." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 5, no. 2 (1994): 5-14. ASCII file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v5/n2/bailey.5n2>>.

_____. "Network-Based Electronic Publishing of Scholarly Works: A Selective Bibliography." *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review* 6, no. 1 (1995): 5-21. HTML file: <URL:<http://info.lib.uh.edu/pr/v6/n1/bail6n1.html>>.

Appendix B. About the Author

Charles W. Bailey, Jr. is the Assistant Dean for Systems at the University of Houston Libraries. Previously, he served as the head of the systems department at an academic medical library, a systems librarian at a research library, a technical writer at a bibliographic utility, and a media librarian at an academic media center. He holds master's degrees in information and library science and instructional media and technology.

Since 1989, he has participated in a variety of electronic publishing projects on the Internet. He established and moderated the PACS-L mailing list. He founded and edited *The Public-Access Computer Systems Review*, which was a refereed electronic journal. He established and co-edited *Public-Access Computer Systems News*, which was an electronic newsletter. He founded and moderates the PACS-P mailing list. He contributes reviews to *Current Cites*. In 1993, Mr. Bailey won the first LITA/Library Hi Tech Award for his electronic publishing efforts.

Mr. Bailey has written numerous papers about scholarly electronic publishing and artificial intelligence applications in libraries. See <http://info.lib.uh.edu/cwb/bailey.htm> for a more complete description of his publications.

His e-mail address is cbailey@uh.edu.